

# Program Analysis for Security

John Mitchell


*Acknowledgments: Lecture slides are from the Computer Security course thought by Dan Boneh at Stanford University. When slides are obtained from other sources, a reference will be noted on the bottom of that slide. A full list of references is provided on the last slide.*

# **MOTIVATION FOR PROGRAM ANALYZERS**

# Software bugs are serious problems


07-31-2010, 12:57 PM

**911crashes**  
Junior Member



Join Date: Jul 2010  
Posts: 2

[OFFLINE]

 **calling 911 crashes my HTC Evo 4G, every time**

I happen to need to call 911 one night, found that my **phone** crashes every time I dial 911.  
my wife's **phone** does not do that, any thought?

by the way, it is hard to test this problem due to the sensitivity of calling 911 repeatedly.  
thanks,

heartbroken

Thanks: Isil and Thomas Dillig

A large iceberg floats in the ocean, with a significant portion submerged below the water's surface. The sky is a clear, bright blue. The water is a deep blue, and the iceberg's surface is white and textured with snow and ice.

# Facebook missed a single security check...

## **Man Finds Easy Hack to Delete Any Facebook Photo Album**

*Facebook awards him a \$12,500 "bug bounty" for his discovery*

[PopPhoto.com Feb 10]

# App stores

## Apps for whatever you're up for.

Stay on top of the news. Stay on top of your finances. Or plan your dream vacation. No matter what you want to do with your iPhone, there's probably an app to help you do it.



### Business

iPhone is ready for work. Manage projects, track stocks, monitor finances, and more with these 9-to-5 apps.

[View business apps in the App Store >](#)



### Education

Keep up with your studies using intelligent education apps like King of Math and NatureTap.

[View education apps in the App Store >](#)



### Entertainment

Kick back and enjoy the show. Or find countless other ways to entertain yourself. These apps offer hours of viewing pleasure.

[View entertainment apps in the App Store >](#)



### Family & Kids

Turn every night into family night with interactive apps that are fun for the whole house.

[View family and kids apps in the App Store >](#)



### Finance

Create budgets, pay bills, and more with financial apps that take everything into account.

[View finance apps in the App Store >](#)

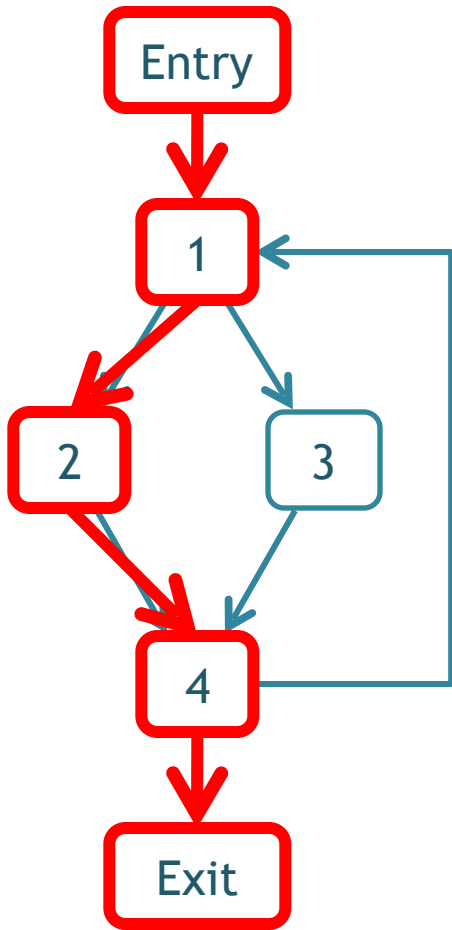


### Food & Drink

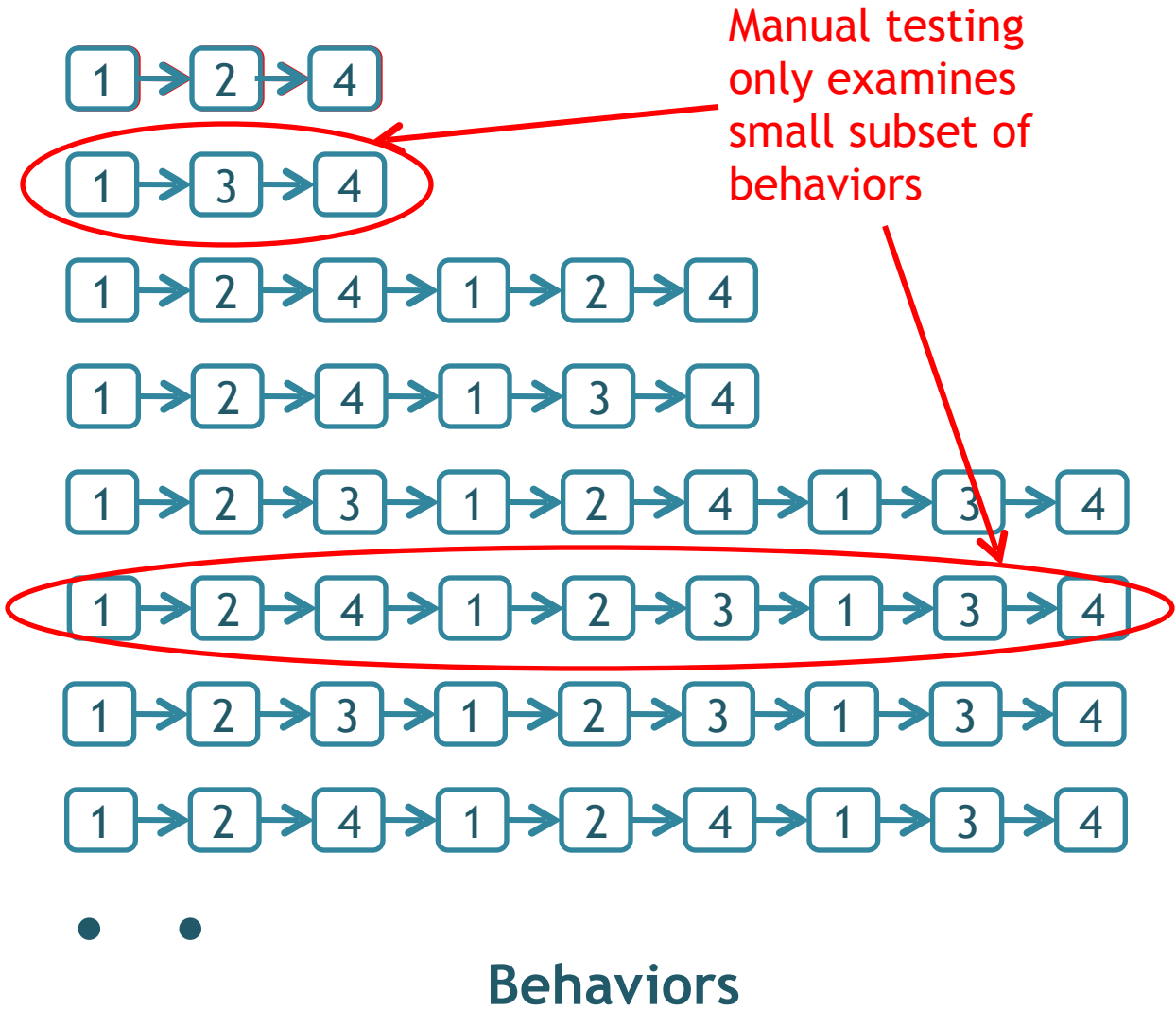
Hungry? Thirsty? A little of both? Learn new recipes, drinks, and the secrets behind what makes a great meal.

[View food and drink apps in the App Store >](#)

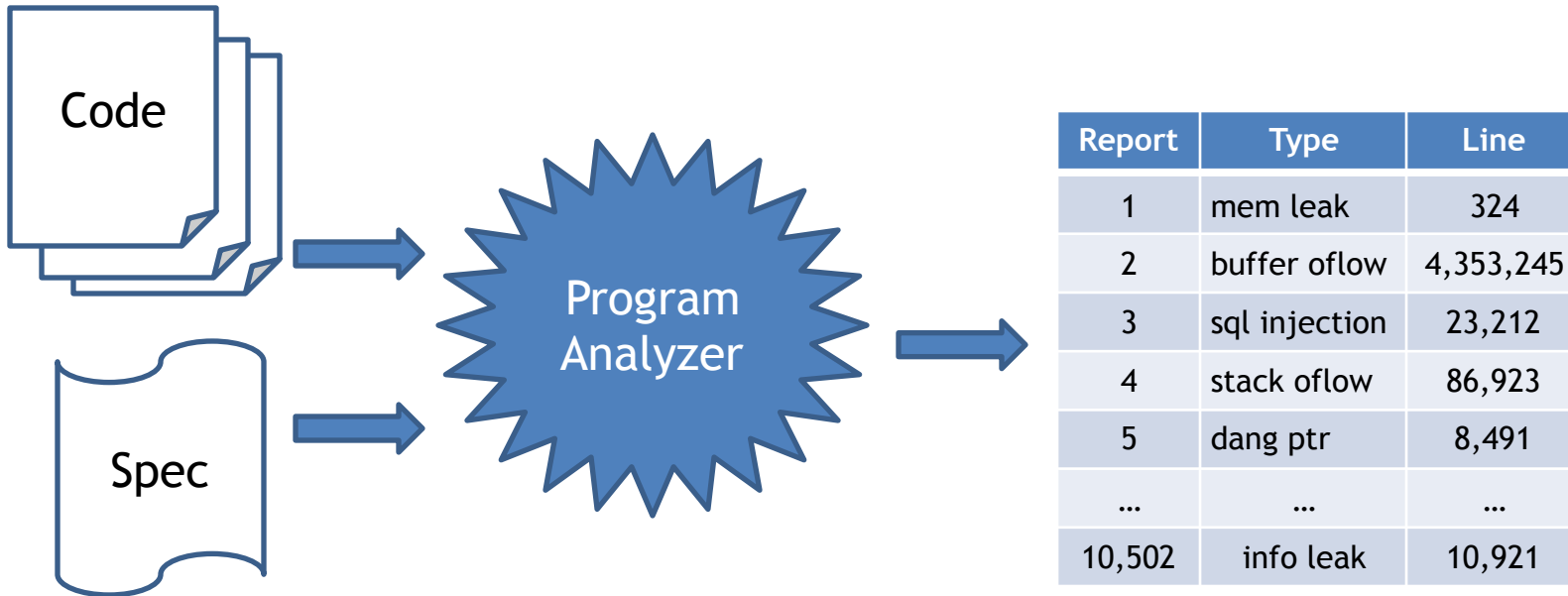
How can you tell  
whether  
software you  
– Develop  
– Buy  
is safe to install and  
run?



Software

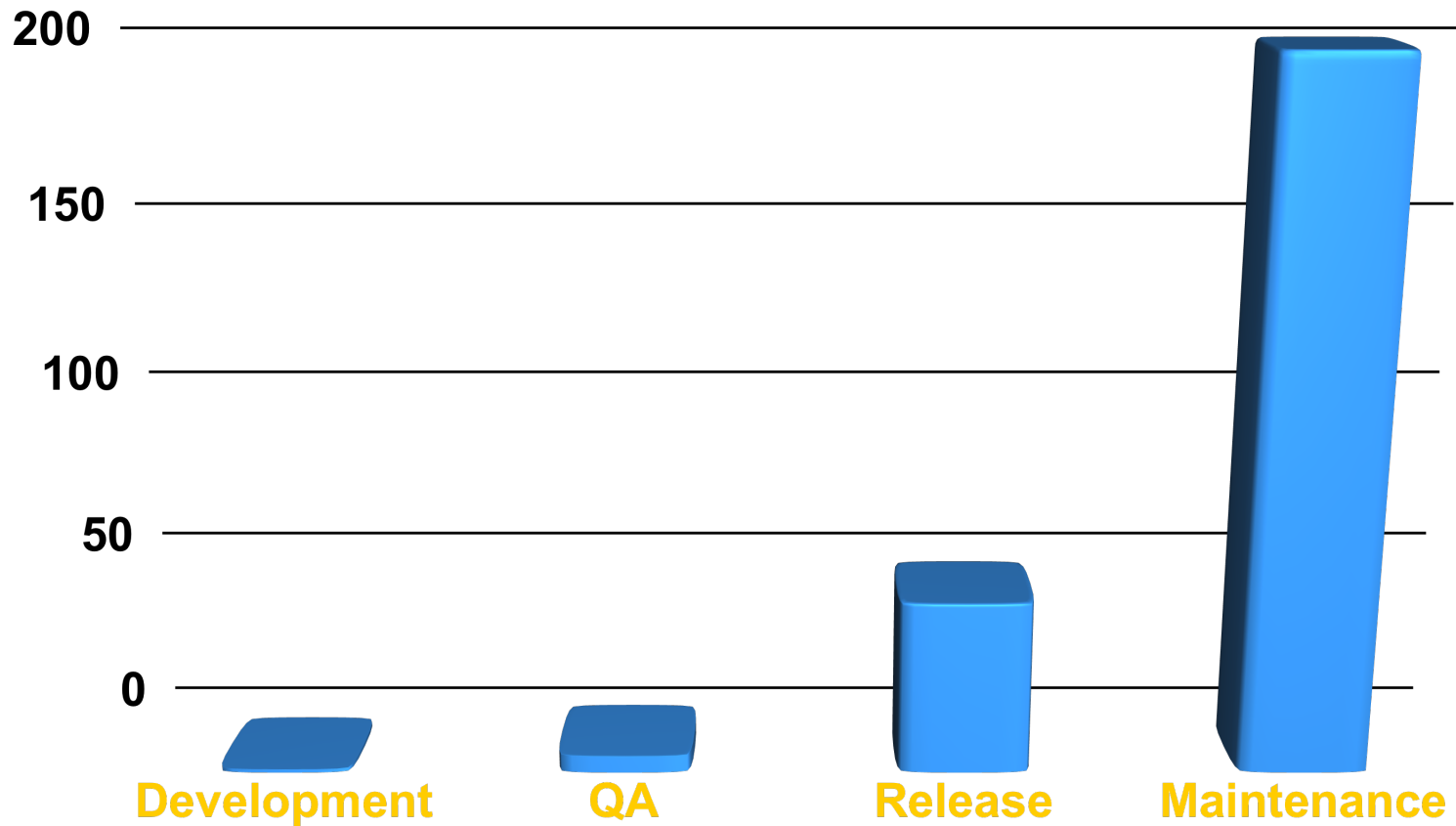


# Program Analyzers





# Cost of Fixing a Defect



Credit: Andy Chou, Coverity

Cost of security or data privacy  
vulnerability?

# Two options

- Static analysis
  - Inspect code or run automated method to find errors or gain confidence about their absence
- Dynamic analysis
  - Run code, possibly under instrumented conditions, to see if there are likely problems

# Static vs Dynamic Analysis

- Static
  - Consider all possible inputs (in summary form)
  - Find bugs and vulnerabilities
  - Can prove absence of bugs, in some cases
- Dynamic
  - Need to choose sample test input
  - Can find bugs/vulnerabilities
  - Cannot prove their absence

# Static Analysis

- Long research history
- Decade of commercial products
  - FindBugs, Fortify, Coverity, MS tools, ...
- Main topic for this lecture

# Dynamic analysis

- Instrument code for testing
  - Heap memory: Purify
  - Perl tainting (information flow)
  - Java race condition checking
- Black-box testing
  - Fuzzing and penetration testing
  - Black-box web application security analysis
- Will come back to later in course

# Summary

- Program analyzers
  - Find problems in code before it is shipped to customers or before you install and run it
- Static analysis
  - Analyze code to determine behavior on all inputs
- Dynamic analysis
  - Choose some sample inputs and run code to see what happens

# STATIC ANALYSIS



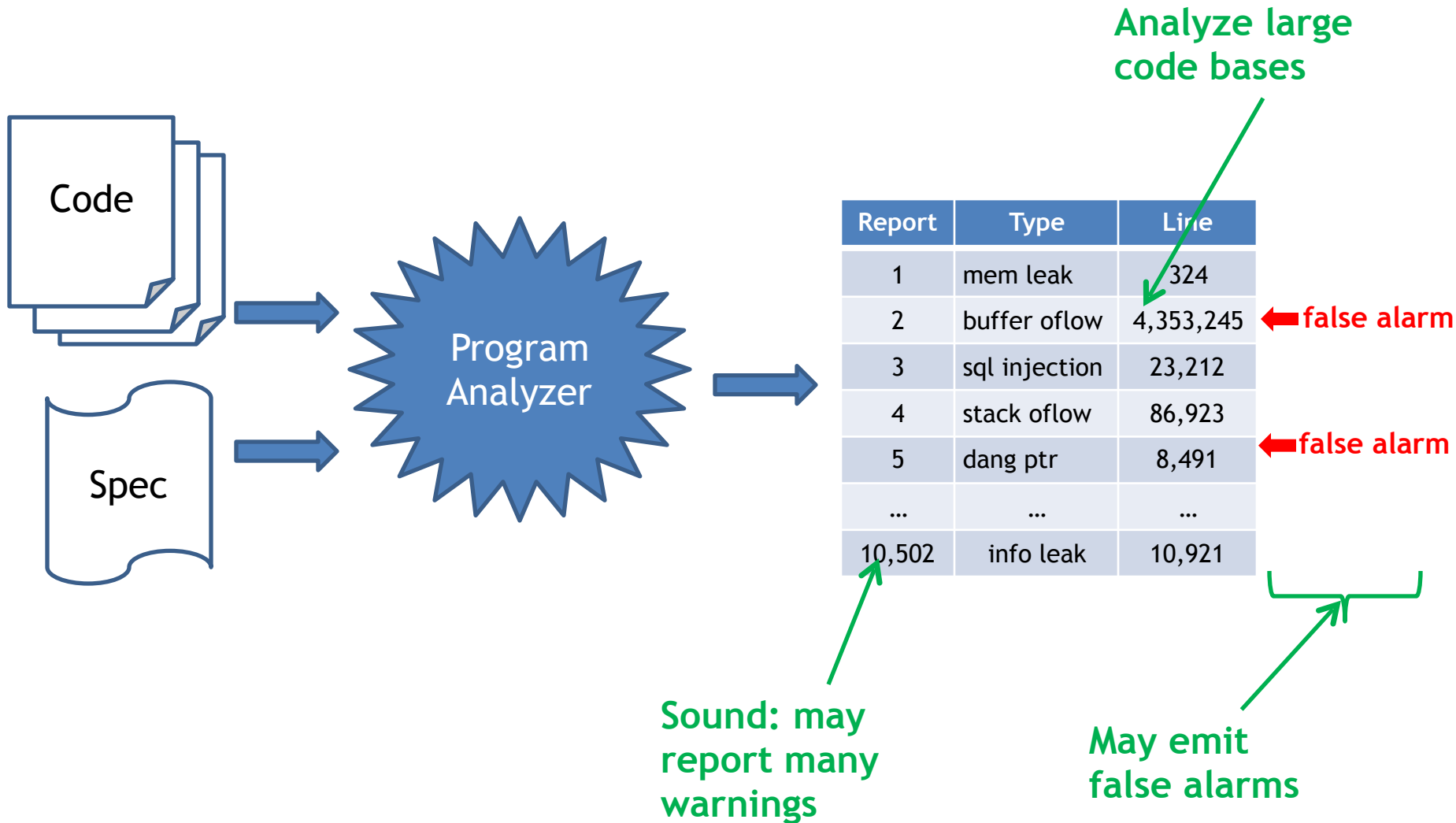
# Static Analysis: Outline

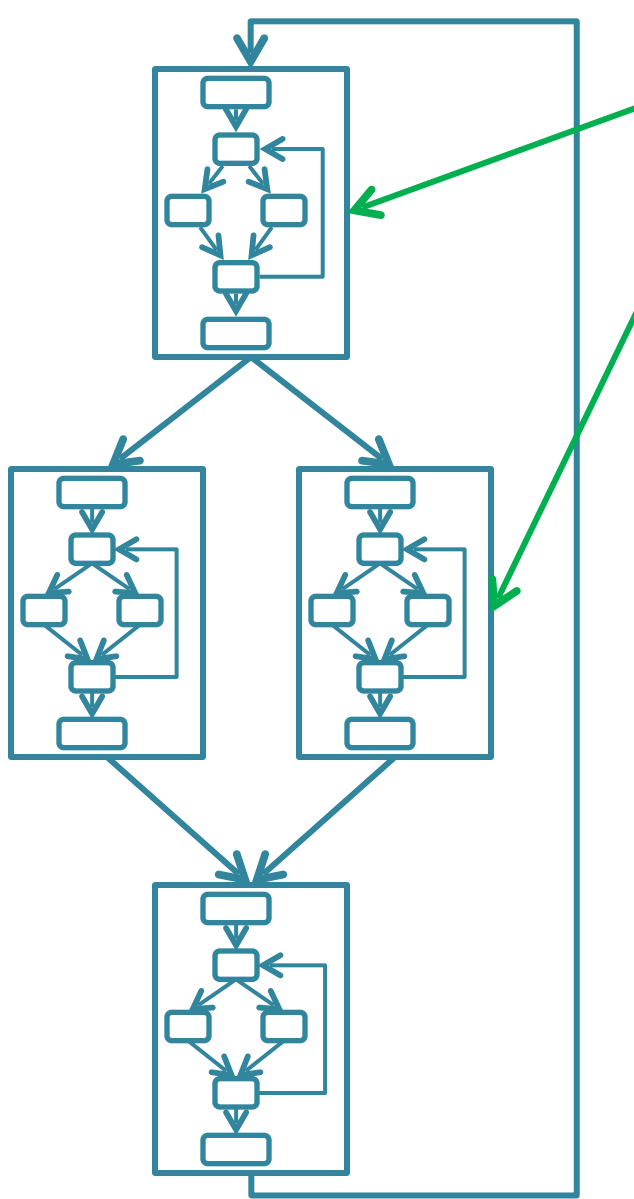
- General discussion of static analysis tools
  - Goals and limitations
  - Approach based on abstract states
- More about one specific approach
  - Property checkers from Engler et al., Coverity
  - Sample security checkers results
- Static analysis for of Android apps

# Static analysis goals

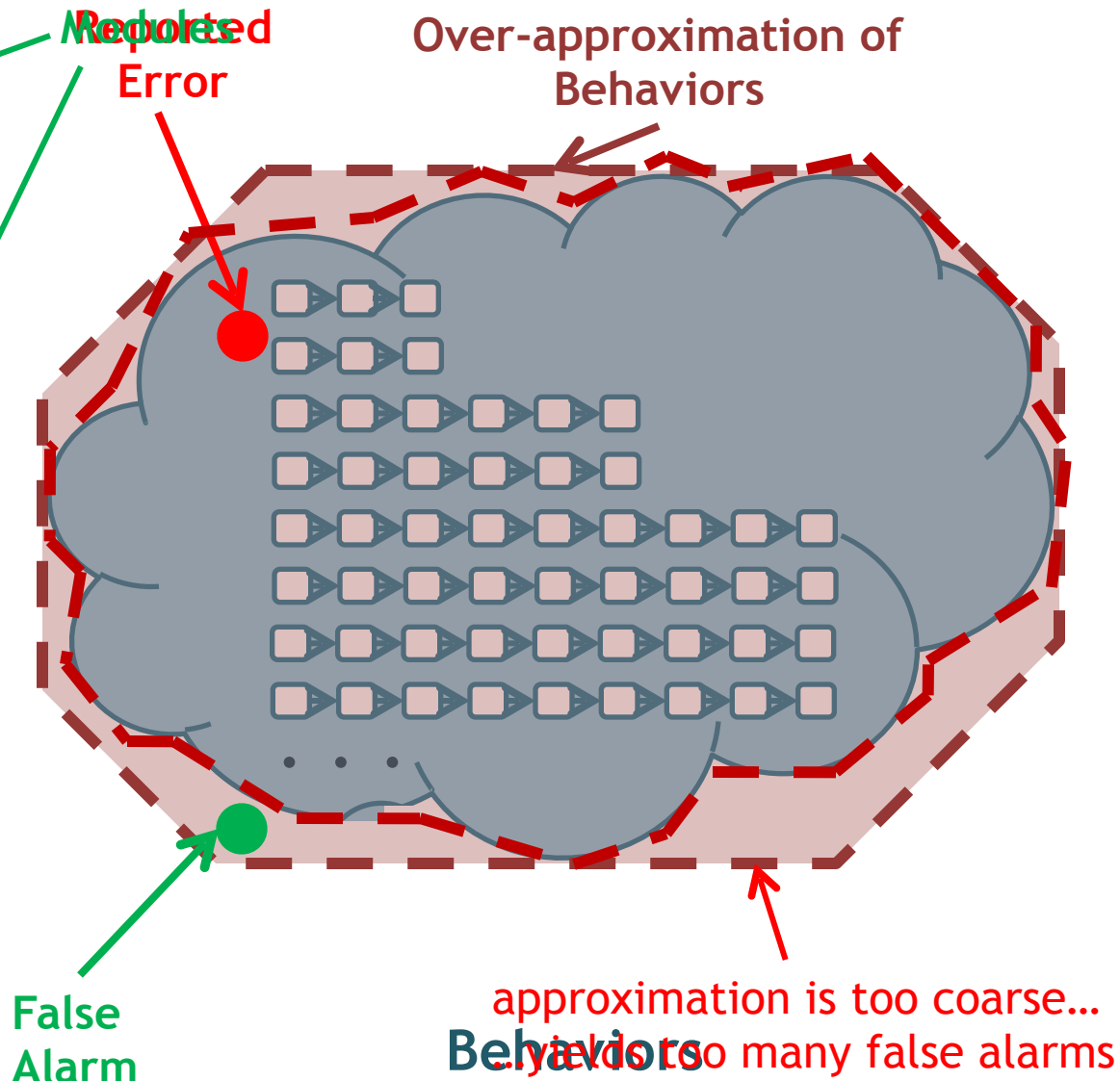
- Bug finding
  - Identify code that the programmer wishes to modify or improve
- Correctness
  - Verify the absence of certain classes of errors

# Sound Program Analyzer





Software



Reports Error

Over-approximation of Behaviors

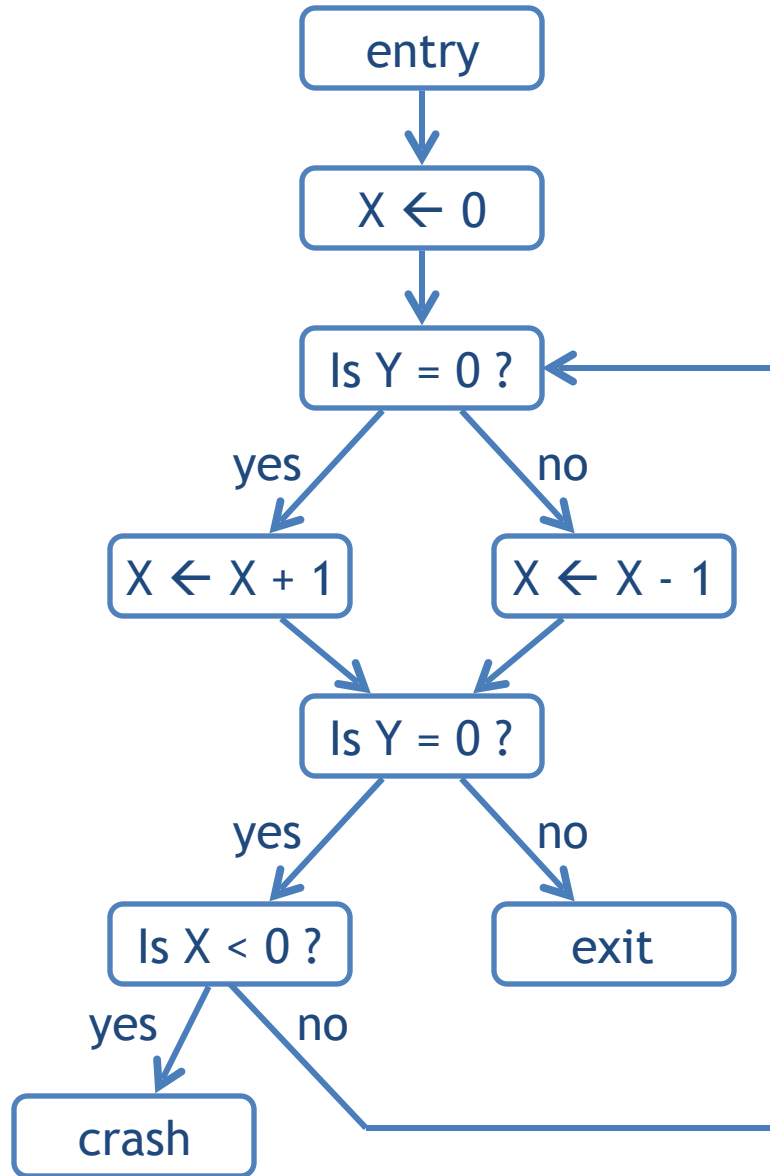
False Alarm

approximation is too coarse...  
Behaviors  
...yields too many false alarms

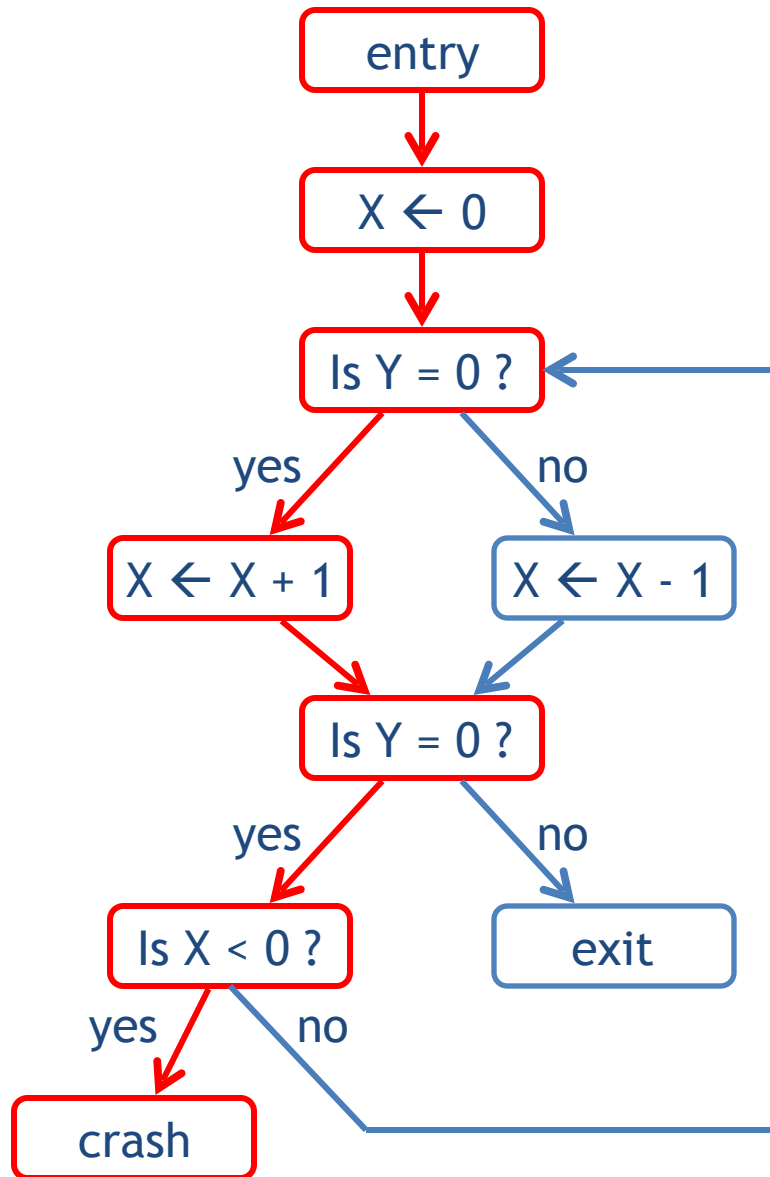
# Outline

- General discussion of tools
  - Goals and limitations
  - Approach based on abstract states
- More about one specific approach
  - Property checkers from Engler et al., Coverity
  - Sample security-related results
- Static analysis for Android malware
  - ...

Does this program ever crash?

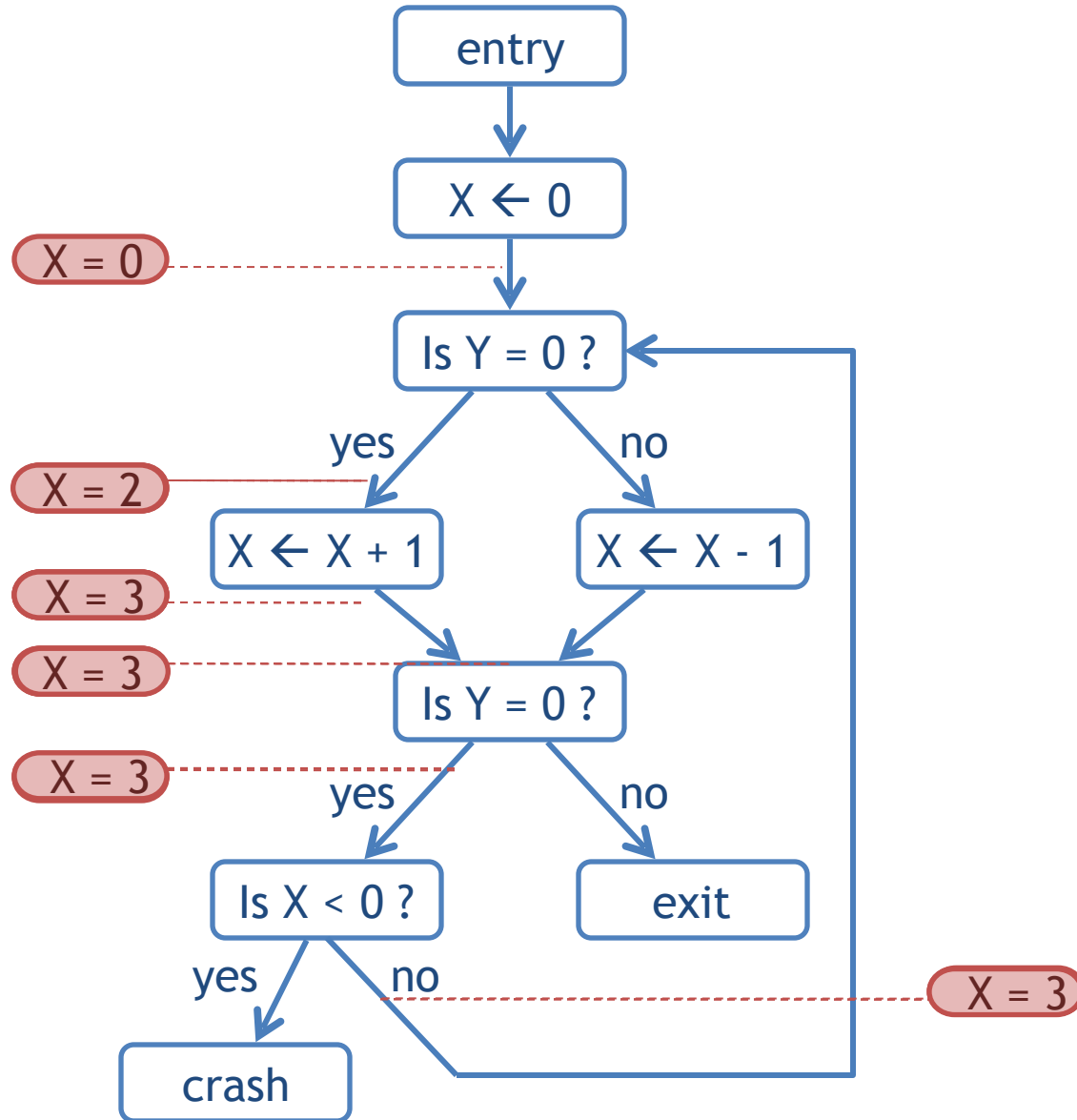


Does this program ever crash?



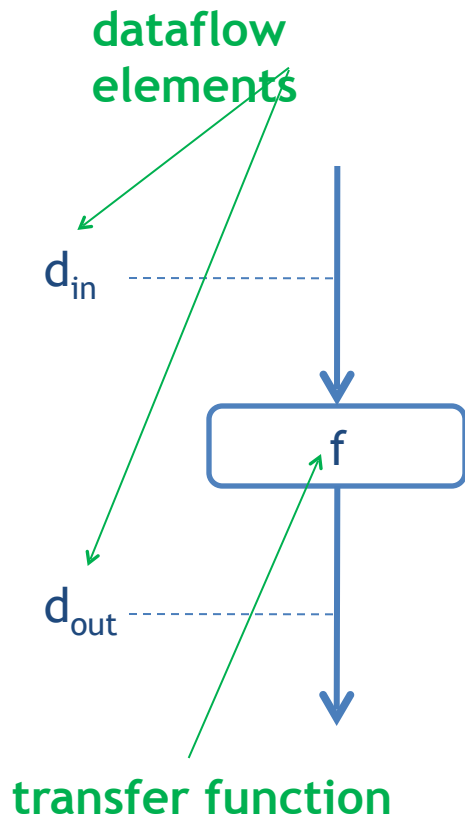
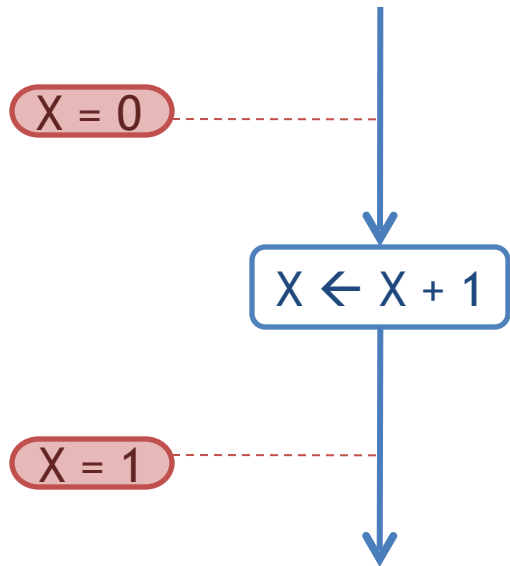
**infeasible path!**  
**... program will never crash**

Try analyzing without approximating...



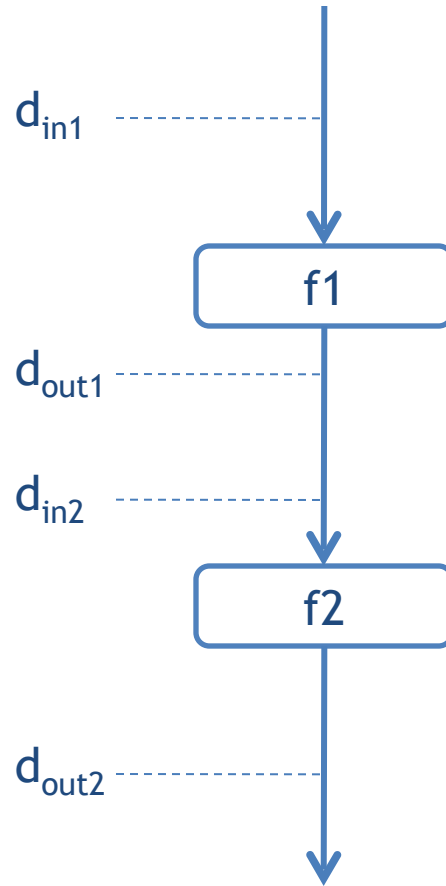
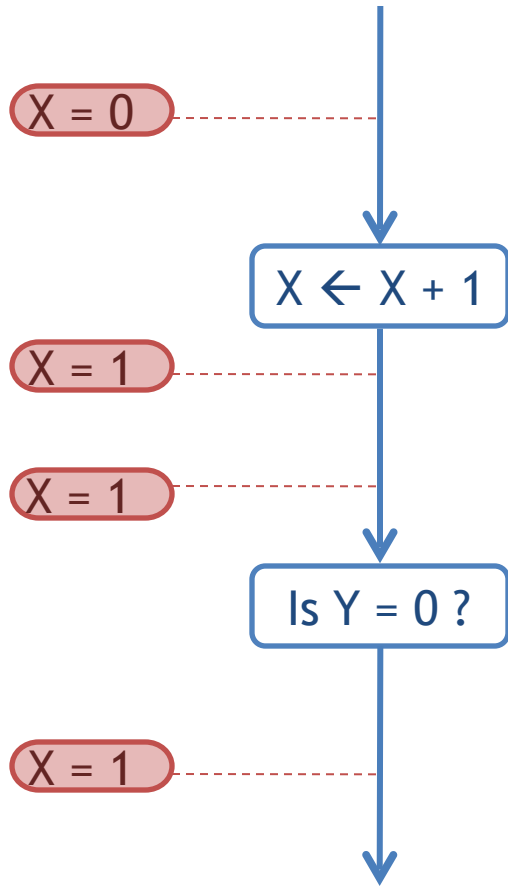
**non-termination!**  
**... therefore, need to approximate**





$$d_{out} = f(d_{in})$$

dataflow equation

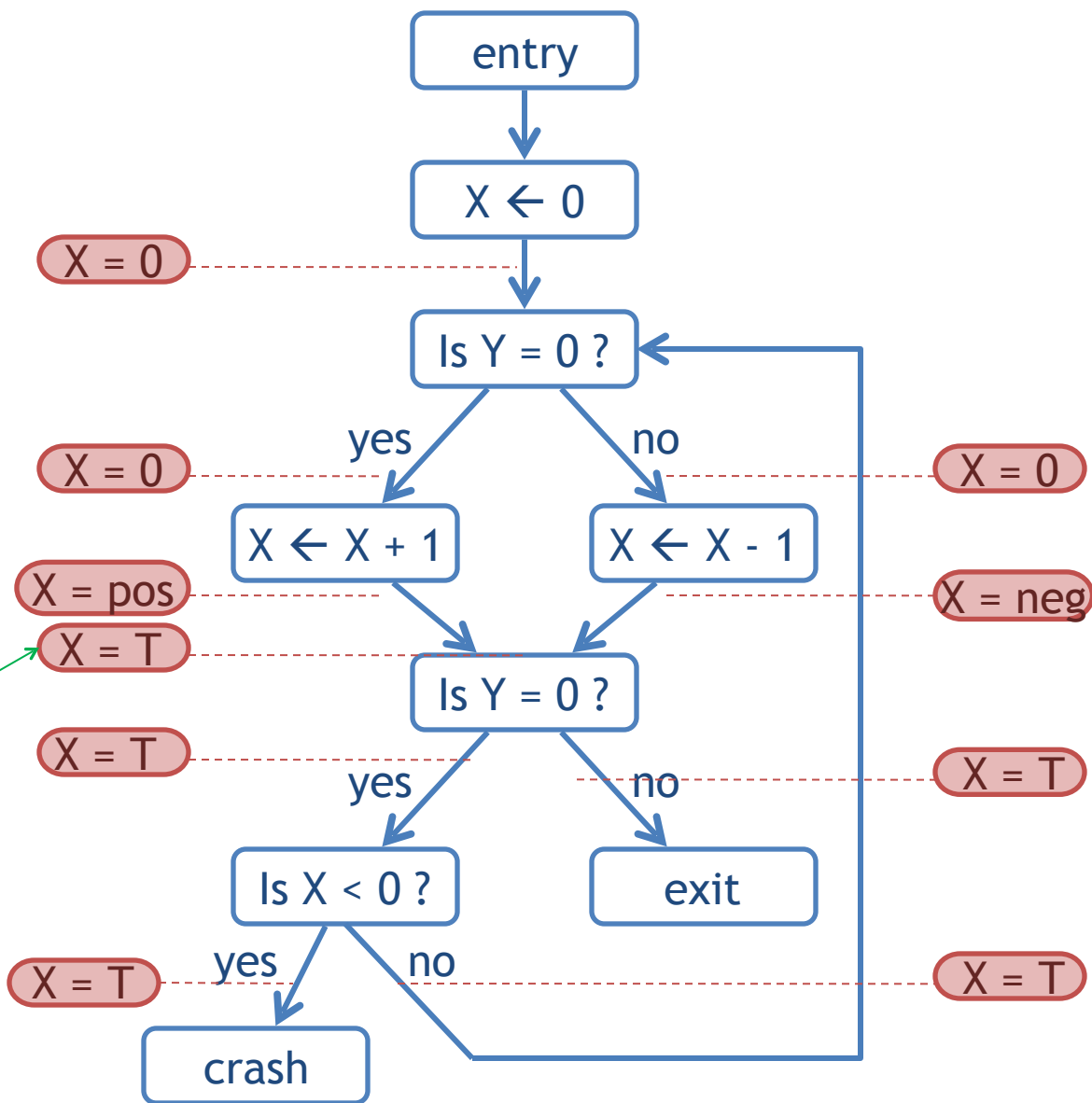


$$d_{out1} = f_1(d_{in1})$$

$$d_{in2} = d_{out1}$$

$$d_{out2} = f_2(d_{in2})$$

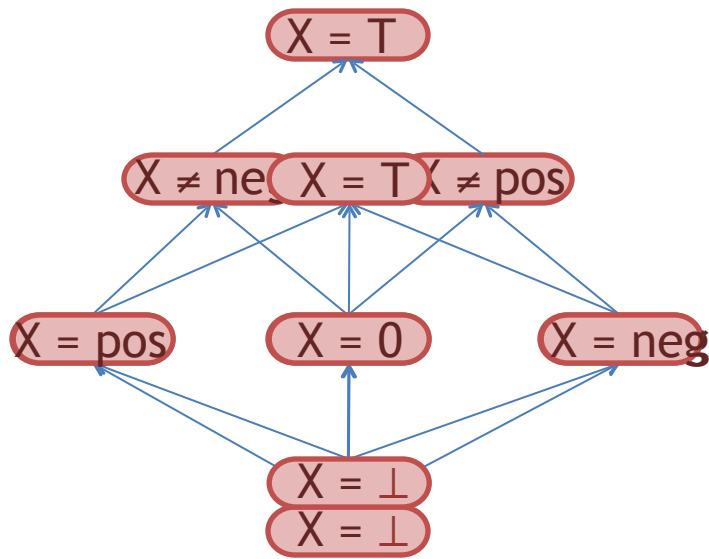
Try analyzing with “signs” approximation...



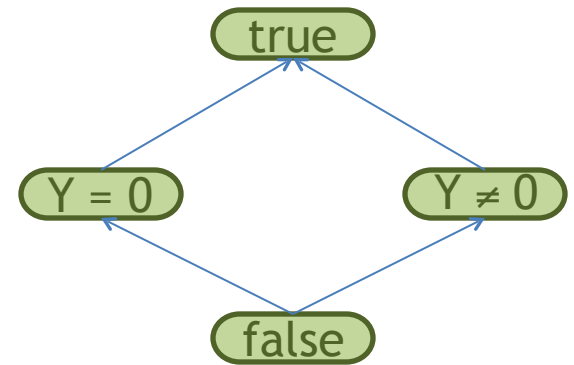
terminates...

... but reports false alarm

... therefore, need more precision

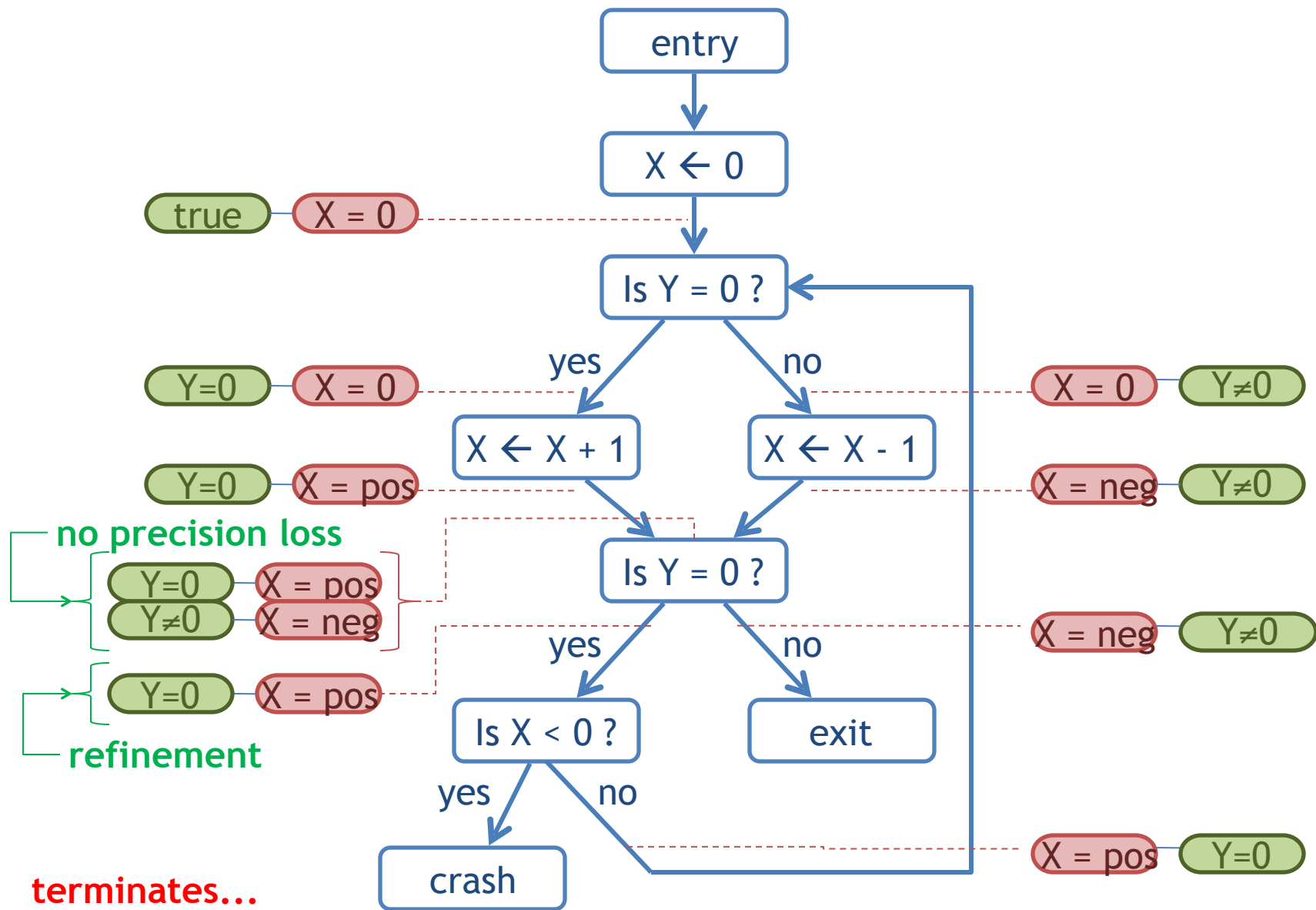


refined sign lattice



Boolean formula lattice

Try analyzing with “path-sensitive signs” approximation...



no precision loss

refinement

terminates...

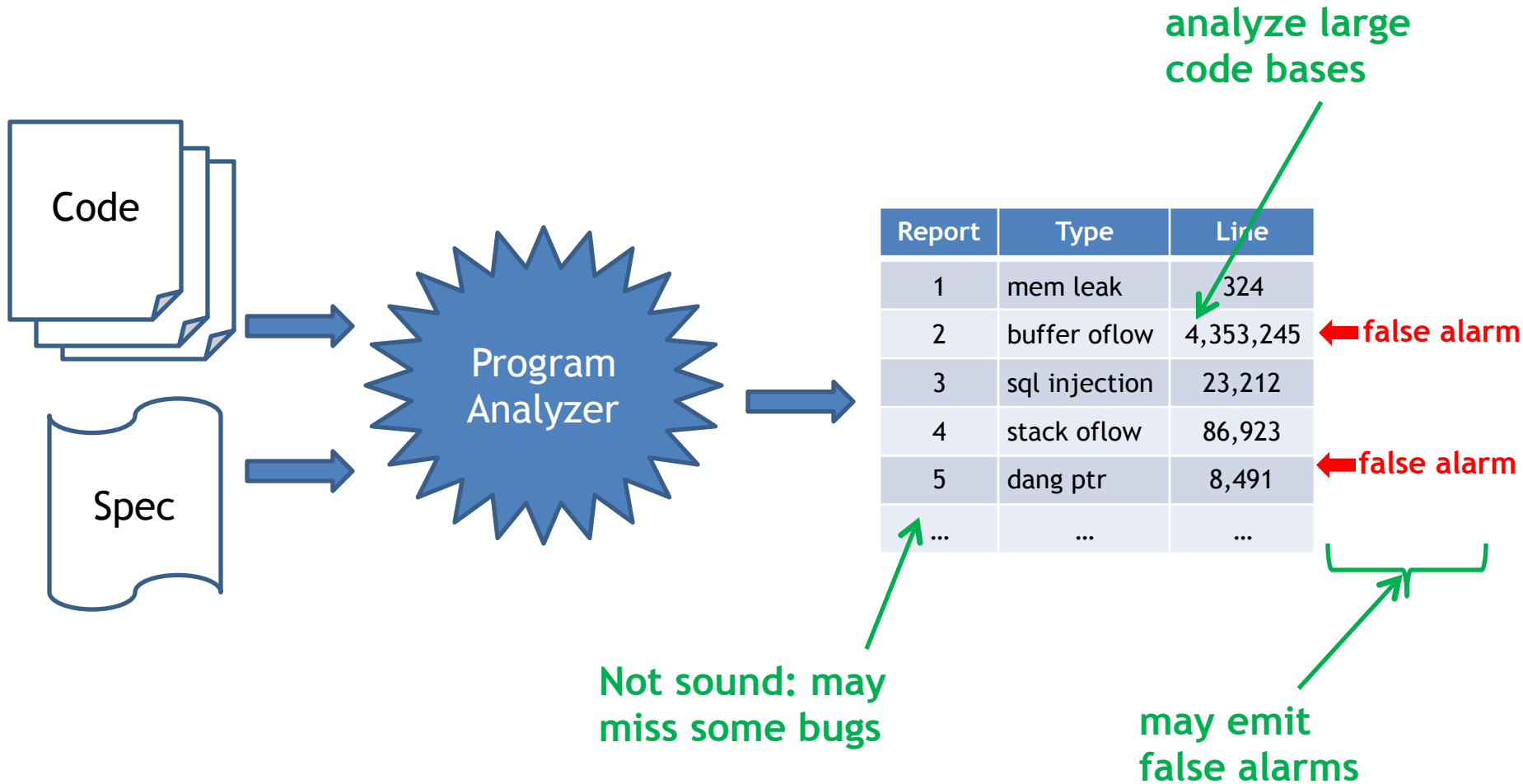
... no false alarm

... soundly proved never crashes

# Outline

- General discussion of tools
  - Goals and limitations
  - Approach based on abstract states
- ★ More about one specific approach
  - Property checkers from Engler et al., Coverity
  - Sample security-related results
- Static analysis for Android malware
  - ...

# Unsound Program Analyzer



# Demo

- Coverity video: [http://youtu.be/\\_Vt4niZfNeA](http://youtu.be/_Vt4niZfNeA)
- Observations
  - Code analysis integrated into development workflow
  - Program context important: analysis involves sequence of function calls, surrounding statements
  - This is a sales video: no discussion of false alarms



# Outline

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# Bugs to Detect

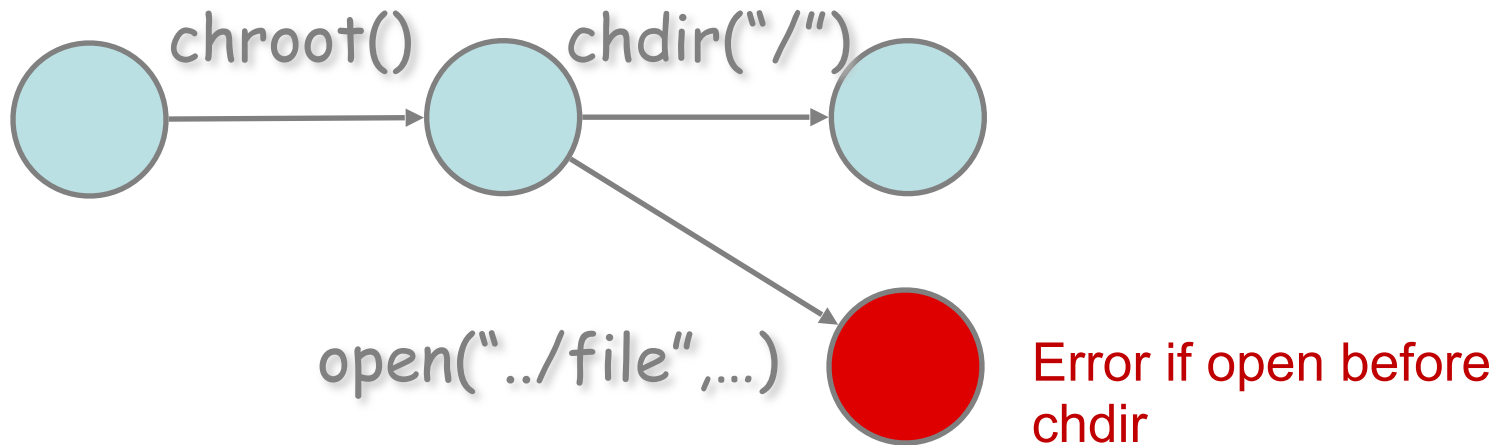
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## Some examples

- Crash Causing Defects
- Null pointer dereference
- Use after free
- Double free
- Array indexing errors
- Mismatched array new/delete
- Potential stack overrun
- Potential heap overrun
- Return pointers to local variables
- Logically inconsistent code
- Uninitialized variables
- Invalid use of negative values
- Passing large parameters by value
- Underallocations of dynamic data
- Memory leaks
- File handle leaks
- Network resource leaks
- Unused values
- Unhandled return codes
- Use of invalid iterators

# Example: Chroot protocol checker

- **Goal: confine process to a “jail” on the filesystem**
  - chroot() changes filesystem root for a process
- **Problem**
  - chroot() itself does not change current working directory



# Tainting checkers

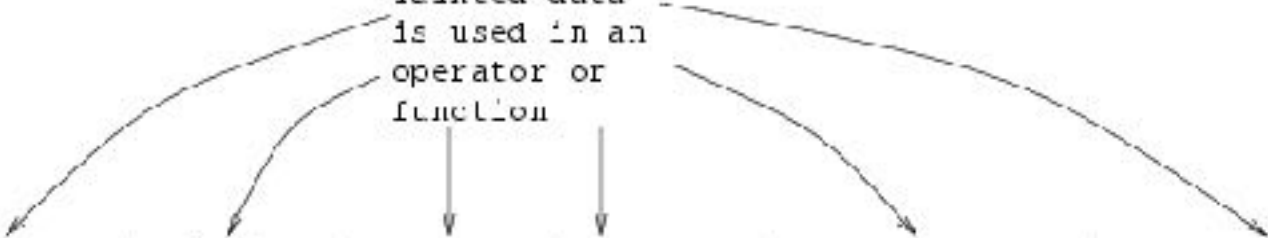
Tainted data  
accepted from  
source



Unvetted  
data taints  
other data  
transitively



Tainted data  
is used in an  
operator or  
function



Example Sinks:

<code>system()</code>	<code>printf()</code>	<code>malloc()</code>	<code>strcpy()</code>	Sent to RDBMS	Included in HTML
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Resultant  
Vulnerability:

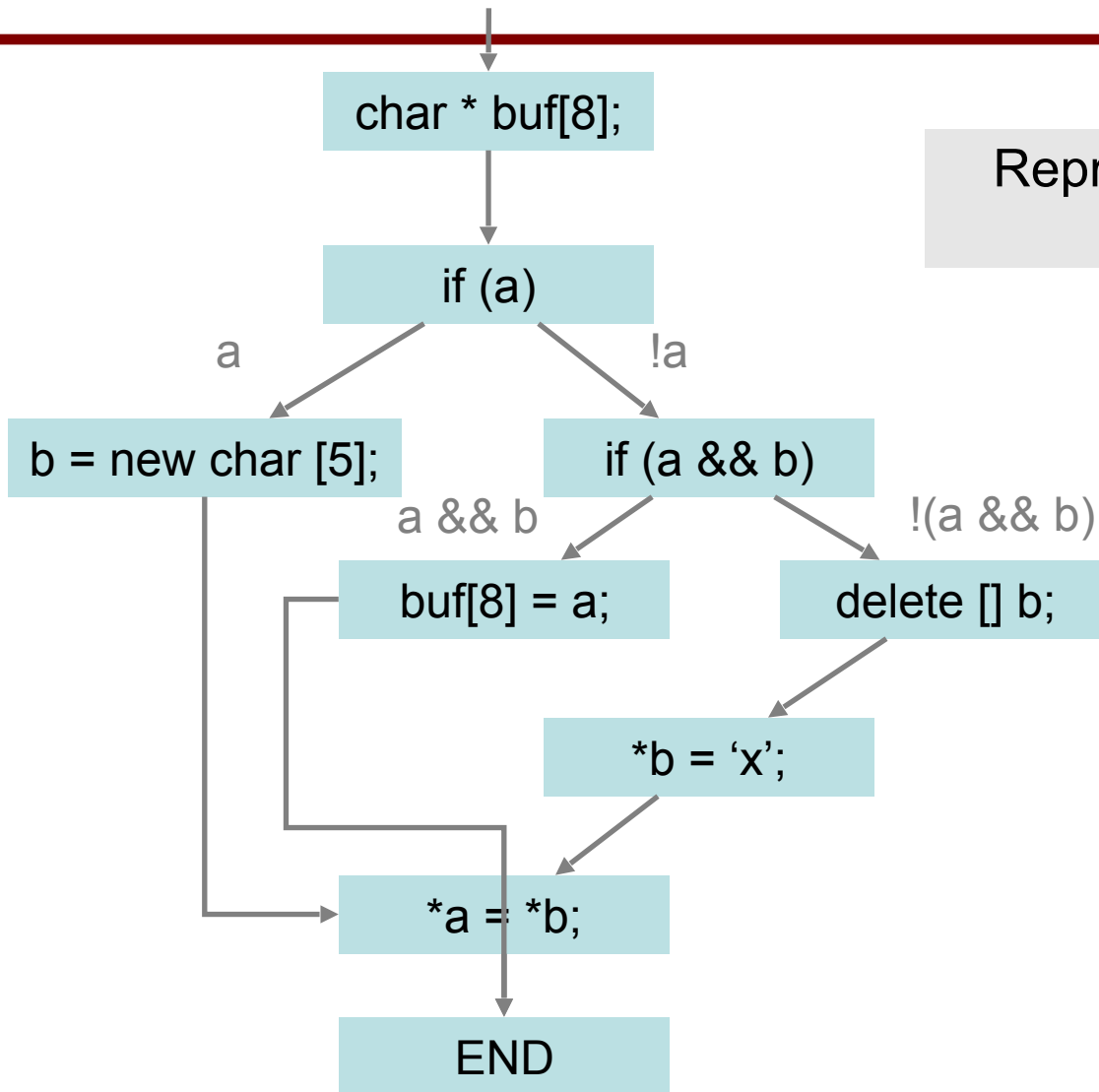
command injection	format string manip.	integer/ buffer overflow	buffer overflow	SQL injection	cross site scripting
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# Finding Local Bugs

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```
#define SIZE 8
void set_a_b(char * a, char * b) {
    char * buf[SIZE];
    if (a) {
        b = new char[5];
    } else {
        if (a && b) {
            buf[SIZE] = a;
            return;
        } else {
            delete [] b;
        }
        *b = 'x';
    }
    *a = *b;
}
```

# Control Flow Graph

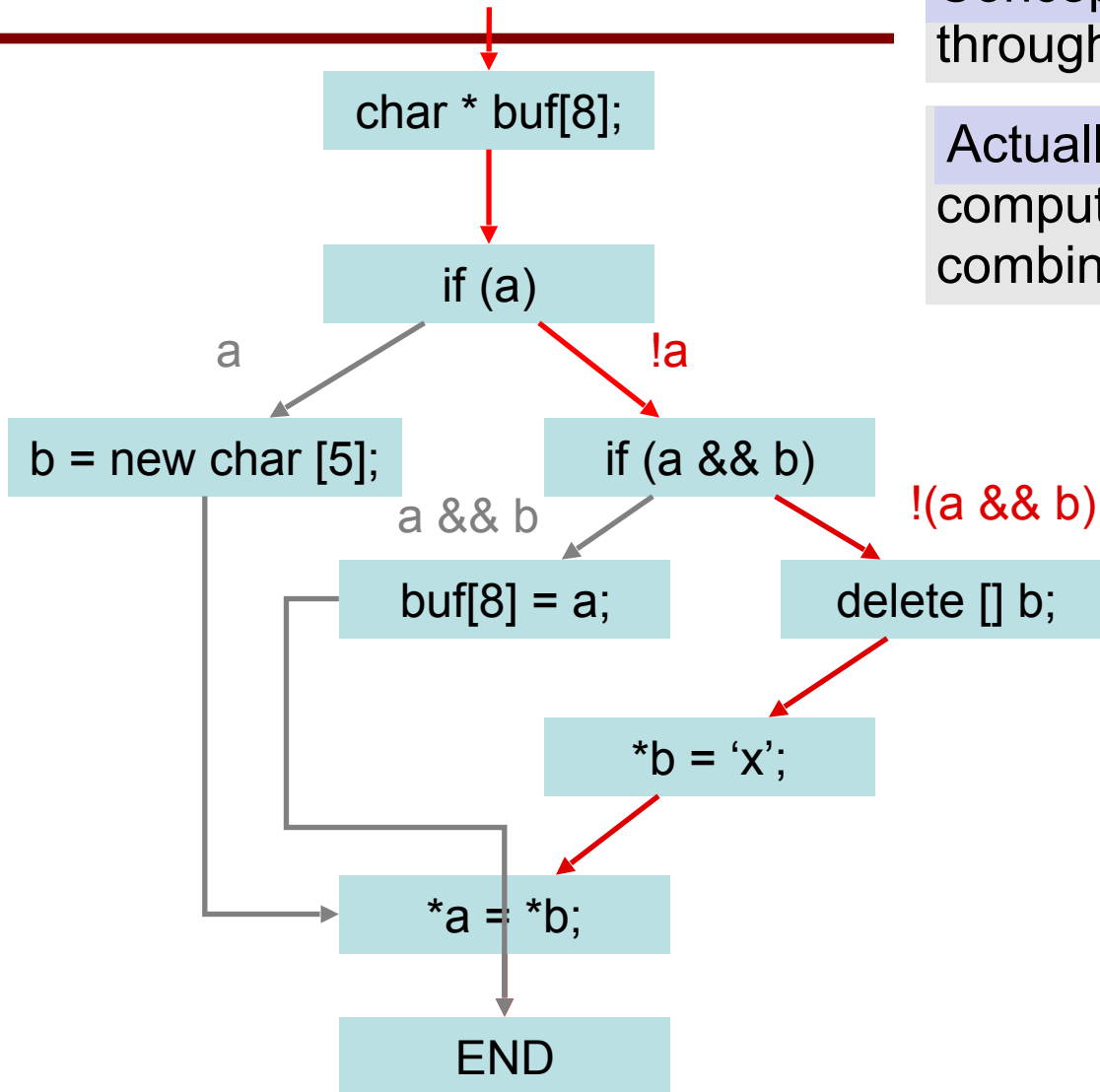


Represent logical structure of code in graph form

# Path Traversal

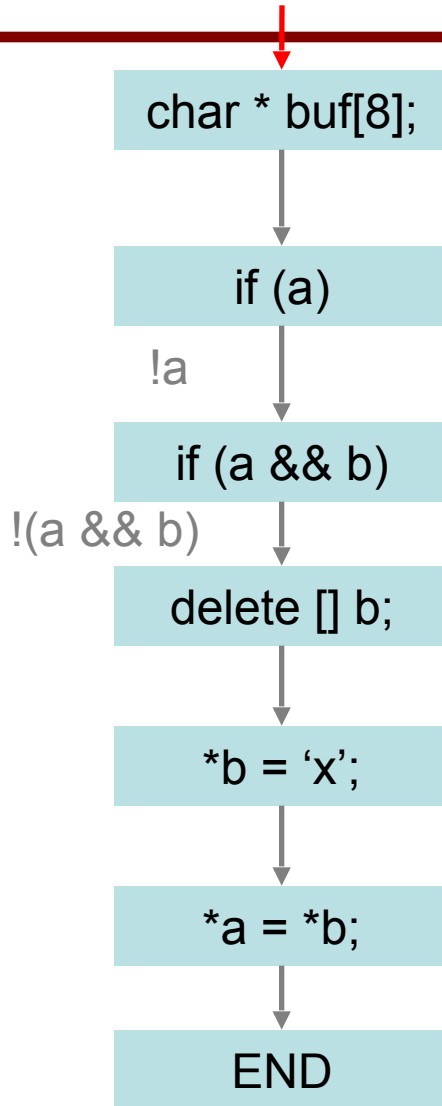
Conceptually Analyze each path through control graph separately

Actually Perform some checking computation once per node; combine paths at merge nodes



# Apply Checking

Null pointers Use after free Array overrun



See how three checkers are run for this path

## Checker

- Defined by a state diagram, with state transitions and error states

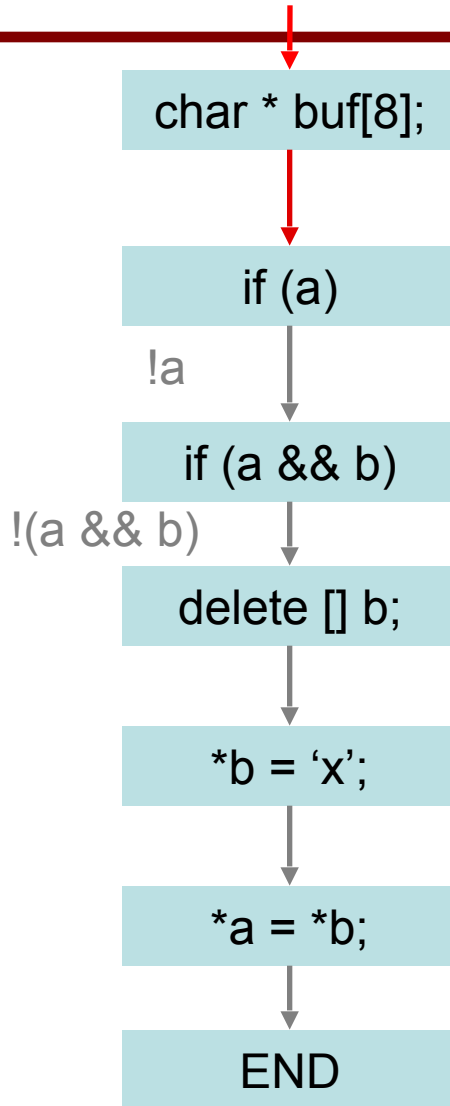
## Run Checker

- Assign initial state to each program var
- State at program point depends on state at previous point, program actions
- Emit error if error state reached



# Apply Checking

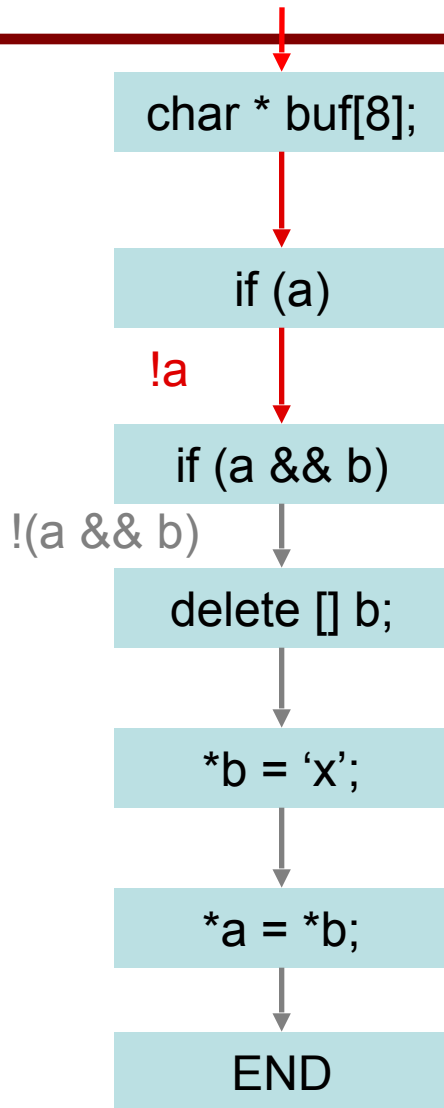
Null pointers Use after free Array overrun



“buf is 8 bytes”

# Apply Checking

Null pointers    Use after free    Array overrun

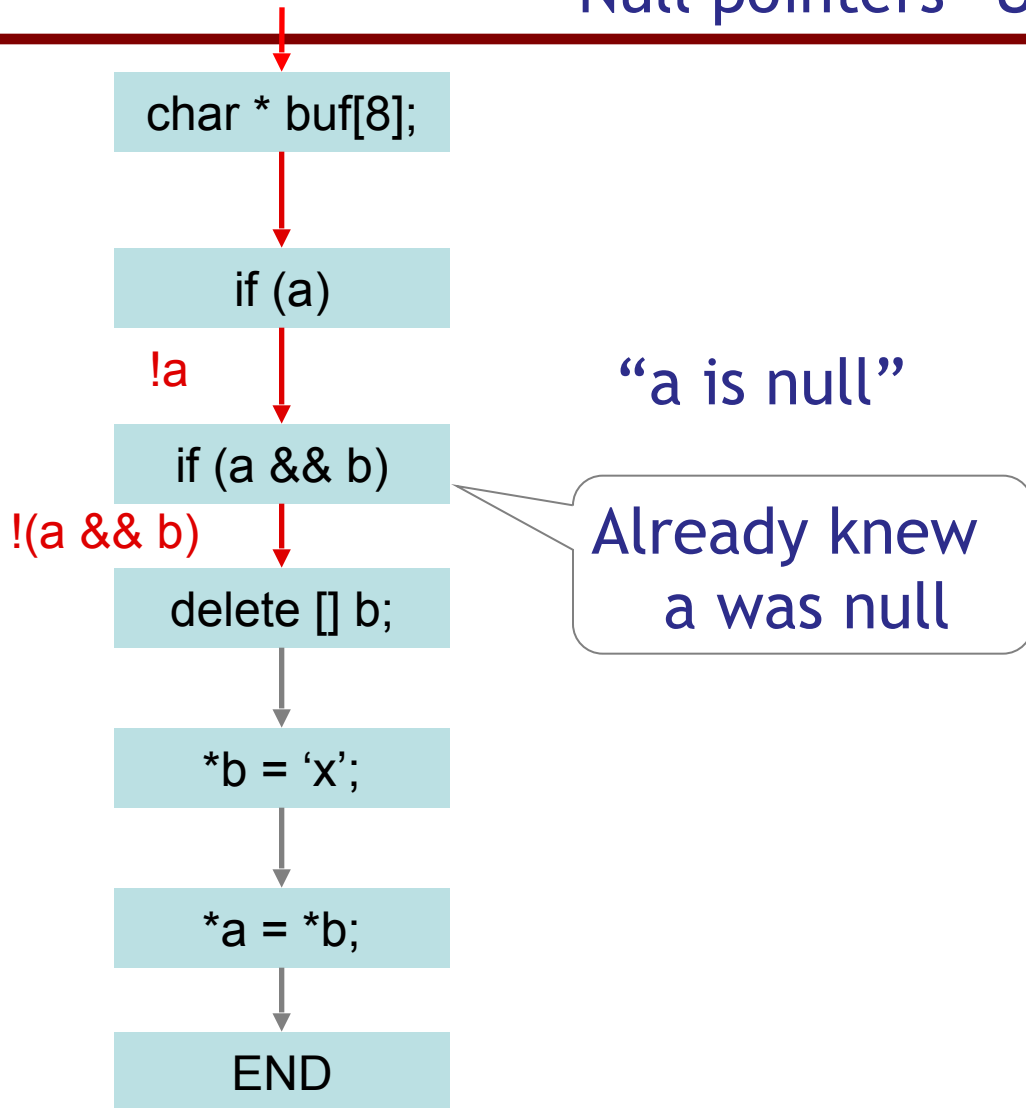


“buf is 8 bytes”

“a is null”

# Apply Checking

Null pointers Use after free Array overrun



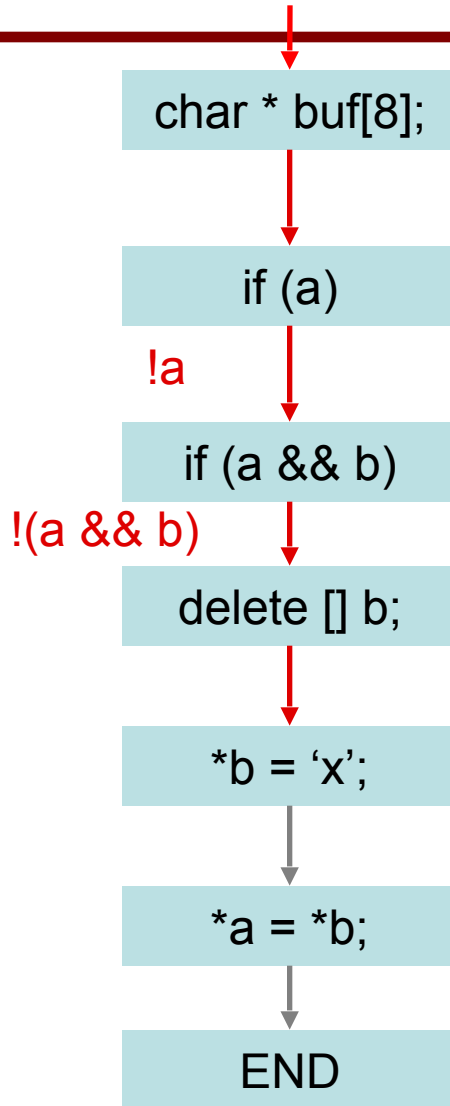
“buf is 8 bytes”

“a is null”

Already knew  
a was null

# Apply Checking

Null pointers Use after free Array overrun



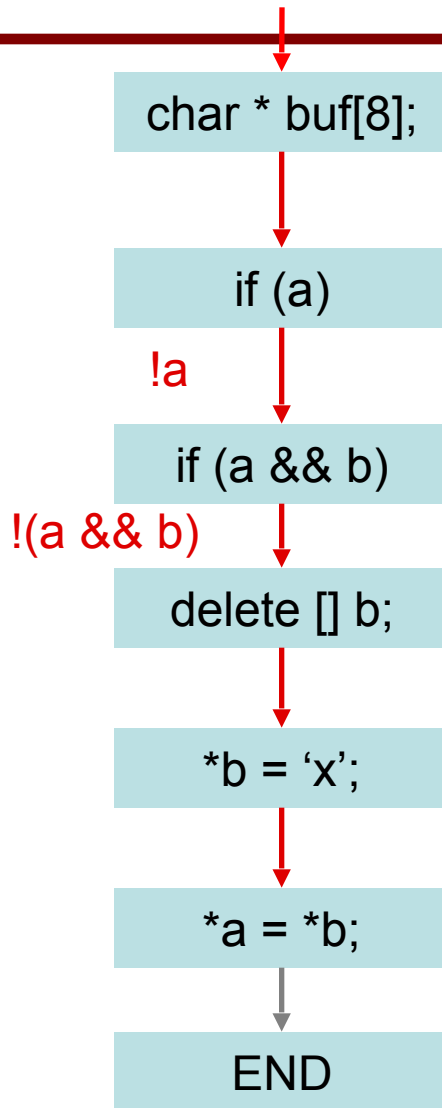
“buf is 8 bytes”

“a is null”

“b is deleted”

# Apply Checking

Null pointers   Use after free   Array overrun



“buf is 8 bytes”

“a is null”

“b is deleted”

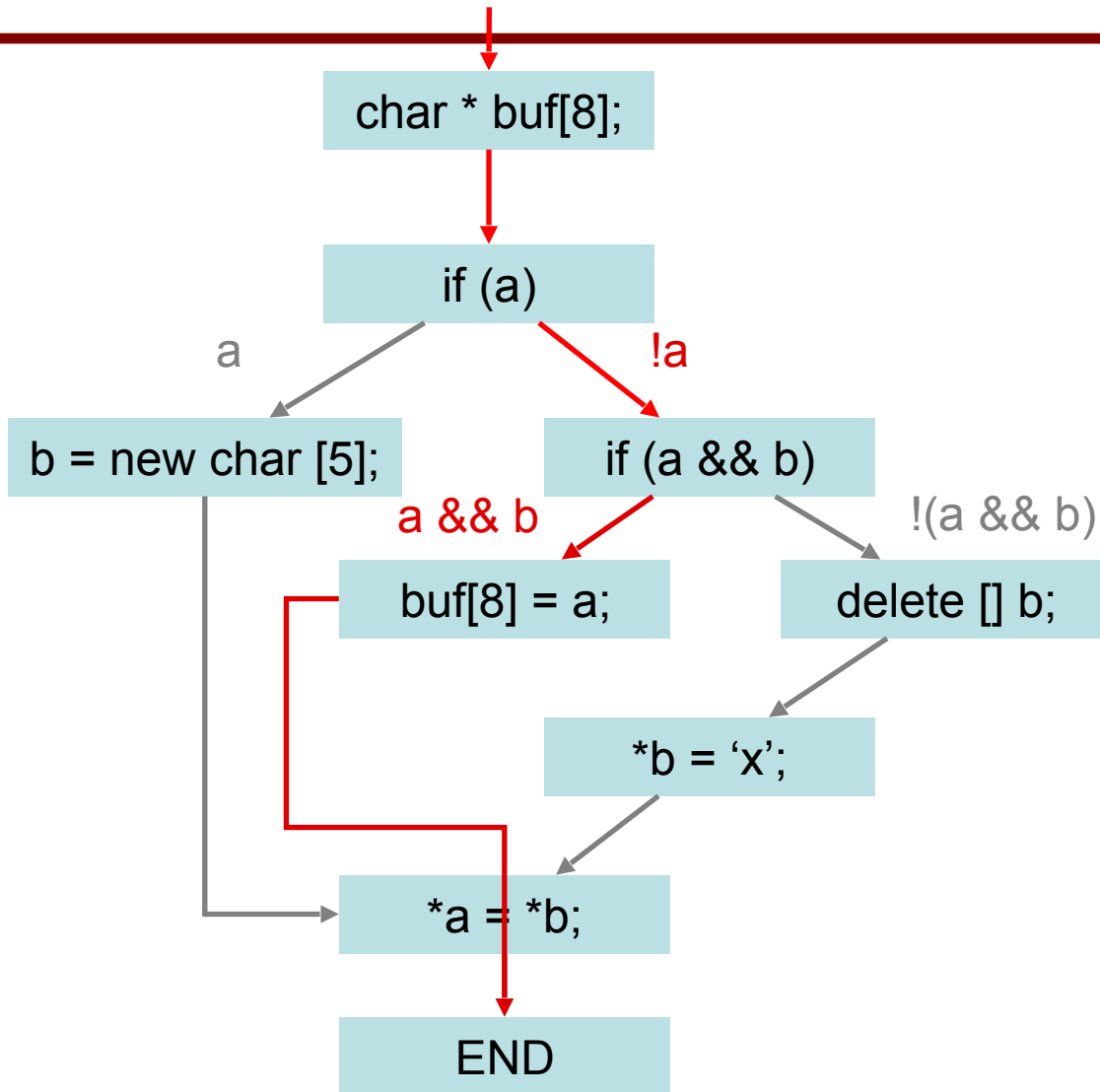
“b dereferenced!”

# False Positives

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- **What is a bug? Something the user will fix.**
- **Many sources of false positives**
  - False paths
  - Idioms
  - Execution environment assumptions
  - Killpaths
  - Conditional compilation
  - “third party code”
  - Analysis imprecision
  - ...

# A False Path

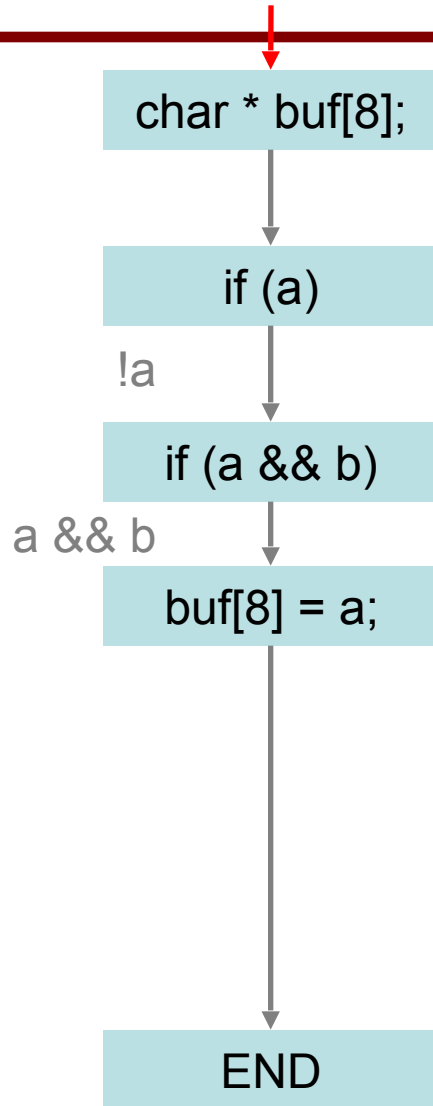


# False Path Pruning

Integer Range

Disequality

Branch



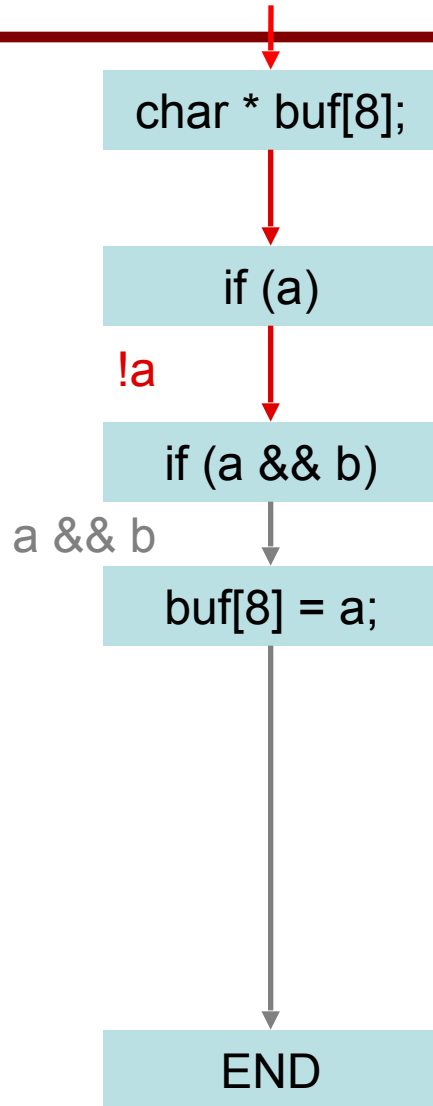


# False Path Pruning

Integer Range

Disequality

Branch



“a in [0,0]”

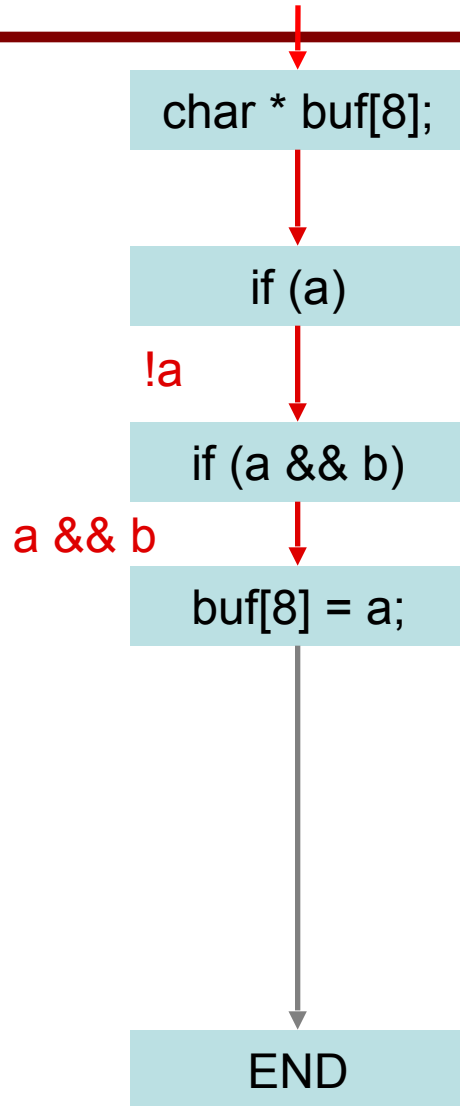
“a == 0 is true”

# False Path Pruning

Integer Range

Disequality

Branch



“a in [0,0]”

“a == 0 is true”

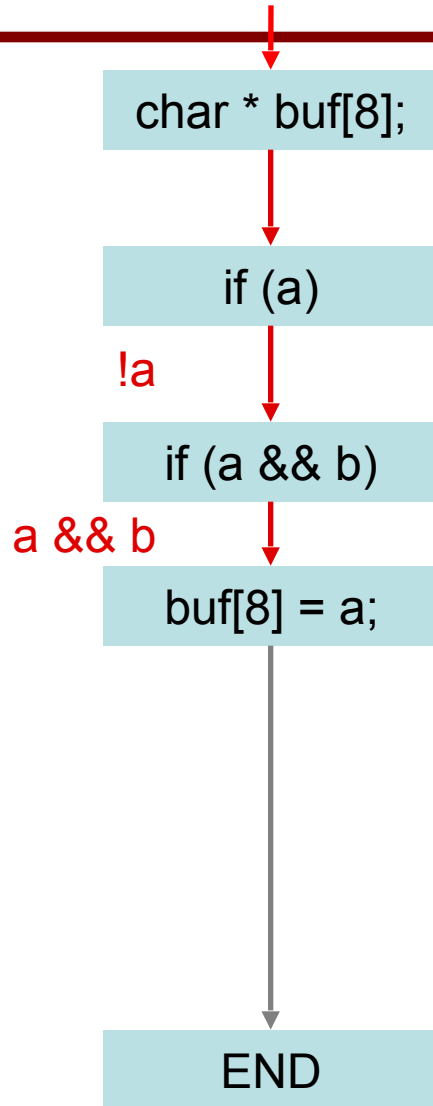
“a != 0”

# False Path Pruning

Integer Range

Disequality

Branch



Impossible

“a in [0,0]”

“a == 0 is true”

“a != 0”

# Outline

- General discussion of tools
  - Goals and limitations
  - Approach based on abstract states
- More about one specific approach
  - Property checkers from Engler et al., Coverity
    - ➔ Reducing false positive using circumstantial evidence
  - Sample security-related results
- Static analysis for Android malware
  - ...

# Environment Assumptions

---

- **Should the return value of malloc() be checked?**

```
int *p = malloc(sizeof(int));  
*p = 42;
```

OS Kernel:  
Crash machine.

File server:  
Pause filesystem.

Web application:  
200ms downtime

Spreadsheet:  
Lose unsaved changes.

Game:  
Annoy user.

IP Phone:  
Annoy user.

Library:  
?

Medical device:  
malloc?!

# Statistical Analysis

- Assume the code is usually right

3/4 deref	<pre>int *p = malloc(sizeof(int)); *p = 42;</pre>	<pre>int *p = malloc(sizeof(int)); if(p) *p = 42;</pre>	1/4 deref
	<pre>int *p = malloc(sizeof(int)); *p = 42;</pre>	<pre>int *p = malloc(sizeof(int)); if(p) *p = 42;</pre>	
	<pre>int *p = malloc(sizeof(int)); *p = 42;</pre>	<pre>int *p = malloc(sizeof(int)); if(p) *p = 42;</pre>	
	<pre>int *p = malloc(sizeof(int)); if(p) *p = 42;</pre>	<pre>int *p = malloc(sizeof(int)); *p = 42;</pre>	

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# Application to Security Bugs

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- **Stanford research project**

- Ken Ashcraft and Dawson Engler, Using Programmer-Written Compiler Extensions to Catch Security Holes, IEEE Security and Privacy 2002
- Used modified compiler to find over 100 security holes in Linux and BSD
- <http://www.stanford.edu/~engler/>

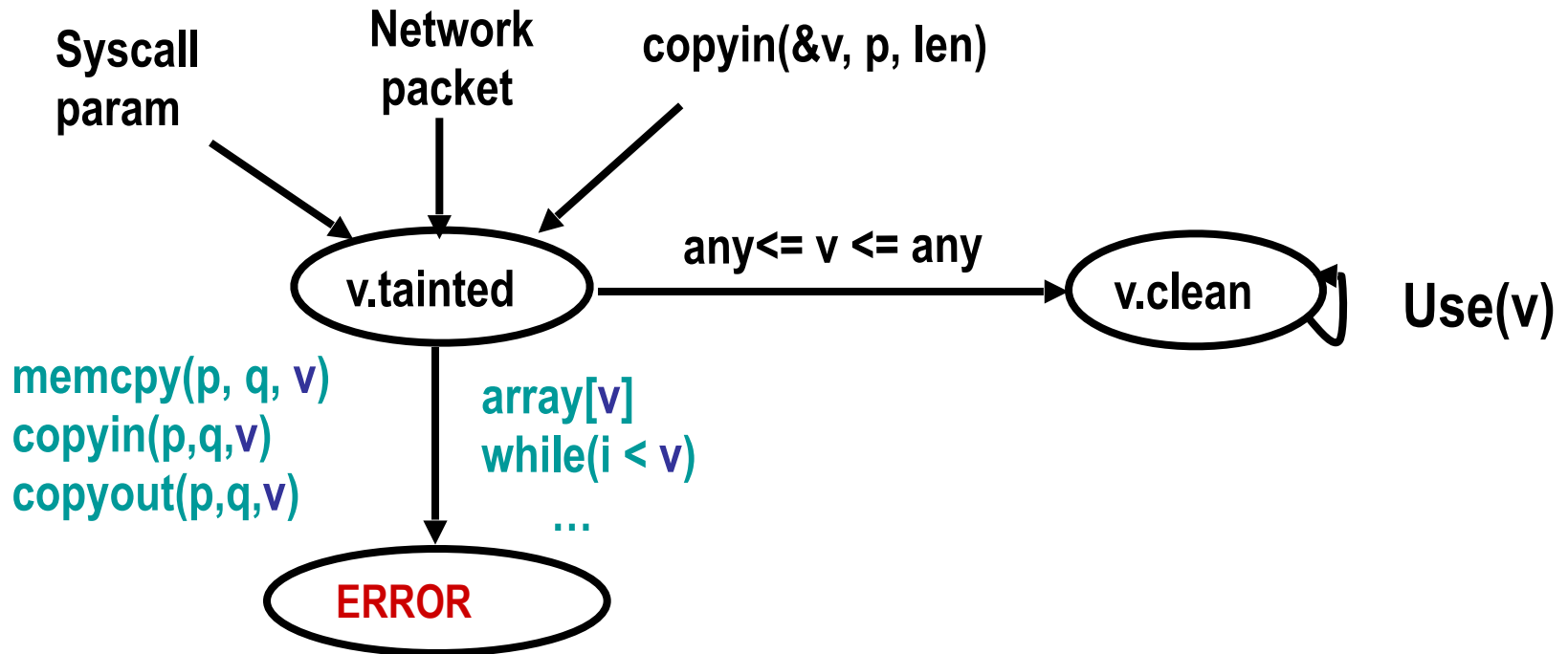
- **Benefit**

- Capture recommended practices, known to experts, in tool available to all



# Sanitize integers before use

Warn when unchecked integers from untrusted sources reach **trusting sinks**



Linux: 125 errors, 24 false; BSD: 12 errors, 4 false

# Example security holes

---

- Remote exploit, no checks

```
/* 2.4.9/drivers/isdn/act2000/capi.c:actcapi_dispatch */
isdn_ctrl cmd;
...
while ((skb = skb_dequeue(&card->rcvq))) {
    msg = skb->data;
    ...
    memcpy(cmd.parm.setup.phone,
           msg->msg.connect_ind.addr.num,
           msg->msg.connect_ind.addr.len - 1);
```

# Example security holes

---

- **Missed lower-bound check:**

```
/* 2.4.5/drivers/char/drm/i810_dma.c */  
  
if(copy_from_user(&d, arg, sizeof(arg)))  
    return -EFAULT;  
if(d.idx > dma->buf_count)  
    return -EINVAL;  
buf = dma->buflist[d.idx];  
Copy_from_user(buf_priv->virtual, d.address, d.used);
```

# Results for BSD and Linux

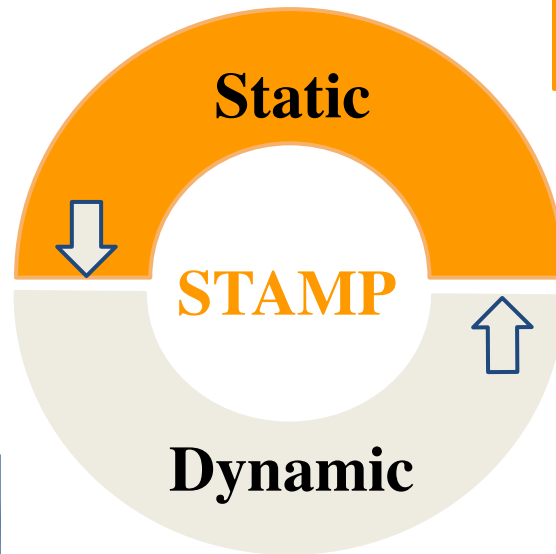
- All bugs released to implementers; most serious fixed

Violation	Linux		BSD	
	Bug Fixed		Bug Fixed	
Gain control of system	18	15	3	3
Corrupt memory	43	17	2	2
Read arbitrary memory	19	14	7	7
Denial of service	17	5	0	0
Minor	28	1	0	0
Total	125	52	12	12

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# STAMP Admission System

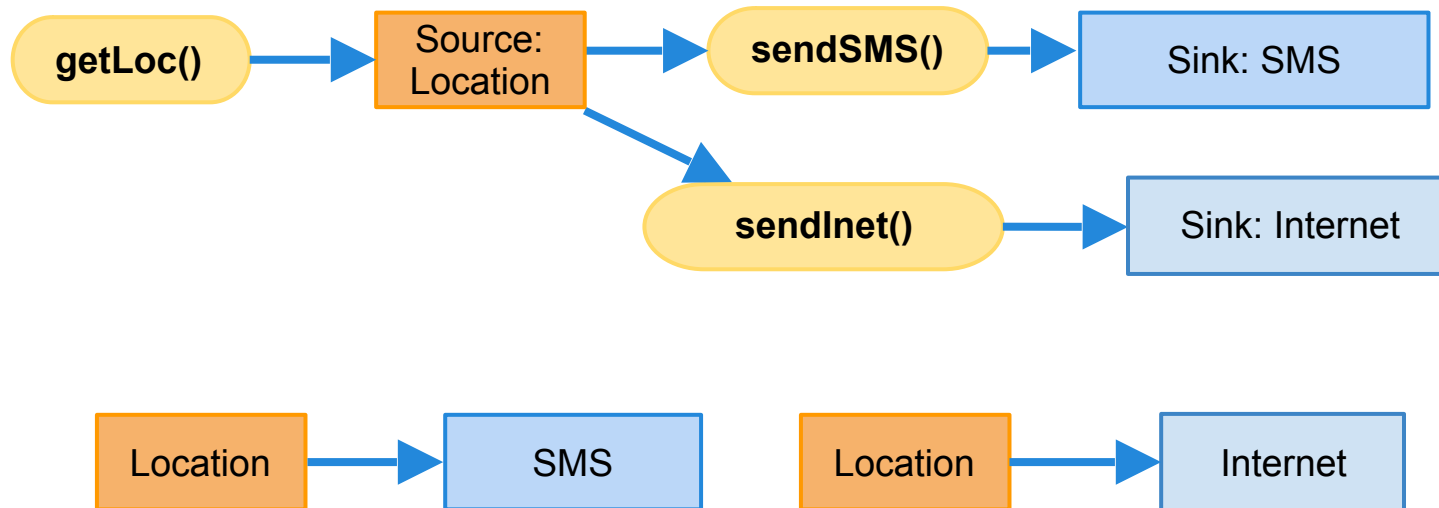


**Static Analysis**  
More behaviors,  
fewer details

**Dynamic Analysis**  
Fewer behaviors,  
more details

Alex Aiken,  
John Mitchell,  
Saswat Anand,  
Jason Franklin  
Osbert Bastani,  
Lazaro Clapp,  
Patrick Mutchler,  
Manolis Papadakis

# Data Flow Analysis

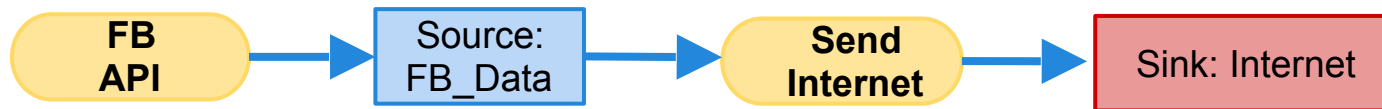


- Source-to-sink flows

- Sources: Location, Calendar, Contacts, Device ID etc.
- Sinks: Internet, SMS, Disk, etc.

# Applications of Data Flow Analysis

- Malware/Greyware Analysis
  - Data flow summaries enable enterprise-specific policies
- API Misuse and Data Theft Detection



- Automatic Generation of App Privacy Policies

- Avoid liability, protect consumer privacy

**Privacy Policy**  
This app collects your:  
Contacts  
Phone Number  
Address

- Vulnerability Discovery



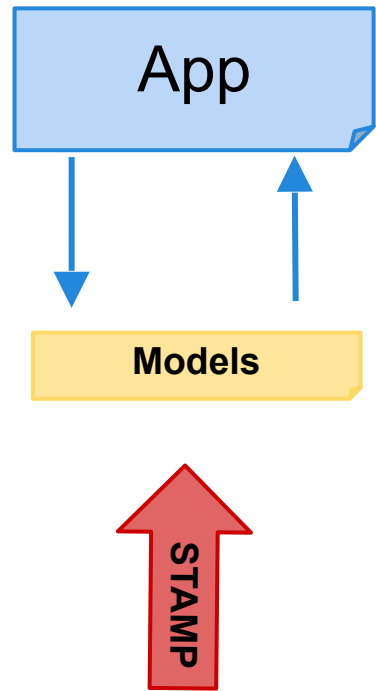
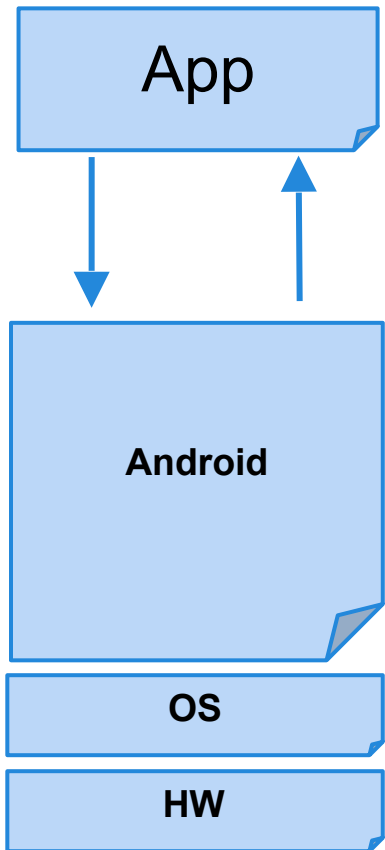


# Challenges

- Android is 3.4M+ lines of complex code
  - Uses reflection, callbacks, native code
- **Scalability:** Whole system analysis impractical
- **Soundness:** Avoid missing flows
- **Precision:** Minimize false positives

# STAMP Approach

Too expensive!



- Model Android/Java
  - Sources and sinks
  - Data structures
  - Callbacks
  - 500+ models
- Whole-program analysis
  - Context sensitive

# Data We Track (Sources)

- Account data
- Audio
- Calendar
- Call log
- Camera
- Contacts
- Device Id
- Location
- Photos (Geotags)
- SD card data
- SMS

30+ types of  
sensitive data

# Data Destinations (Sinks)

- Internet (socket)
- SMS
- Email
- System Logs
- Webview/Browser
- File System
- Broadcast Message

10+ types of  
exit points

# Currently Detectable Flow Types

396 Flow Types

Unique Flow Types = Sources x Sink

# Example Analysis

## Contact Sync for Facebook (unofficial)

The screenshot shows the Google Play Store interface for the app "Contact Sync for Facebook". The app is developed by "Social Sync for Facebook" and has a rating of 4.3 stars from 1,000 reviews. The price is listed as "Free". The app's description states: "This application allows you to synchronize your Facebook contacts on Android. To continue, go to 'Settings' -> 'Account & Sync' -> 'Add Account'. Depending on how many friends you have, the first import might take a while, so be patient." It also includes a "WARNING" section: "Facebook does not allow to export your contacts to third parties, please read privacy policy." and "Facebook users have the option to back up or sync contacts, if they opt to back up, they will be EXCLUDED from your friends list." The page also features a "Description" section, "App Screenshots", and a "Users who viewed this app viewed" section with recommendations for "Hadfyoo - A Feedback by..." and "Hadfyoo".

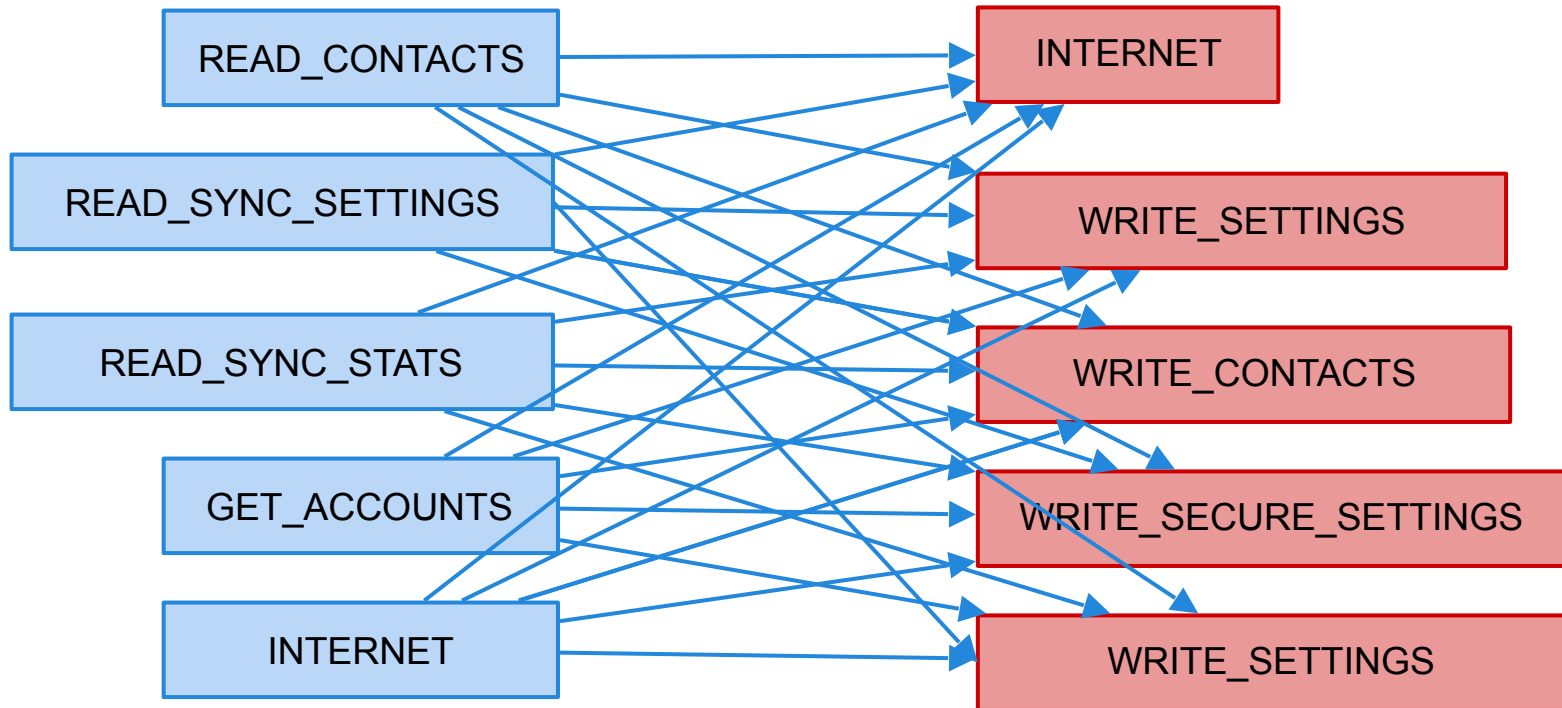
# Contact Sync Permissions

Category	Permission	Description
Your Accounts	AUTHENTICATE_ACCOUNTS	Act as an account authenticator
	MANAGE_ACCOUNTS	Manage accounts list
	USE_CREDENTIALS	Use authentication credentials
<b>Network Communication</b>	<b>INTERNET</b>	<b>Full Internet access</b>
	ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE	View network state
<b>Your Personal Information</b>	<b>READ_CONTACTS</b>	<b>Read contact data</b>
	WRITE_CONTACTS	Write contact data
System Tools	WRITE_SETTINGS	Modify global system settings
	WRITE_SYNC_SETTINGS	Write sync settings (e.g. Contact sync)
	READ_SYNC_SETTINGS	Read whether sync is enabled
	READ_SYNC_STATS	Read history of syncs
<b>Your Accounts</b>	<b>GET_ACCOUNTS</b>	<b>Discover known accounts</b>
Extra/Custom	WRITE_SECURE_SETTINGS	Modify secure system settings

# Possible Flows from Permissions

Sources

Sinks





# Expected Flows

## Sources

READ\_CONTACTS

READ\_SYNC\_SETTINGS

READ\_SYNC\_STATS

GET\_ACCOUNTS

INTERNET

## Sinks

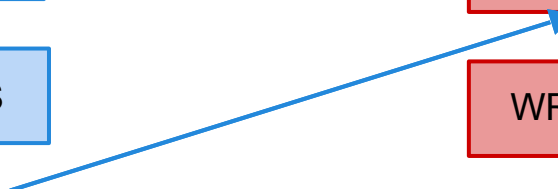
INTERNET

WRITE\_SETTINGS

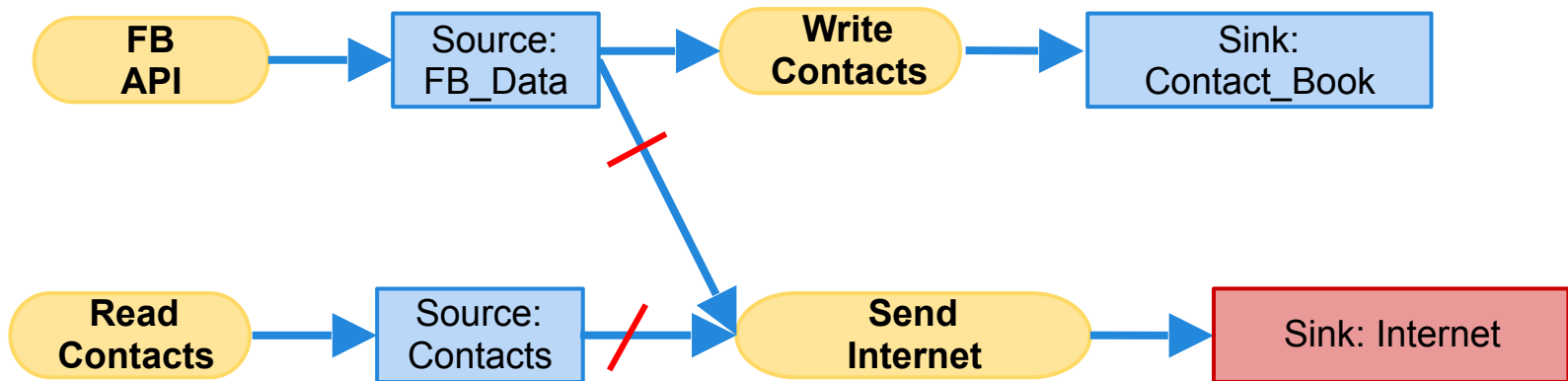
WRITE\_CONTACTS

WRITE\_SECURE\_SETTINGS

WRITE\_SETTINGS



# Observed Flows



# Example Study: Mobile Web Apps

- Goal

Identify security concerns and vulnerabilities specific to mobile apps that access the web using an embedded browser

- Technical summary

- WebView object renders web content
- methods `loadUrl`, `loadData`, `loadDataWithBaseUrl`, `postUrl`
- `addJavascriptInterface(obj, name)` allows JavaScript code in the web content to call Java object method `name.foo()`

# Sample results

Analyze 998,286 free web apps from June 2014

Mobile Web App Feature	% Apps
JavaScript Enabled	97
JavaScript Bridge	36
shouldOverrideUrlLoading	94
shouldInterceptRequest	47
onReceivedSslError	27
postUrl	2
Custom URL Patterns	10

Vuln	% Relevant	% Vulnerable
Unsafe Navigation	15	34
Unsafe Retrieval	40	56
Unsafe SSL	27	29
Exposed POST	2	7
Leaky URL	10	16

# Summary

- Static vs dynamic analyzers
- General properties of static analyzers
  - Fundamental limitations
  - Basic method based on abstract states
- More details on one specific method
  - Property checkers from Engler et al., Coverity
  - Sample security-related results
- Static analysis for Android malware
  - STAMP method, sample studies